



THE INDEPENDENT

No 3,813

THURSDAY 7 JANUARY 1999

(IR50p) 45p

Spinning for Jesus: the revolutionary vicars REVIEW FRONT



Virginia Ironside: Psycho, the your dilemmas solved FEATURES, P8

remake: carry on screaming FILM, P11



IN THE THURSDAY REVIEW WITH EDUCATION & OPEN EYE

UK may adopt Euro-inflation rules

THE GOVERNMENT is considering setting a new euro-inflation target for the Bank of England as a step on the way towards joining the single currency. A switch to the harmonised measure of inflation would pave the way for big cuts in British interest rates.

By DIANE COYLE
Economics Editor

price inflation. Although no decision has yet been taken, the move could be announced in the March Budget, when Gordon Brown has to confirm the inflation target. Alternatively, the Chancellor could introduce a target either in the national changeover plan for Britain's possible entry into the euro, due to be published later this month, or in his annual Mansion House speech.

Adopting the same inflation target as the euro members is seen as an essential part of the preparation for eventual UK entry by Treasury officials. But the decision will also be taken as a clear signal of the Government's intention to join, making its timing sensitive.

If the euro-inflation measure is adopted, it would add to the pressure on the Bank of England to cut interest rates. UK inflation as measured by the "harmonised index of consumer prices" is just 1.4 per cent, well below the 2 per cent inflation target adopted by the European Central Bank (ECB).

The ECB has set a target which requires inflation on the harmonised measure to be below 2 per cent. The Government has set the Bank of England a target of 2.5 per cent for retail price inflation excluding mortgage interest payments, known as the RPIX, with up to 1 per cent deviation either way.

The harmonised price index was created after the Maastricht treaty so that European Union countries would have a directly comparable measure of inflation.

It is similar to the RPIX but includes goods such as computers whose price has been falling sharply, and is therefore lower.

The latest UK figures for inflation put the annual increase in the RPIX at 2.5 per cent, or just on target. In November, whereas the euro-inflation measure stood at just 1.4 per cent for the UK, or well below target. Interest rates in Britain are more than double the Euroland level, currently 3 per cent.

Even if the Bank does decide to cut rates from 6.25 per cent when the monthly meeting of its Monetary Policy Committee ends at noon today, the gap between the cost of loans in Britain and across the Channel will remain unusually large.

Blair: 'My ministers are united'

TONY BLAIR sought yesterday to reassert his authority over his feuding Cabinet and to put his New Labour project back on course by reaffirming his strong personal alliance with the Chancellor Gordon Brown.

By COLIN BROWN
In Pretoria
and ANDREW GRICE

and will always work as a team... this partnership is built to last," Mr Blair said. He insisted that he and Mr Brown were "closer than any chancellor and prime minister in living memory" and that Labour was "more ideologically united than at any time in its history".



Drivers in the Dakar rally fan out across the Mauritanian desert in the fifth stage of the race, which ends on 17 January in Dakar, Senegal. Bruno Pabiet/Presse Sports

Mr Blair said he had already cleared the air with cabinet colleagues and did not plan to raise the recent in-fighting at next week's cabinet meeting. "As far as I am concerned, it is over. These things happen but Government goes on."

However, Mr Blair is facing growing demands from the Cabinet for a more collective style of decision-making. Some ministers complain that he allows little debate at the weekly session, because decisions have already been taken by Downing Street and individual ministers.

Five-term year for schools

THE TRADITIONAL school year could be swept away for tens of thousands of schoolchildren, it emerged last night. The change, under proposals drawn up by local authority leaders, would see autumn, spring and summer terms replaced by a five-term year.

By BEN RUSSELL
Education Correspondent

scheme, the six-week summer holiday would be cut to four. Children would also have four two-week holidays in October, December, March and May.

lan Harrison, Newham's director of education, said: "We agree with the Government that there appear to be certain advantages with a five-term year. The autumn term is extremely long at the moment and the summer break is very big, which may be good for staff but may not be so good for pupils."

Croydon council in south-west London will put similar proposals to parents next term, and could introduce the reform in 2001. Officials at Thurrock council in Essex are also considering the change.

Education officials said equal-length terms would cut truancy, raise standards and help stop parents taking term-time holidays.

Teachers' unions condemned the proposals and parents warned they may prove unworkable. Margaret Morrissey, spokeswoman for the National Association of Parent Teacher Associations, said: "A lot of working parents would welcome more evenly spread holidays, but people do like the long summer break. There could also be very great problems for people who need to make childcare arrangements."

UN arms inspection team 'spied for US'

THE FUTURE of Unscm, the United Nations disarmament mission in Iraq, was cast in fresh doubt last night after publication of allegations that intelligence it gathered on the security apparatus surrounding Saddam Hussein was secretly conveyed to the US.

By DAVID USBORNE
In New York

sented to the Kofi Annan, UN Secretary-General. The claims triggered a crisis at UN headquarters, where a divided Security Council is struggling to formulate a new policy on Iraq since last month's bombardment by the US and Britain.

Butler reportedly denied it. While Unscm seeks assistance from countries including Britain, Israel and the US in its efforts to monitor activities in Iraq, it would be illegal for it to share any information it gathers with those governments.

Responding to the reports in the Washington Post and Boston Globe, the UN spokesman denied the UN had evidence of wrongdoing. Mr Butler said the reports were unfounded: "Have we facilitated spying? Are we spies? Absolutely not," he told reporters.

Since 1995 Unscm has accepted technical help including the loan of American U-2 planes to eavesdrop on Iraq and its security operations. The question now is whether any of the information was passed to the US to help it in its efforts in Iraq to destabilise the regime.

Mr Butler said Unscm had only ever sought help with a view to ridding Iraq of its prohibited weapons. "We have never accepted or used any of that assistance for any other purpose, not for any member-state's national purposes, but only for our purposes for seeking to bring about the disarmament of Iraq."

Leading article, Review, page 3

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Olympic bids scandal
Controversy grew as the president of the IOC admitted receiving gifts Home P3

Clinton trial begins
US Senate trial of the President opens today after compromise failed Foreign P10

FTSE roars ahead
Share prices leapt as the FTSE shrugged off gloom and passed 6,000 Business P14

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Gibert & George, the art world's oddest couple, take on Naples Arts P11

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The number of cases rose by 83 per cent last week Home P4

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THE INDEPENDENT	Australia 8.50 AS	Canada 3.50 CS	Denmark 18.00 DK	Germany 4.50 DM	Hungary 250 HUF	Latvia 12.00 LVL	Lithuania 10.00 Lt	Malta 0.65c	Netherlands 5.50 guilder	Poland 2300 PLN	Portugal 350 Esc	Romania 23.00 RON	Slovakia 23.00 SKK	Spain 1.250,000 Lira	Turkey 1.250,000 Lira
ABROAD	Austria 40.00 Sch	Czech Republic 112 K	France 18.00 FF	Greece 700 Dr	Italy 5,000 L	Israel 2500 NIS	Japan 100 Yen	Korea 1000 Won	Malaysia 2.00 RM	Norway 4.50 Nkr	Peru 2000 S/	Slovenia 2300 SIT	Sweden 4.50 SEK	Switzerland 5.00 Sfr	USA \$1.50

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IN THE INDEPENDENT TOMORROW

They come for the beer, the atmosphere, the singing and Sid Waddell. But don't tell me they come for the darts

ONE HUNDRED AND EIGHTY! MARK STEEL, EVERY FRIDAY

THE BEST WRITING, WEEK IN, WEEK OUT: DEBORAH ROSS, HOWARD JACOBSON, HAMISH MURRAY, ROBERT FISK, TERENCE BLACKER, JOHN WALSH, RICHARD WILLIAMS, DAVID AARONOVITCH, ANNE MCELVOY, THOMAS SUTCLIFFE, MILES KINGTON, STEVE ARNOLD, ANDREAS WHITTAM SMITH

Saatchi tells Tories: Don't mock Labour

MAURICE SAATCHI, the Tory advertising guru, has told William Hague to stop mocking Tony Blair's much-criticised "third way" strategy and warned that it could be a huge vote-winner for Labour.

The Tory peer, a central figure in Conservative campaigns at the last five general elections, paid tribute to Mr Blair's skilful rebranding of New Labour and warned that his ultimate goal is to "destroy us completely".

In a pamphlet to be published today by the Bow Group, Lord Saatchi suggested that under Mr Hague the Tories had not yet developed a strategy to bring them back to power.

"The Labour Party has a plan, and we must have one too if we are to fight them successfully," he said. "If we attempt to muddle along, or to wait on events, or to be obsessed with where we went wrong last time, we will lose."

Mr Hague has poured scorn on Mr Blair's adoption of a "third way" between old-style socialism and traditional Con-

BY ANDREW GRICE
Political Editor

servatism. The Tory leader has said Labour is trying to have it "every way" and that the "third way" means "third rate".

But Lord Saatchi said Mr Blair's idea could be "every voter's dream". By finding a new middle way, Labour could consign the Tories "to the same intellectual dustbin of history as communism and Marxism".

He said: "Some Tory critics say the 'third way' is an empty phrase. Don't listen to them. They are the same Tories who dismissed Labour as an empty phrase."

"We were left flat-footed by the launch of New Labour, uncertain whether to criticise it for being empty or dangerous; a con-trick or candyfloss; a copy of us, or what."

Admitting Mr Blair's simplistic slogan, he said Old Labour was portrayed as bad and dangerous, so New Labour must be good and safe. "We lost our strategic bearings when Labour convinced the public its copying of our economics was

a sincere conversion." Lord Saatchi admitted the Tories were slow to face the fact that Labour had turned from a Marxist-socialist party into a social democratic one.

"Maybe Labour's third way is just stealing our clothes again. But I assure you it intends to polish it up until it shines and relaunch 'the middle of the road' and 'the art of the possible' as something contemporary, exciting, idealistic."

Lord Saatchi argues that the Tories need a "strategic sense" more than ever, and must avoid the mistakes of previous generations of Conservatives who "seemed to abhor a strategy more than a vacuum".

He added that the Tories' fate remained in their own hands, and that they should not merely sit back to wait for Labour to lose an election.

Insisting that the Government was now starting to make mistakes, he said: "If we develop new ideas and put New Labour under pressure, we can create weaknesses in their organisation and start to win."



Deputy Prime Minister John Prescott (left) pledged to recycle newspapers, bottles and cans to help protect the planet. He made a start by putting the House of Commons Christmas tree through the chipper in New Palace Yard, Westminster

Channel 4 faces High Court over 'faked' child prostitution

CHANNEL 4 is preparing for a High Court battle with Nottingham City Council over allegations it induced youngsters in council care to break the law and fake homelessness and prostitution for a forthcoming documentary. The channel claims the council is engaged in "crude censorship".

The council is seeking an injunction to stop the channel screening sections of the film, *Staying Lost*, made in Nottingham last year, and to stop the production company responsible, October Films, contacting the children it filmed.

BY PAUL MCCANN
Media Editor

The council also wants October Films to hand over or destroy its footage of the children.

Channel 4 denies any scenes in the film have been faked and says it will stand by the programme-makers and defend them in court.

"The legal action follows a series of scandals last year when television producers were caught faking documentary scenes. Carlton Television was fined £2m in December because a producer faked parts of its pro-

gramme, *The Connection*.

Nottingham Council first complained about October Films in August when it claimed it had close-circuit camera footage of the film makers giving children blankets so they could pretend to be begging in the city centre. The council also claimed a 13-year-old girl had been told she would be "working" for the film crew for a year, and that they induced her to pose as a prostitute.

"If October Films will not be persuaded through dialogue that they are interfering with and undermining our efforts to

care for and bring up vulnerable children, then we have no choice but to seek the support of the court to force them to cease their activities in Nottingham," said Graham Chapman, the leader of Nottingham City Council, yesterday.

The action was backed by Nottinghamshire Police. Deputy Chief Constable Tom Williamson said: "We received a number of reports into the activities of October Films which have caused us a great deal of concern. This would suggest that they had stepped outside their own stated aims and are

not just filming what is occurring but interfering in the care of young people."

Channel 4 has accused Nottingham council of a "crude attempt to stop us showing an important film".

It said: "The public have the right to see this series. Channel 4 will defend robustly any proceedings issued by the council in court."

The film is being made by Tom Roberts, the highly respected producer who won a Royal Television Society award for the *Dispatches* programme "Mother Russia's Children".

Wine revives brain cells

A CHEMICAL in wine boosts the activity of an enzyme that stimulates and regenerates brain cells up to seven-fold, scientists have discovered.

The chemical, resveratrol, is produced by vines to fight infection and is found in grapes and wine.

Alberto Bertelli and colleagues at the Human Anatomy Institute at the University of

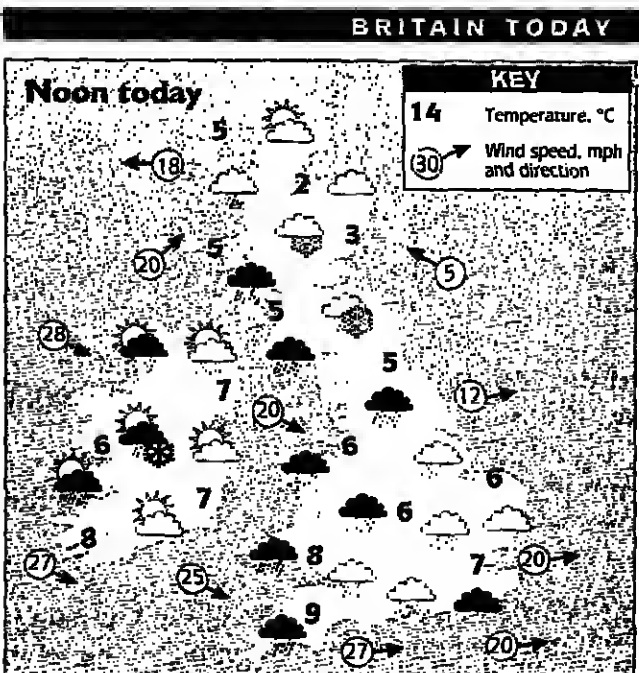
BY JOHN VON RADOWITZ

Milan, Italy, tested resveratrol on human neural cells in the laboratory. They found that it made them grow small extensions through which they could connect with neighbouring cells, the *New Scientist* magazine reported.

The discovery is seen as important since contacts between

neural cells are broken in Alzheimer's and Parkinson's disease. "By daily reinforcing these contacts, we can prevent neurodegeneration," said Mr Bertelli.

French scientists published a paper last year which showed that people who drank moderate amounts of wine daily were less likely to develop neurodegenerative diseases.



FORECAST
General situation East and south-east England will start mostly dry and bright, but will soon cloud over with rain spreading from the west this afternoon. Wales and western England will be overcast with rain soon arriving. This afternoon will be brighter but still rather showery. Northern Ireland will be also have a wet morning, with sunny spells and blustery showers this afternoon. Scotland will start largely dry and cold at first. Rain and hill-fog will then spread to all but the far north-east.

SE England, London, E Anglia, E & NE England: Some early sunny spells, but clouding over with rain spreading from the west this afternoon. A fresh south-westerly wind. Max temp 6-9°C (43-48°F).

Cent S England, Channel Is, Midlands, West: A dry start but soon turning cloudy with outbreaks of rain. The rain turning more showery later this afternoon. A moderate to fresh south-westerly wind. Max temp 6-9°C (43-50°F).

SW & NW England, Wales, Lake Dist, Isle of Man: Cloudy and wet, with snow over the mountains at first followed by showers this afternoon. A fresh westerly wind. Max temp 7-10°C (45-50°F).

NI: Rain this morning will move away to leave a mix of sunny spells and blustery showers this afternoon. A fresh south-westerly wind. Max temp 6-7°C (43-45°F).

NE Scotland, Aberdeen, N Isles: Some early showers, with hills. Cold but becoming mostly dry and bright. A light to moderate east to north-easterly wind.

SW, SE & NW Scotland, Edinburgh, Glasgow, W Isles: A dry, cold start with early sunshine. Rain spreading north and east with snow on the highlands. A fresh west to south-westerly wind. Max temp 3-6°C (37-43°F).

OUTLOOK
Tomorrow will be breezy with showers, many of these will turn wintry in the north as it turns colder. Saturday will be colder with sleet and snow in northern and eastern parts, with a frosty night. The cold snap will continue on Sunday.

TRAVEL
London: A12 Green Man Roundabout, Leytonstone. Motor roadworks on now M11 link road. Until 21st December. Condemned A10 between Foston and M11. Resurfacing and bridge maintenance work at Sharnbrook. Until 14th February. Bristol: M5 J18-19. Motor Roadworks on Avonmouth Bridge. Until 23rd June 2001. Morecambe: A448 between Lark and A422 and M4. Roadworks. Until 11th January. Lancashire: M6 Between J27 Skelton and J28 Leyland. Roadworks, contraflow and a Southbound lane closure. 14th of October. Richard Services. Until 15th February.

BRITAIN TODAY

KEY
14 Temperature, °C
20 Wind speed, mph and direction

Lighting up

Location	Start	End
Belfast	4.16pm	8.43am
Birmingham	4.11pm	8.16am
Bristol	4.19pm	8.14am
Glasgow	4.02pm	8.44am
London	4.09pm	8.04am
Manchester	4.07pm	8.23am
Newcastle	3.56pm	8.28am

HIGH TIDES

Location	AM	PM
Avonmouth	10.53	12.10
Cardiff	9.03	12.21
Devonport	9.00	12.24
Dover	3.06	12.28
Dun Laoghaire	2.59	12.40
Falmouth	8.31	12.55
Greenock	4.00	12.38
Harwich	2.53	12.30
Holyhead	1.38	12.51
Hull (Albert Dock)	9.45	12.51
Lough Linn	9.51	12.51
Lough	6.07	12.58
Liverpool	2.24	12.41
Milford Haven	9.37	12.40
Newquay	8.32	12.56
Portsmouth	10.07	12.35
Southampton	2.36	12.42
Swansea	11.32	12.57
Scarborough	7.37	12.52
Wick	2.40	12.50

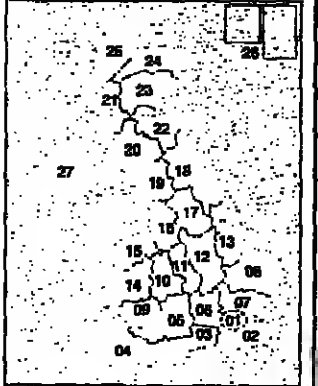
AIR QUALITY
Today's readings

Location	NO ₂	SO ₂
London	Good	Good
S. England	Good	Good
Wales	Good	Good
C. England	Good	Good
N. England	Good	Good
Scotland	Good	Good
N. Ireland	Good	Good

SUN & MOON

Sun rises: 08.05
Sun sets: 16.09
Moon rises: 22.57
Moon sets: 10.58
Last quarter: Jan 9

WEATHERLINE
For the latest forecasts call 0800 5005 followed by the two digits for your area. Source: The Met. Office. Calls charged at 50p per min (inc VAT).



YESTERDAY

EXTREMES

Warmest: Gravesend 16C (61F)
Cooldest: Gillingham 4C (39F)
Wettest: Capel Curig 1.0 in
Driest: Battle 4.9 hrs
For 24hrs to 2pm Wednesday

THE ATLANTIC NOON TODAY

Location	Temp	Wind
Aberdeen	0.06	5.41
Anglesey	0.36	11.52
Ardara	0.22	5.41
Belfast	0.55	12.45
Birmingham	0.9	13.55
Bournemouth	4.1	12.54
Bristol	0.16	12.57
Cardiff	0.05	14.57
Cardigan	0.1	10.50
Cromer	0.1	12.54
Edinburgh	0.32	5.41
Exmouth	1.0	13.55
Falmouth	0.1	12.54
Fishguard	0.1	12.54
Glasgow	0.31	5.41
Harwich	0.1	12.54
Hull	0.1	12.54
Isle of Man	0.78	12.54
Jersey	7.3	10.12
Kendal	0.1	12.50
Leamington	0.1	12.54
Lerwick	0.05	6.43
Lichfield	4.9	12.55
Lough Linn	0.1	12.54
Lough	0.1	12.54
London	0.1	12.54
Manchester	0.1	12.54
Margate	0.1	12.54
Marazion	0.1	12.54
Newcastle	0.1	12.54
Newquay	0.1	12.54
Northwich	0.1	12.54
Orford	0.1	12.54
Portsmouth	0.1	12.54
Scarborough	0.1	12.54
Southampton	0.1	12.54
Southport	0.1	12.54
Stornoway	0.1	12.54
Swansea	0.1	12.54
Torquay	0.1	12.54
Wexford	0.1	12.54

RAIN OR SHINE...

UNSEASONABLE weather over southern England yesterday brought London its warmest January day since records began more than 150 years ago. In the afternoon the temperature on the roof of the London Weather Centre reached 15.7 degrees C - just over 60 degrees Fahrenheit. The mild weather has been caused by warm air from south-westerly regions such as the Azores flooding into Britain behind a cold front.

THE WORLD

EUROPE NOON TODAY

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Orford	0.1	12.54
Portsmouth	0.1	12.54
Scarborough	0.1	12.54
Southampton	0.1	12.54
Southport	0.1	12.54
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BY JOHN DAVISON

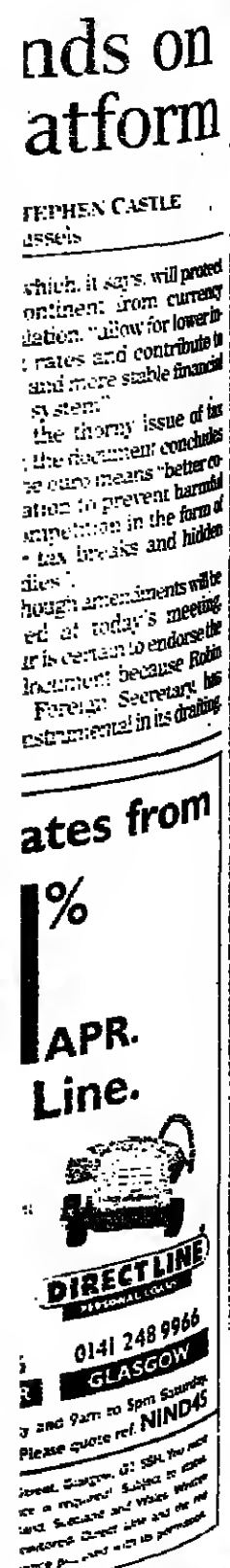
The whole issue is being seen as the worst scandal in the

Juan Antonio Samaranch, head of the IOC, (right) handing the Olympic flag to the Mayor of Salt Lake City during the closing ceremony of the Nagano games last February

falter amid suspicions that they were not competing on a level

Lake City in return for \$58,000. "I signed a contract with Salt

that would surely lead to its terminal decline.



You'll be amazed at a Mazda



Model shown, Mazda 323 special edition Shiro. Free, fully comprehensive insurance on the full 323 Series may be available to applicants aged between 25 and 75 in UK mainland and Channel Isles only and is subject to Underwriting's terms and conditions. Offer applies to vehicles registered between 1st January 1999 and 31st March 1999 and excludes vehicles purchased tax free via Hire-a-Car, contract hire vehicles, or by certain fleet companies (please refer to Mazda Cars UK) for more info. On-the-road price includes VAT, number plate, delivery, 12 months' road fund licence and first registration tax. **IN2228**

Small victory for ramblers in battle with landowner

RAMBLERS GAINED a small victory yesterday over their avowed enemy, the wealthy East Sussex landowner Nicholas van Hoogstraten.

Led by the Labour MP Andrew Bennett, about 50 of them defied Mr van Hoogstraten's obstructions on the public footpath at his Framfield property by walking around them.

There were almost as many media representatives in attendance, plus a handful of police officers. But to their disappointment, there was no sign

of Mr van Hoogstraten nor of any of his employees who have previously warned off ramblers.

Mr van Hoogstraten, 53, has said he regards ramblers as "scumbags" and that any who came on to his land would be "viciously dealt with". Yesterday, however, he did not return calls and was believed to be in France with his family.

The ramblers had informed him of their plans to traverse the public footpath, which runs

for half a mile through his High Cross Estate and which has been blocked - they say illegally - for 10 years. A barn has been built across the path, a bridge over a stream has been removed and large steel refrigerator units have been used to form a barrier at the gate where the footpath begins.

But the walkers, led by Mr Bennett, who is the president of the Ramblers' Association and the joint chairman of the Commons Select Committee on the Environment, cut across

on to the estate. They walked along the footpath, concluding by climbing over a barrier with a sign: "Private property - keep out". Despite a recent hip replacement, Mr Bennett obliged the photographers by climbing over the obstructed gate several times.

He said: "I wanted to see the route for myself and then talk to the Environment Secretary, John Prescott, about what action his department will take against this bully."

"He must not get away with

THE PAY'S THE THING

NT Royal National Theatre

National Theatre.
Artistic Director:
Trevor Nunn
Grant 1999: £12.2m
Olivier Awards 1998: six
Staff: 650, including 170 actors
Number of theatres:
three
Big hits last year:
Oklahoma!; *Tennessee Williams's Not about Nightingales*; *Michael Frayn's Copenhagen*.
Big plans this year: *The Oresteia*; *Trilium* and *Cressida*, directed by Trevor Nunn in the main Olivier Theatre.



Royal Shakespeare Company.
Artistic Director:
Adrian Noble

Grant 1999: £8.8m
Olivier Awards 1998: none
Staff: 750, including 100 actors
Theatres: five
Big hits last year: *The Lion, the Witch and the Wardrobe*; *School for Scandal*; *Hamlet*.
Big plans this year: *King Lear* (Nigel Hawthorne) *Antony and Cleopatra* (Alan Bates, Frances de la Tour).

RSC goes to war against National

BRITAIN'S TWO best-known theatre companies were locked in a suitably erudite row last night - over who knows best how to stage Shakespeare.

Behind the disagreement is the Royal Shakespeare Company's simmering resentment that the Arts Council chairman, Gerry Robinson, has praised the National Theatre and given it a huge uplift in grant, while giving the RSC much less.

Yesterday, a senior figure in the Royal Shakespeare Company, associate director Michael Attenborough, said that the National Theatre had not had any successes with Shakespeare productions on its main stages.

And next week RSC artistic director Adrian Noble will tell Mr Robinson that his company has not only delivered artistically, it has acted in line with the Labour Party and government policy of taking theatre to new audiences, and particularly to young people.

The RSC's grant has increased by only 5 per cent to £8.8m, while the National has received a 9 per cent increase of £11m, which will take its Arts Council grant to £12.2m. When he announced the grants recently, Mr Robinson painted the two companies in very different lights.

He said: "The RSC has prob-



'The Winter's Tale' by the RSC: The company is locked in a row with the National Theatre over who stages the best Shakespeare. N. Norrington

lem. It needs help. Their problems are substantial and not even an increase of 10 per cent would have been enough to sort them out. It has taken on too much."

By contrast, he said of the National: "The National Theatre has coped brilliantly with standstill funding for the past five years, and the quality of its work and success at attracting new audiences argued strongly for an increase of this kind."

Launching his new season yesterday, Adrian Noble pointedly stressed that the RSC had acted in accordance with Labour Party policy by moving out of London for half of the year and taking its work around the country. He also pointed out that the National runs three theatres in its building on the South Bank in London while the RSC has three in Stratford-upon-Avon and two at the Barbican Centre in the capital, as well as having residences in Newcastle and Plymouth.

He said: "We have taken our productions to the regions. And 40,000 people have come to Stratford for the first time this year. Many of these have been young people."

An RSC insider added: "It's

not so much the difference in money that's the problem. It's the National being lauded like that."

And as the RSC announced details of their new season yesterday, Mr Attenborough made a point of saying: "The National has not had a single successful production of Shakespeare on its main stages in the last 10 years."

That will sting the National, which has put on *King Lear*, *A Midsummer Night's Dream*, *Richard III*, *Antony and Cleopatra*, *Hamlet* and *Macbeth* in its main auditoria.

Mr Attenborough later qualified his statement by agreeing that Deborah Warner's production of *King Lear* and Ian McKellen in *Richard III* had had some success, though mixed reviews. But he said that only the RSC really knew how to produce Shakespeare on large stages in front of big audiences.

One senior RSC insider said that when the National had a critical flop last year with Helen

Mirren and Alan Rickman in *Antony and Cleopatra*, "a lot of us in Stratford were saying to each other 'now they know it's not that easy'."

The RSC yesterday announced one of their starkest years for a long time, of which one of the highlights will be *Antony and Cleopatra* starring Alan Bates and Frances de la Tour. The newly knighted Nigel Hawthorne will star in *King Lear*, directed by Japan's Yukio Ninagawa (a co-production with West End producer Thelma

Hold); the first RSC production of *Othello* for 14 years will place black actor Ray Fearon in the title role, and *Timon of Athens* will play in the main house for the first time since 1965. There will also be an adaptation of Ted Hughes's *Tales of Ovid*. The late poet laureate was working on this with RSC staff just days before his death.

The National will also be staging a Ted Hughes adaptation, his version of the *Oresteia*. Adrian Noble said he would be meeting Mr Robinson next

week and would be hoping to have the RSC's grant increased by special "stabilisation funding". This is lottery money earmarked to help companies restructure their administrative set-up.

A spokeswoman for the National Theatre retorted last night: "We have mounted a number of extremely successful Shakespeare productions on our main stages."

"When *Othello* transferred to a main stage from the Cottesloe it sold out."

Litany of disgust over airline meals

IT'S OFFICIAL: your in-flight meal is revolting. Or to be more specific, the food served on the transatlantic slog is a leathery, congealed, flimsy form of "gastronomic murder".

Egon Ronay, the doyen of food critics and scourge of gastronomic mediocrity for more than four decades, has finally come to the conclusion most of us reached the first time we tasted a flaccid chicken fillet at £2,000 feet.

"The food," he said yesterday, after he and his team had travelled back and forth across the Atlantic several times, "was mostly unacceptable."

Mr Ronay went on to expound on his litany of disgust, with airlines from British Airways to Northwest via KLM

and United being accused of serving everything from coagulated beef to synthetic desserts and overcooked pasta.

The BA lunch was "an unmitigated disaster", and even Air France's in-flight meal was "pitiful", he said.

Britain has had plenty of reasons to be grateful to Mr Ronay, a Hungarian immigrant whose exiling helped to transform the national cuisine in the postwar years.

In this particular case, though, unless they are one of the chosen few up front, any diner is likely to conclude that the only reason airlines serve food at all is to keep the passengers from getting too drunk.

But why is it so bad? Partly, as Mr Ronay acknowledges, it's because it is cooked on the ground, chilled, then reheated. But the key may lie in his conclusion that the problem is about a lack of originality.

"I don't know why airlines are so set on serving hot food," says Hugh Fearnley-Whittingstall, a restaurant critic at *The Independent* on Sunday.

The sandwich cabinet at Marks and Spencer, he says, is more appealing than any economy class menu.

But airlines, through their own research, are determined to serve hot food, though there is no legal requirement to serve passengers even so much as an *amuse-gueule* on any flight, however long.

Hormonal 'alarm clock' is the key to waking on time

SCIENTISTS HAVE discovered that the body has an internal "alarm clock" which can be "set" before people go to sleep.

The discovery shows that waking up from a night's sleep can be consciously controlled so individuals can force themselves out of bed if they really have to.

A study of a group of healthy volunteers has shown that the body's alarm clock begins to alert sleepers to the anticipated waking-up time about an hour beforehand.

Rising levels of adrenocorticotropin, a hormone released during the day to deal with stress, start to prepare sleepers for the biological wake-up call, according to Jan Born, professor of neuroendocrinology at

the University of Lübeck in Germany.

When the volunteers were told to wake up at 8am, their hormone levels began to rise about an hour beforehand, but when told they would have to wake at 9am, hormone levels began rising at 9am.

"The regulation of adrenocorticotropin release during nocturnal sleep is therefore not confined to daily rhythms; it also reflects a preparatory process in anticipation of the end of sleep," Professor Born and his colleagues report in the journal *Nature*.

Adrenocorticotropin is known to prepare the body for

a stressful event during the day and now seems to be involved in getting the body ready for the "stress" of waking up, Professor Born said.

"This system is suppressed in the early hours of sleep but becomes activated in the later hours of sleep, just before someone wakes up. It is a completely new view of sleep," he said.

What makes the finding important is the discovery of an element of conscious control over when the hormone is released - the results show people can clearly distinguish between an anticipated sleep time of either six or nine hours.

"The increase of adrenocorticotropin release before

IN BRIEF

Two more meningitis victims
A BABY girl and a boy, 16, died yesterday from meningitis. The eight-month-old girl died at her Birmingham home while Trevor Stockton died in hospital in Macclesfield, Cheshire. They bring to 12 the number of people known to have died from meningitis over Christmas and the New Year.

Scheduled flight delays increase
DELAYS TO scheduled flights at London's five main airports rose from 13 to 16 minutes during the summer but charter flight delays fell to 38 minutes from 46, according to figures published by the Civil Aviation Authority yesterday.

Viking exhibit thrown away
A 12TH-CENTURY Viking ship's plank, recovered from the River Liffey, was accidentally thrown out by a workman instead of being moved from Ireland's National Museum to a store room. Searches of a dump have proved fruitless.

Prince Edward to marry
PRINCE EDWARD yesterday announced his engagement to his girlfriend of five years, Sophie Rhys-Jones. The couple are hoping to marry at St George's Chapel, Windsor, in the late spring or summer.

Call for schools to allow naughtiness

SCHOOLS SHOULD allow children to be naughty and to break rules to help them become confident adults, a management guru said yesterday.

Charles Handy told the North of England education conference in Sunderland that teachers who connived at rule-breaking might be encouraging the entrepreneurs of the future. He described how a 13-year-old boy who was allowed to sell pirate videos at school became a highly successful businessman.

Mr Handy, conference president and author of business management books, said: "Schools are protected proving zones and should let pupils get

Call for schools to allow naughtiness

away with a bit of naughtiness ... Thinking outside the box in adult life is often the equivalent of a little naughtiness in a child."

Mr Handy said non-conformity would help people survive in the confusing world of market capitalism, and good grades should be only part of education.

Nigel de Gruchy, general secretary of the National Association of Schoolmasters Union of Women Teachers, accused Mr Handy of inciting riots in the classroom. "Heaven protect the education service from nonsense like this," he said.

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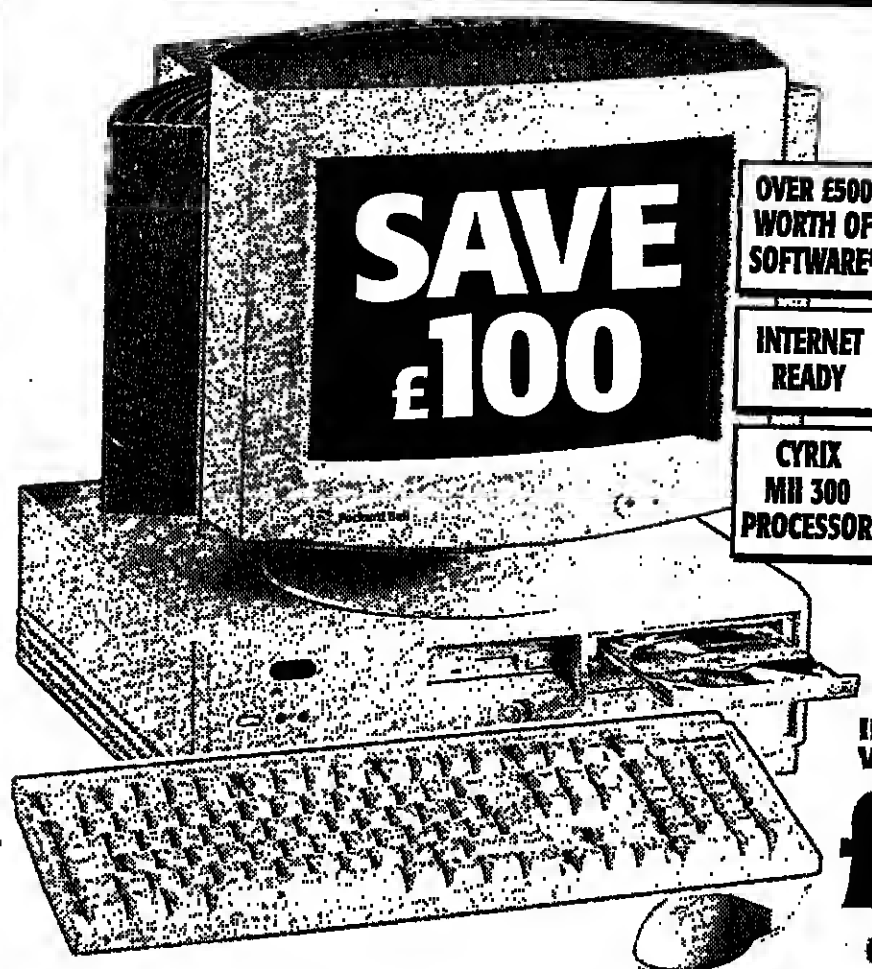
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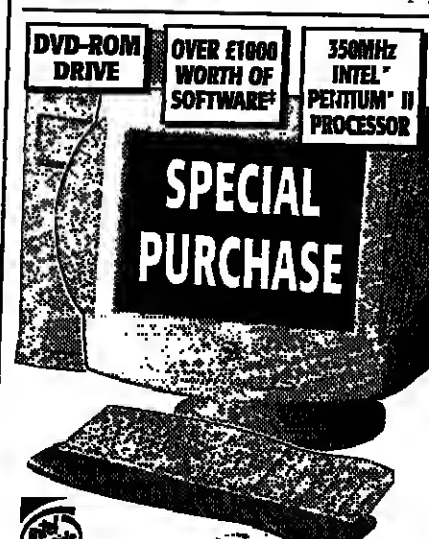
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Steam returns for commuters after 30 years



A train on the private North Yorkshire Moors Railway. The firm's expertise has been used to train drivers for the new service. Tony Bartholemew

FOR THOUSANDS of school children - and grown men - it would be a dream come true. Six train drivers who usually operate humble diesel commuter services are to bring steam back to a scenic North Yorkshire line this summer.

In a unique partnership between a privatised train firm and a heritage railway, steam trains will return to Whitby, the historic port town, for the first time in 30 years.

Northern Spirit, which runs commuter trains across north-east England, is working with the North Yorkshire Moors Railway to run the trains from Pickering to Whitby.

The rail companies are working with the North Yorkshire Moors National Park and local authorities to seal a deal with Railtrack to upgrade signalling at Grosmont, where the heritage line from Pickering meets the main line from Middlesbrough that runs along the Esk valley to Whitby.

Six Northern Spirit drivers volunteered to be trained to operate the steam trains. They completed a three-week course

BY PHILIP THORNTON
Transport Correspondent

on firemen's duties, driving mainline steam trains, safety rules and mechanics. They will share the roles of drivers, firemen and conductors.

A spokesman for Northern Spirit, Gary Callaghan, said: "There has been no shortage of our staff wanting to drive the new service. It is certainly bringing out the boy in some of our drivers."

A successful trial run - sold out weeks in advance - between Pickering and Whitby in November last year carried 309 enthusiasts on the *Captain Cook Pullman*, staffed by three of the newly trained crew, Chris Cubitt, Ginner Beavers and Roy Lingham. Mr Callaghan said: "We had sold out of tickets within three hours. The demand was amazing."

The two rail organisations now hope to run a programme of Sunday evening trains this summer that may tie in with North Yorkshire Moors Railway's dining services. It should go some way to meet the nostalgic

demand for steam captured in films such as *The Railway Children* and *Brief Encounter*.

David Bishop, Northern Spirit's general manager, said: "The Esk valley route is one of the most scenic railways in Britain. This link-up with the North Yorkshire Valley Railway will allow us to run additional services to meet the increasing demand for leisure travel to this lovely part of Yorkshire."

Chris Hudson, of the North Yorkshire Moors Railway, said: "There is nothing better than to see a steam engine winding its way through the North Yorkshire countryside. There is a lot more life in a steam train than in a smelly old diesel."

A service between Pickering and Whitby first ran on 26 May 1836, when thousands of people turned out to cheer a horse pulling a coach at about 10 miles an hour. The subsequent 30-mile rail line immediately became a popular success, but it was closed in the Sixties under the Beeching cutbacks.

The North Yorkshire Moors Railway was reopened in 1973, catering for a large tourist trade.

Rail firm surveys 'focus on trivia'

A FRESH crackdown on the privatised rail industry is to be launched by the Government, which is setting up a national customer satisfaction survey to identify failing train companies.

The new system will ensure that regulators can make effective comparisons between all 25 passenger train companies.

Ministers are unhappy with the current system under which train firms are obliged to carry out customer surveys twice a year but are allowed to set the questions and decide how they are published.

The move came as the Consumers' Association yesterday accused train companies of focusing on trivia, when customers wanted punctual trains and a comfortable journey.

According to passengers questioned for the association's *Which?* magazine, train punctuality and availability of seats should be rail companies' priorities. However, some companies asked passengers about the appearance of their staff and the quality of food. Customers in the *Which?* survey showed little interest in these issues.

A spokesman for the Department for the Environment, Transport and the Regions accepted the current surveys had "limitations", especially because they made it difficult to make national comparisons.

He added: "We are going to introduce a new passenger survey to find out what passengers think about rail services and to help measure performance across the network."

The results would be used alongside punctuality and reliability figures to judge train companies under new rules being brought in by the Government in response to a decline in train performance.

The Office of Passenger Rail Franchising (Opfra) has put out tenders for research to find out which areas passengers want covered. A pilot study

BY PHILIP THORNTON
Transport Correspondent

would be run before any national scheme was established.

Helen Parker, the editor of *Which?*, said: "Rail companies' current passenger surveys are close to useless. They should be the responsibility of the regulator, not the companies."

She said the surveys took no account of changes since rail privatisation, making it hard to get an accurate picture of customer satisfaction levels.

Which? found that of the 21 companies whose surveys were published by Opfra in August, only 13 asked about overcrowding, nine about frequency and eight about information provided on late or cancelled services. These topped the list in the *Which?* survey of passenger priorities.

Which? gave questionnaires to 823 commuters during rush hours on four days during September 1998 at nine major rail stations. The survey showed:

■ More than a third had been late for work at least once in the previous week because of train delays;

■ 40 per cent had to stand during their journey at least once a week;

■ 15 per cent could not sit down on between half and all of their journeys.

The Association of Train Operating Companies (Atoc) attacked the *Which?* survey as "biased and too narrow to draw meaningful conclusions". It said one train company alone interviewed six times as many people as *Which?* did for its survey.

Ivor Warburton, Atoc chairman, said: "Existing surveys are not useless or trivial but can be improved on. Some standardisation in survey questioning is to be welcomed."

"The needs of customers vary according to the type of rail service - long distance, commuter or rural."

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8/HOME NEWS

Four attacked in N Ireland 'punishment shootings'

BY DAVID MCKITTRICK
Ireland Correspondent

THE LATEST round of so-called "punishment attacks" in Belfast has brought renewed political condemnation of a practice which is now regarded as a matter of routine in areas where paramilitary groups hold sway.

Both the IRA and major loyalist groups such as the UVF and UDA continue to be involved in shootings and beatings of people, usually young men, whom they deem to be involved in "anti-social activity".

In the latest incidents four men were injured in two attacks in Belfast and the nearby town of Antrim. In the first incident a man was abducted from the Falls Road, while another was bundled into a car in the Ballymurphy area of west Belfast.

The two men, aged 27 and 29, were taken to an alleyway, where they each received one gunshot wound to the leg. They were being treated in hospital yesterday. The attack is assumed to be the work of the IRA: the group does not publicly admit involvement in such activities but it is an open secret that it carries out beatings and shootings.

In the second incident five masked men, one of whom carried a gun, burst into a flat in Donegore Drive in Antrim town. Two men in the flat were taken into the kitchen and beaten with metal bars and other implements, suffering head and leg injuries. In this instance loyalists are the prime suspects.

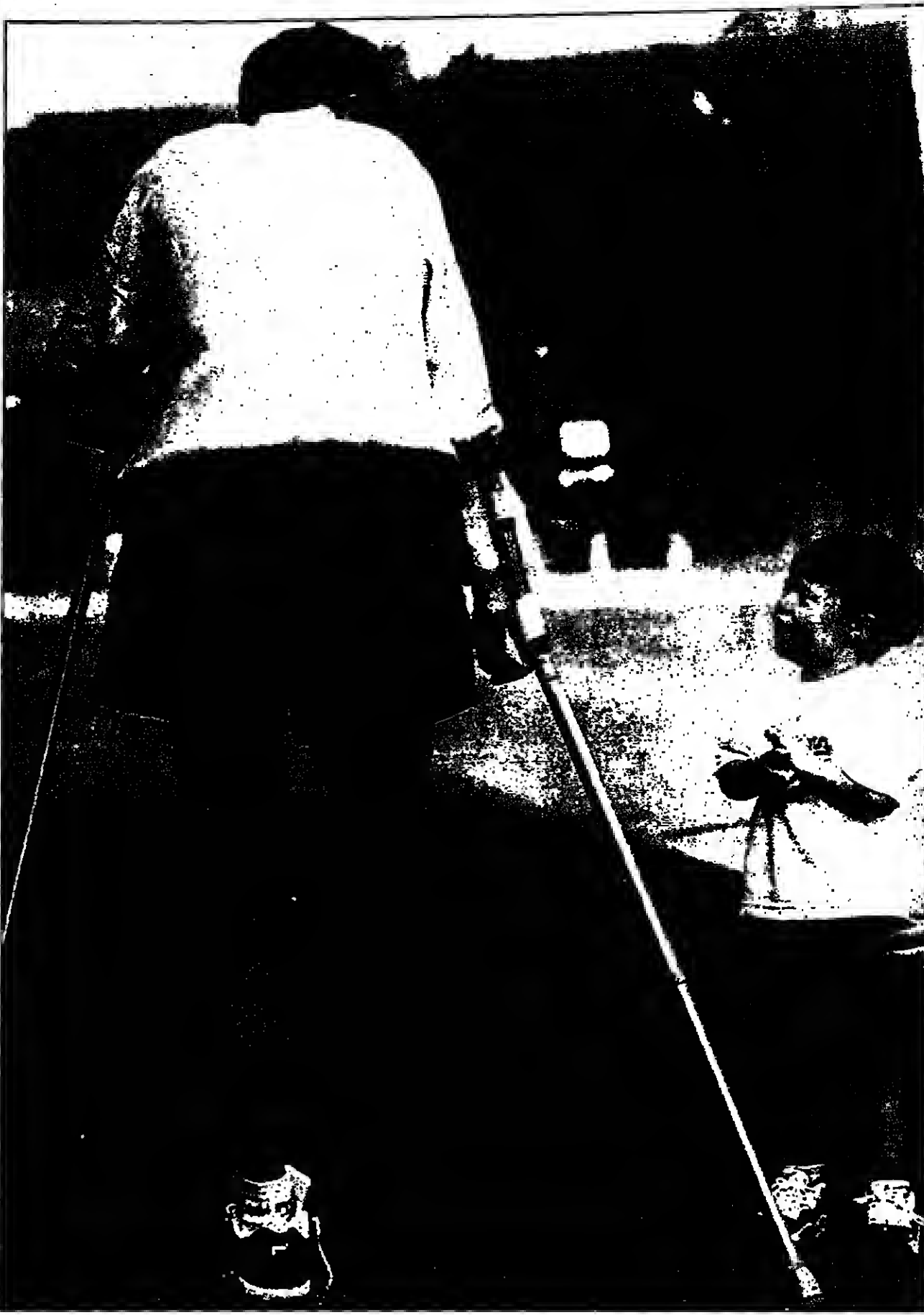
Most such attacks are, however, carried out by paramilitaries. According to the Royal Ulster Constabulary, last year saw 51 beatings and 33 shootings by republicans and 86 beatings and 34 shootings by loyalists. These figures represent a decrease on 1996 figures, which totalled 320.

Many of the attacks cause permanent injury and scarring, and in a number of cases limbs have been lost when doctors removed legs after "knee-cappings".

In some cases there have been deaths, as happened last summer, when a north Belfast man, Andrew Kearney, died to death after being shot in both legs. The Kearney attack reportedly followed a quarrel he had with a senior IRA figure.

In 1997 a Belfast Presbyterian minister, wrongly suspected of being a paedophile, died after being attacked by loyalists who inflicted two broken legs, a suspected fractured skull and puncture wounds.

Most of the attacks are said to be carried out on individuals suspected of involvement in activities such as joyriding, burglaries and drugs, though some have a personal element. One man who was seriously injured is said to have been attacked because he played loud



The victim of an IRA 'punishment squad' that used a shotgun in the attack in Belfast

Pacemaker

music which disturbed the grandmother of a loyalist paramilitary figure.

Although paramilitary attacks produce political criticism, there is no real sign that they cause major resentment in either republican or loyalist areas. This is partly because they have come to be regarded as a familiar feature of life there and partly because those attacked are presumed to have misbehaved in some way.

A west Belfast woman said

yesterday: "Everybody shrugs and says they must have done something pretty bad for the Provos to shoot them, that they weren't shot for nothing. People here generally approve of it, or more often they don't really care. There is no outrage about it—the only outrage comes from politicians."

A workman was slightly injured yesterday when a small device exploded in the grounds of a Catholic sporting club at Magherafelt, Co Londonderry.

The man is said to have lifted a concrete block which had apparently been boobytrapped. The incident bears the hallmarks of a loyalist attack. Sinn Féin said the incident was the latest in a series of attacks on nationalist targets in the area in recent months.

A renegade loyalist group claimed responsibility. The Orange Volunteers said they planted a booby-trap bomb in the grounds of the club.

In a coded statement the

group said: "The wider nationalist community now have everything to fear now the siege of Ulster continues, with the British government abandoning the loyalist people and the Irish government standing up for republicans, the Orange Volunteers are ready to defend our people."

Police said a bomb warning had been telephoned to the club yesterday but when officers searched the grounds nothing was found.

HIGH COST IN HEALTH AND HOUSING

SHOOTINGS, beatings and continuing terrorism cost Northern Ireland millions of pounds last year, according to latest figures.

Information released by the pressure group Families Against Intimidation suggests there were more than 70 shootings, more than 150 beatings and more than 250 instances of intimidation carried out as "punishment".

The figures also show that such acts of violence cost about £3.1m in hospital treatment and compensation for victims. A further £4.15m was spent on rehousing civilians and members of the security forces. More than £1.5m was spent relocating civilians who were forced to leave the country. "Terrorists continue to abuse the trust of the majority of people in Northern Ireland who voted for an end to terrorism in the referendum," said a spokesman.

Shootings and beatings carried out by the IRA and Loyalists 1972-1998:

Year	Loyalist	IRA	Total
1972	21	53	74
1974	43	84	127
1975	50	139	189
1976	36	62	98
1977	38	98	136
1978	37	50	87
1979	29	51	76
1980	38	51	89
1981	24	56	80
1982	22	58	80
1983	9	22	31
1984	5	20	25
1985	11	21	32
1986	24	17	41
1987	87	37	123
1988	34	32	66
1989	85	96	181
1990	60	48	108
1991	40	36	76
1992	73	60	133
1993	57	27	84
1994	38	32	70
1995	76	141	217
1996	130	172	302
1997	77	78	155
1998	119	118	237

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		Hull	£84
		Hull Marina	£104
		Lancaster*	£88
		Leeds/Bradford	£104
		Leeds/Selby	£82
		Leeds* (The Queen's)	£120
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		Manchester*	£82
		Manchester Airport	£100
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		York	£90
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		Brentwood	£108
		Cambridge	£96
		Colchester	£92
		Epping	£90
		Harlow	£88
		Northwich	£88
		Peterborough	£78
		Stevenage	£84
		Central England	3 nights
		Aylesbury	£88
		Birmingham	£78
		Birmingham Airport	£114
		Birmingham City*	£96
		Coventry	£90
		Derby/Burton*	£88
		Gloucester	£92
		High Wycombe	£90
		Leicester	£78
		Lincoln*	£82
		Milton Keynes	£94
		Nottingham City	£98
		Nottingham/Derby	£88
		Walsall* (The Boundary)	£82
		Scotland, Ireland and Wales	3 nights
		Aberdeen*	£80
		Belfast	£74
		Cardiff*	£88
		Cardiff City*	£96
		Dublin Airport* (IRE)	£114
		Edinburgh*	£110
		Glasgow (Erskine Bridge)	£82
		Glasgow Airport*	£76
		Glasgow City	£78
		Swansea*	£90

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Intelligence and attractiveness go a long way when managers are trying to introduce changes, but the most potent weapon is humour, according to a psychologist.

If executives are running organisations which are simply ticking over - so-called "transactional leadership" - then the fun factor is unimportant.

But when the chips are down and managers are trying to show "transformational leadership", jokes go a long way in motivating staff, the annual conference of the British Psychological Society (BPS) heard.

"The transformational leader makes subordinates feel that he

BY BARRIE CLEMENT
Labour Editor

or she cares about them. Such a person does not simply say: 'You are paid to do the job so get on with it' - they present a vision of the future. The advantage is that workers gain job satisfaction and perform better," said Howard Taylor, head of psychology at Chilterns University College in Buckinghamshire.

In a study of the attitude of Air Training Corps cadets to their officers, Mr Taylor found that intelligence, attractiveness and humour all rated highly, but humour was virtually synonymous with leadership.

Mr Taylor said that researchers were surprised with

their findings given the strict hierarchical structure in any military organisation.

He conceded that while humour could be a means of cementing "group cohesion", it could also undermine the leader's dominance. Sometimes there was a "victim" of the joke.

He said that senior fire-fighters often used humour, although the jokes could be of a "macho" nature.

British managers are becoming more like their US counterparts, the BPS heard.

Organisations have become increasingly "systematised" and there is increasing recognition that managers are professionals, said Barbara Senior of Nene University College, Northampton.

Bosses 'stigmatise' tenants

CLEVER COUNCIL tenants are

condemned to do far worse in the world of work than their intellectual equals who own their own homes, according to the latest research.

Residents on council estates with high IQs are affected by a damaging sub-culture which promotes "anti-social, resentful and aggressive" behaviour, the conference of the British Psychological Society heard.

BY BARRIE CLEMENT

Mark Cook of the University of Wales, Swansea, said talented people who live on council estates were often unemployed and those who worked were fed up with the job they were doing.

Dr Cook, a lecturer in psychology, said that "residential segregation" was a far more important factor in predicting employment success than

social class. Talented working class home owners invariably did better than their counterparts on council estates.

Dr Cook called for more mixed housing and greater understanding from employers. "A person might have a chip on his shoulder but might also be talented. Unfortunately they are often dropped by employers as soon as they get a bit awkward," he said.

Bullies and Blockers: Back Off!

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IND2

Too much sex on the TV, viewers say

CONFESIONAL TELEVISION talk-shows are facing criticism again, this time over their perceived obsession with sex, research launched by the Broadcasting Standards Commission (BSC) revealed yesterday.

It found there is only so much sex a person can take and it appears that limit has been reached, as viewers' tolerance of endless chat on Jerry Springer, Ricki Lake and their like about how "my girlfriend is a man" or "I can't get enough and it's driving my husband bonkers" is ebbing fast.

Sex and Sensibility, which provides insight into viewers' attitudes towards the depiction of sex on television, says most people accept sex as a fact of broadcasting life. However, there has been an increase in the past year in the numbers (from 32 per cent to 36 per cent) believing there is too much on British screens, particularly on talk-shows.

A teenage girl interviewed said: "It's like a Marks & Spencer sandwich - an everyday thing." Another female from the 16- to 24 age group said: "The majority of times you turn the TV on, you can guarantee that sex will come up in the programme; there are a lot of other things the early-evening shows could talk about."

Lady Howe, chairwoman of the BSC, warned broadcasters that they needed to listen to viewers' concerns. "People accept sex as a fact of life, some even readily enjoy it," she said. "But that does not mean they want to see it on the hour every hour. Like everything else, a balanced diet is a healthy diet."

Although tolerance varied by age and gender (older people and women were less comfortable with on-screen sex), the vast majority (78 per cent) felt depiction was justified provided it was integral to the story.

BY RHYNS WILLIAMS

Half of those viewers presented with a homosexual kiss on *EastEnders* felt it was acceptable, although two-thirds thought it should have been transmitted after the 9pm watershed.

This programme and similar storylines on *Brookside* have helped, the report says, to create a more equitable view of homosexuality on television. In 1992, the last time the survey was carried out, less than half said it was acceptable to show gay relationships on screen. Fifty eight per cent believe it is suitable today.

Overall, audiences take a cynical view of broadcasters' intentions in depicting sex, nearly three-quarters saying it is used as a cheap stunt to boost ratings. The report paints a picture of broad satisfaction with the current television regime governing sex. The 9pm watershed is well understood, as are the many warnings now made at the beginning of programmes. Controversy surrounding on-screen sex has been a broadcasting constant since the Pilkington Report bemoaned falling moral standards and talked about television's "preoccupation with the sordid and sleazy".

Television drama in the 1960s was placed in the hands of writers like Ken Loach, Dennis Potter and Harold Pinter, feisty auteurs who assaulted the senses with gritty tales laced with sexual realism.

They led the way for the wholesale adoption of sex as a legitimate theme for mainstream popular entertainment, to the extent that it now permeates practically every genre of programming, from late-night exercises in mass titillation (*Eurotrash*) to cerebral factual programming like *Anatomy of Desire*, as well as drama and film.



Some of the scenes that caused controversy in the debate over the depiction of sex on the small screen. Clockwise from top left: 'Brookside', 'The Singing Detective', 'Up the Junction', 'I, Claudius' and 'This Life'



THE NAKED AND THE PANNED

Up the Junction
The "Swinging Sixties" resulted in a rash of dramas that drew heavily on sexual realism. Nell Dunn's *Up the Junction*, with its scene of a backstreet abortion, was one of the first programmes to attract the wrath of Mary Whitehouse.

Hurt packed with murder, incest and lots of orgies.
The Singing Detective Take your pick from Dennis Potter's canon but most people tend to remember 1986's *The Singing Detective* and Patrick Malahide's bare backside.

Casanova
Mrs Whitehouse popped up again to condemn the "lewdness" of this 1971 six-part series starring Frank Finlay opposite women in varying states of undress.

Brookside/EastEnders
Both series' depictions of homosexuality marked big development in the presentation of taboos. And the fact that lesbian (*Brookside*) and gay (*EastEnders*) kisses were met with minimal fuss showed how far viewers' tolerance had come.

Bouquet of Barbed Wire
Frank Finlay appeared to be making a career out of sex. Now incest featured in this 1976 series seen by 20 million viewers.

This Life
Amy Jenkins' series was packed full of excess but one area it made real progress in was the graphic portrayal of gay sex, which it achieved with an almost casual insouciance.

I, Claudius
BBC2's *I, Claudius* was a high-class production, starring Derek Jacobi and John

Snow saves climber in 800ft plunge

BY STEPHEN GOODWIN
Scotland Correspondent

A WOMAN student was in hospital with spinal injuries yesterday after an 800-foot slide down a snow-covered mountain above Glencoe in the Scottish Highlands. Soft snow cushioned her careering descent of the boulder-strewn steep ground, probably saving her life.

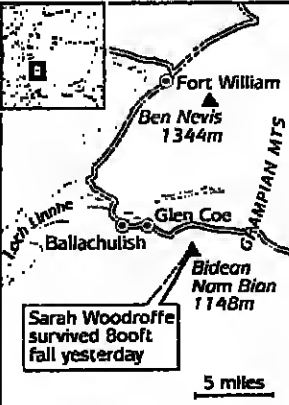
Sarah Woodroffe, 20, who is studying at Durham University, was descending Bidean Nam Bian, the highest peak in the area, when she slipped and fell late on Tuesday afternoon. Her companion, a man from Hertfordshire, tried to raise the alarm, but was unable to descend the mountain due to falling light.

Passing climbers heard their calls for help and alerted mountain rescue teams. Ms Woodroffe was airlifted to Belford Hospital, Fort William, suffering from a fracture to the cervical spine and also to the left knee cap. She was later transferred for specialist treatment at Southern General Hospital in Glasgow, and is expected to "walk out" of its spinal unit in two to three weeks.

Slips on steep ground are the commonest cause of accidents in the Scottish hills. Survival is then a matter of luck and the type of terrain the victim hurries down; the fewer the rocks, the better the chances. On New Year's Day, Michael Burnham, 26, an engineer from Bristol, fell more than 900ft down Sgorr Dhearg, another Glencoe peak, and escaped with minor injuries. But only a few miles away Paul Fooks, 38, from Nottingham, slid 1,500ft to his death on Sgurr a' Mhaim.

Paul Williams, secretary of the Glencoe Mountain Rescue Team, said Ms Woodroffe and her companion were descending from the summit of Bidean when she slipped at around 3,000 feet. "Her injuries could have been far worse," he said. "If the snow had been rock hard she would have gone off like a rocket."

Weather conditions were "generally mild", but the rescue operation was hampered by mist, making it difficult for the helicopter from RAF Lossiemouth to land. Ms Woodroffe had to be carried by team members almost to the main road. Ms Woodroffe was among a



group of 12 to 15 people, including some other members of Durham University mountaineering club, on a privately arranged holiday in the area. They had split into smaller groups for the day and were due to meet in the late afternoon.

"When they did not arrive, the alarm was raised by the others," said university spokesman Keith Seacroft.

Ms Woodroffe, from Lincoln, is a second-year geography student. She is a qualified trainee for the Duke of Edinburgh Gold Award Scheme and before going to Durham, spent four months in Switzerland helping to organise activities in the Alps for the Guide Association.

In a separate incident, a rescue helicopter was scrambled from RAF Lossiemouth as darkness fell last night after a rucksack and its contents were found on Ben Nevis. No one had been reported missing, but members of the Lochaber mountain-rescue team were flown to the area to begin a search.

For all the horrors of the New Year holiday period, serious accidents are falling as a proportion of those going out on the Scottish hills to walk and climb. Kevin Howett, national officer for the Mountaineering Council of Scotland, reckons the number of hillgoers has at least doubled. On a fine weekend day, there may be 50,000 people at play in the Highlands. However, the number of fatalities has fallen from around 45 a year in the early Nineties to 25 last year.

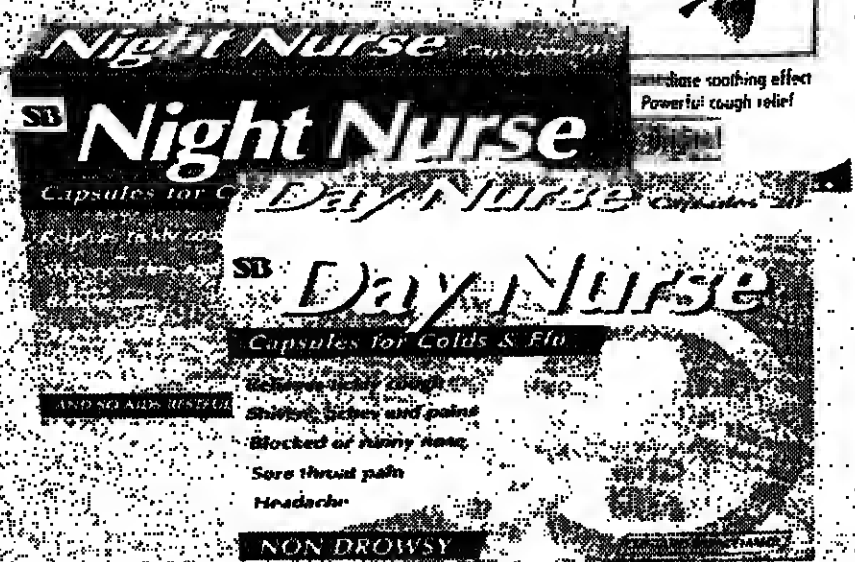
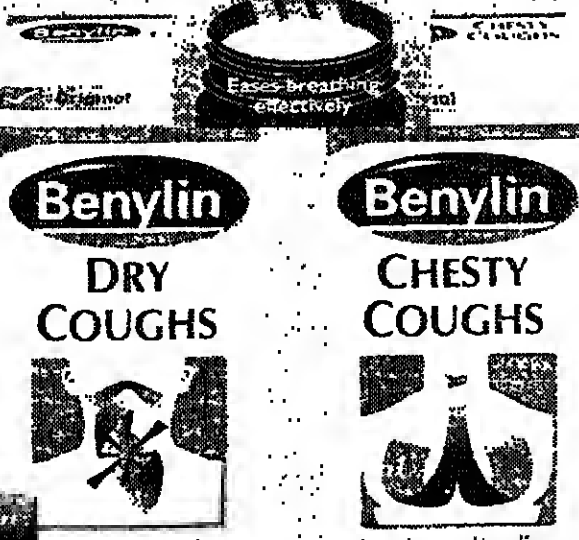
Mr Howett said: "People are better equipped - very few people are going up the Ben (Nevis) in high heels, and the effort ... in trying to educate people about the risks seems to have paid off."

Winter

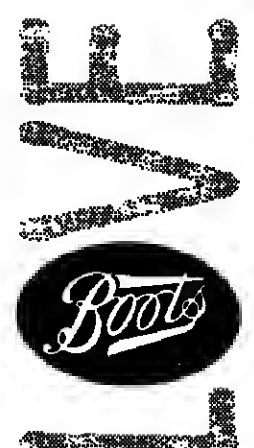
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BY MARY DEJEVSKY
in Washington

Some politicians, especially those representing conservative constituencies, fear that the

As the 106th Congress opened yesterday, the historic task before it was almost lost in the welter of matter-of-fact procedures. In the House of Representatives the roll call was followed by a formal vote for the new Speaker of the House, Dennis Hastert, whose nomination was uncontested by his own party and whose election was a foregone conclusion. Across the Capitol Rotunda, the Senators took their oaths.

nor for South Dakota and leader of the
minority in the Senate, who has
successfully marshalled Democrats behind calls
for a short trial, but so far failed to reach
agreement with the Republicans. Dutschke was
among the harshest Democrats in his
denunciation of Clinton's conduct in the
Minsky affair but never joined those who were
calling for impeachment.

BY MARY DEJEVSKY
in Washington

called, Senators may submit written questions. When the subject of impeachment is the President, the Chief Justice of the Supreme Court, in this case 72-year-old William Rehnquist, presides.

The Constitution says that "no person shall be convicted without the concurrence of two-thirds of the members present" - which would be 67

of the 100 Senators - and stipulates that judgment "shall not extend further than to removal from office and disqualification to hold and enjoy any office of honour, trust or profit under the United States".

This appears to preclude the levy of a fine or imposition of a formal reprimand, as some have proposed, but there is no mention of whether a fine or reprimand (censure) could be applied in

The Constitutional provisions for impeachment conclude by saying that impeachment and removal from office does not preclude subsequent prosecution. "The party convicted shall nevertheless be liable and subject to indictment, trial, judgment and punishment, according to law." This would leave open the possibility that Mr Clinton could be prosecuted

for perjury or obstruction of justice - the two charges forwarded to the Senate by the House of Representatives - once he leaves office.

That provision supports the view that there may be conduct that is impeachable but not criminal and vice versa, but there may also be conduct that is both. One suggested compromise was for Mr Clinton to accept a censure and be allowed to serve out his term on condition that he agreed to

face criminal charges afterwards. Prosecutors would have two years after Mr. Clinton leaves office to bring charges.

Opinions differ about the prospects for conviction. While most believe the Senator would vote along party lines, making a two-thirds majority unlikely, a few believe they would behave more as jurors, weighing the evidence and perhaps concluding that Mr. Clinton should be removed.

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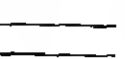
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Israelis seize cars at British consulate

AN ISRAELI tax blitz on Arab staff of the British consulate-general in east Jerusalem yesterday has opened a hornets' nest of questions about the status of the holy city, which both Israel and the Palestinians claim as their capital.

Tax inspectors impounded the private cars of four locally hired officials and demanded back-payment of hundreds of thousands of pounds in income tax. They told them the vehicles would be returned only if they paid off the alleged arrears, and threatened to raid their homes and seize their belongings.

Under a 20-year-old informal

By ERIC SILVER
in Jerusalem

described how she was ambushed at an army checkpoint on her way to the office on Tuesday. She was born in Amman and holds a Jordanian passport. "Between six and eight armed policemen surrounded my car and ordered me to get out and hand over the licence and the keys," she said. "After they took my car, I sat for four hours with the tax people and my accountant, but it didn't help... They presented me with a bill for 1,796,488 shekels (about £260,000) they said I owed them for 1987 to 1993... I said I had never earned anything like it. They said I'd get the car back if I paid 1 million shekels. If not, they would sell it. Then they would take my furniture and my possessions."

Yesterday morning, the tax squad seized the cars of three more Arab staff parked outside the consulate. When the acting consul-general, Charles Winton-Ingram, phoned the tax office, he was told Israel was within its rights. "We are operating in a muddy area," he said, admitting that the immunity agreement had never been put in writing. "This is at the centre of the dispute over the status of east Jerusalem, which we and most other foreign governments maintain is occupied territory."

After a long day of diplomatic activity, the tax commissioner, Yoni Kaplan, suspended the blitz pending an opinion from Foreign Ministry lawyers on the consulate workers, expected within a week. Until then, a tax spokeswoman declared, Ms Zakak and her colleagues can have their cars back.



Juliette Zakak: Caught in ambush driving to work

agreement, Israel did not tax the 19 consular employees. They are not Israeli citizens, but they live in part of Jerusalem which Israel annexed after the 1967 war. Their Israeli identity cards differentiate them from West Bank Palestinians and allow them to move more freely.

Until 1992, British tax was deducted at source, but since then they have paid no income tax in either country. Two years ago, the Israeli tax authorities began sending demands.

Juliette Zakak, 41, an assistant management officer,



Iraqi soldiers passing the monument to the Unknown Soldier in Army Day ceremonies in Baghdad yesterday. AP

Iran admits killing writers

IRAN'S INTELLIGENCE Ministry has admitted that some of its renegade colleagues carried out the high-profile kidnapping and killings of several writers in early December. The rogue agents also ordered the stabbing to death of the country's secular opposition leader, Dariush Foruhar, and his wife, Parvaneh, on 22 November.

Iran's President, Mohammad Khatami, yesterday issued a message congratulating the ministry for its "honest" investigation of the murders.

The revelation is likely to help President Khatami's beleaguered reform programme which has encountered strong opposition from religious conservatives. He had demanded that the public be informed of developments in the case, no matter who was implicated, saying: "Our main asset is in the trust of our people."

Since his election in May 1997, President Khatami has made it his priority to establish the rule of law and control hardliners. However, there has been

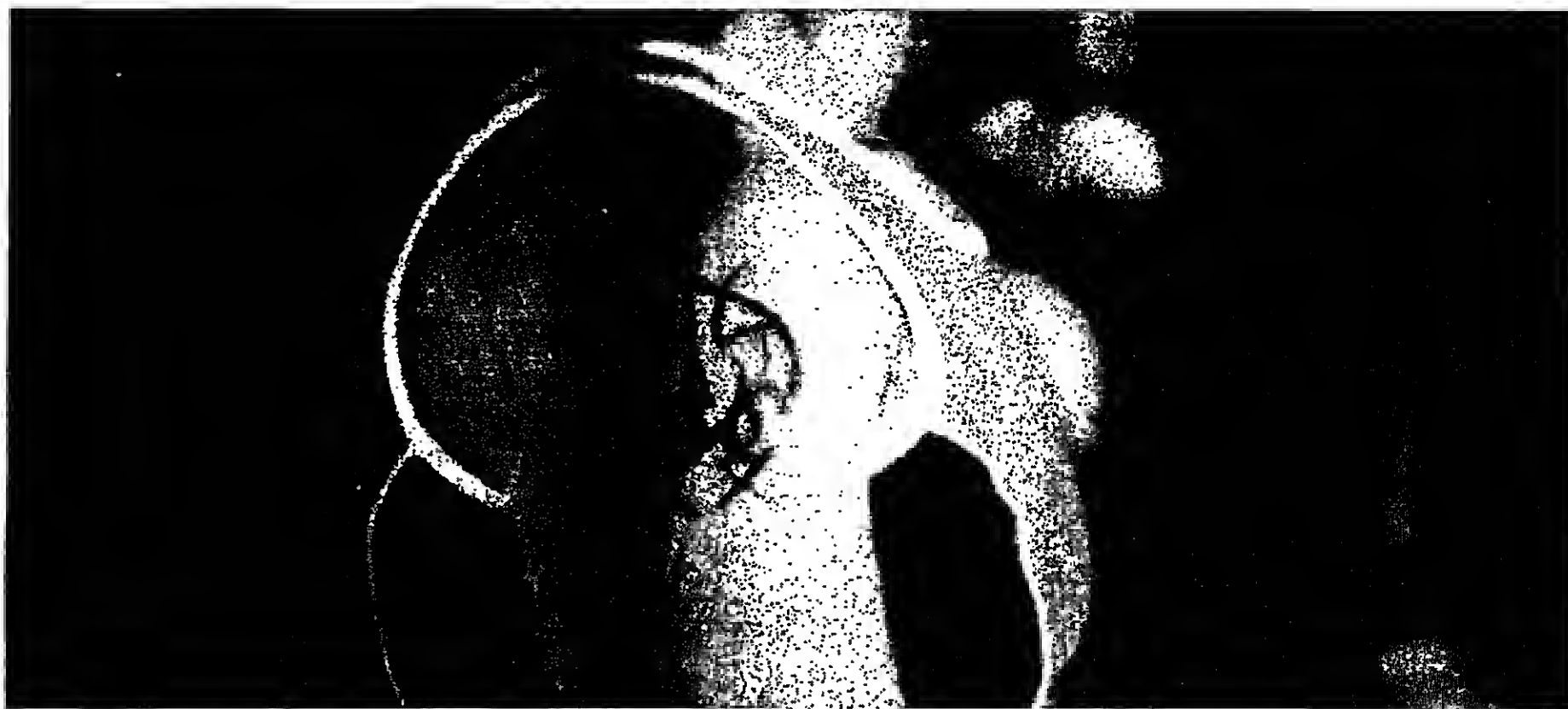
By BORZU ARANI
in Tehran

worsening political violence from die-hard Islamists, who fear for the fundamental principles of the 1979 Islamic revolution. Nothing has yet been said about the motives behind the murders of the dissidents, but it appears that the crimes were prompted by concern for the future of the revolution.

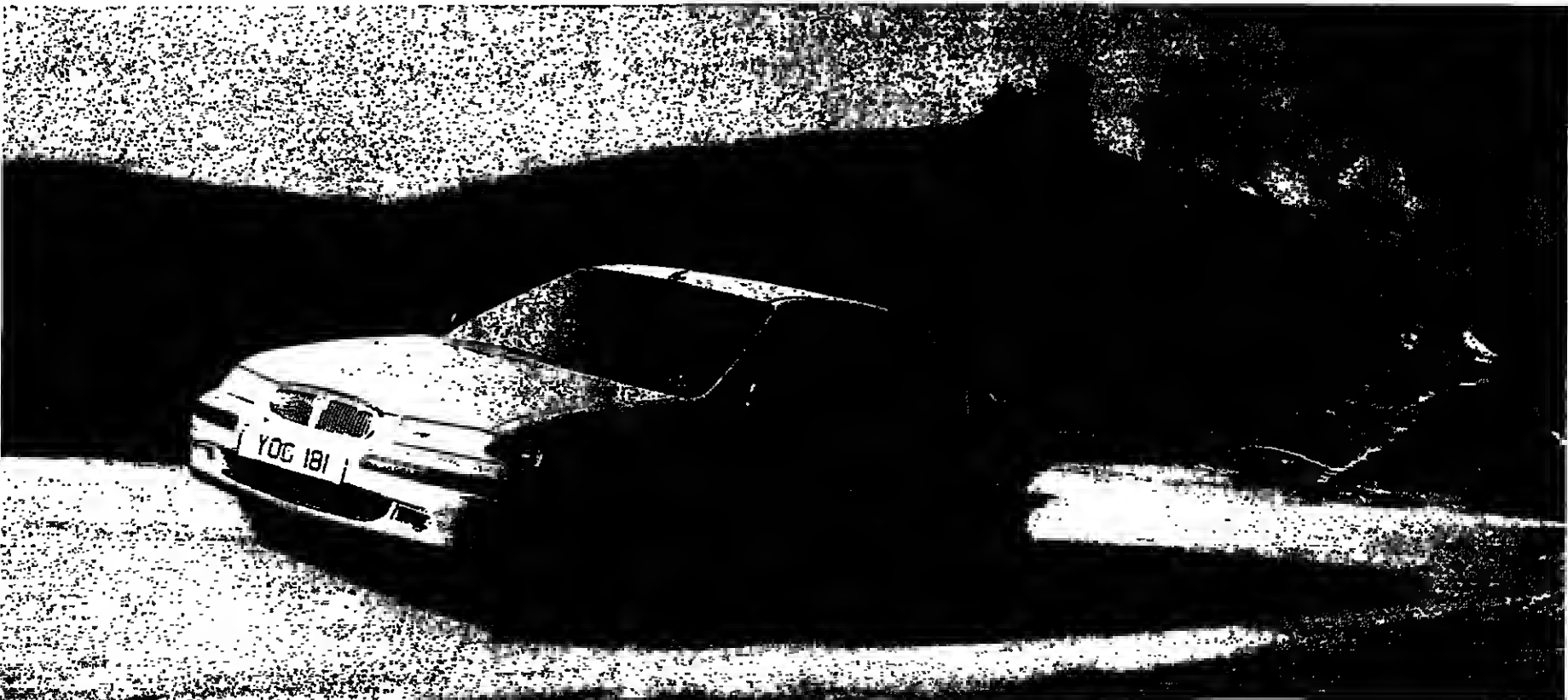
The affair has provoked calls for the resignation of the head of intelligence, Ghorban-Ali Dorrie-Najafabadi, who Mr Khatami is believed to have appointed to clean up the image of the ministry after the former head of the secret services was implicated in the 1992 assassination of Kurdish dissidents in Berlin.

Iran's Interior Ministry said that an assassination attempt on Tuesday on Ali Razini, the head of the Tehran judiciary, was carried out by two people on a motorbike. Mr Razini was reported to be wounded by explosives fastened to his car.

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Yemen 'stalls' Yard kidnap investigation

YEMENI AUTHORITIES appear to be involved in a cover-up over the deaths of the four Western tourists kidnapped in Yemen. Scotland Yard detectives have been denied permission to interview the kidnappers' alleged leader, Zain al-Abdeen Abu Bakr al-Mehdar, who is also known as "Abu Hassan".

Last night officials in London described the Yemeni order to the two detectives to leave the southern Yemeni city of Aden as a bureaucratic "glitch" that had been countermanded by Yemen's Interior Minister. Hopefully, they would now be able "to go where they want".

Mystery still surrounds the assault by Yemeni forces on the kidnappers, in which three Britons and an Australian were killed. Despite claims by the Yemeni government that the kidnappers were unwilling to negotiate, Abu Hassan and his Islamic Jihad followers are well known to the government, which had been negotiating with them as recently as 40 days before the kidnapping.

They also have ties with the exiled Saudi dissident and suspected terrorist organiser, Osama bin Laden.

Abu Hassan is reported to have met with senior Yemeni military authorities in the capital, Sanaa, last November to secure funding promised by the government for Islamic Jihad's support in Yemen's 1994 civil war. But his request was refused, and in retaliation the group sought to increase pressure on the government.

Hence the kidnap of the 16 Western hostages on 29 December of whom four were killed in a rescue attempt.

A key figure in the story is Sheikh Tariq al-Fadhli, exiled after the Marxists took over South Yemen in the late Sixties and later an Arab volunteer in Afghanistan's war against the Soviet Union. He is a personal friend of Mr bin Laden.

Mr Fadhli is a Sheikh of the Maragish tribe who inhabit the

By ERIC WATKINS

mountains of south Yemen where the recent kidnappings took place.

After the Afghan war, Mr Fadhli returned to Yemen, seeking revenge on the socialist party which had forced his family into exile. With financial support from Yemeni merchants in Saudi Arabia, Mr Fadhli built up a small tribal army. When Yemen's civil war broke out in May 1994, Mr Fadhli openly supported the northern forces, becoming a commander of the second brigade, made up of ex-Afghan



Osama bin Laden, who has ties with the kidnappers

mujahedin and tribesmen.

After the war ended, the victorious Yemeni president Lt-Gen Ali Abdullah Saleh rewarded Mr Fadhli by renewing his hereditary title of Sultan, restoring his family's extensive landholdings, and appointing him to the upper house of parliament, the consultative council. But if Mr Fadhli joined the establishment, his followers - including Abu Hassan - did not.

Today, Abu Hassan may well hold the answers to the central questions about the kidnap.

He also knows a lot about official Yemeni involvement in the affairs of Islamic Jihad and for that reason it is small wonder the authorities seem unwilling to let him spend any time with the men from Scotland Yard - and would far prefer to see him swiftly executed.

Final

BY ED O'LOUGHLIN
in Johannesburg

other diseases. More than three-quarters of the victims were children. Last week the right-wing Herstigte Nasionale Party - Herstigte means "re-constituted" in Afrikaans - called on Mr Blair to apologise.

been on holiday, Mr Blair and his wife, Cherie, met the Deputy President, Thabo Mbeki, who is expected to succeed President Nelson Mandela after next year's elections. Meanwhile, anti-British demonstrators gathered outside the guest house where the Blairs will be staying.

Africa. In exchange, Mr Blair is hoping to finalise £1bn of already negotiated defence orders. But, while an agreement of intent is expected to be signed by Mr Blair and his South African counterparts today, confusion surrounds the reciprocal package of British foreign investment. While South African media reports this week said Britain will invest £4bn in local industries as part

of the deal, the Ministry of Defence says the final figure depends on detailed trade discussions which have not been finalised. Asked about the figure of £4bn, a spokesman for the MoD's Defence Export Services Organisation (Deso) admitted: "I first read that in the papers this week."

The proposed defence package consists of four Westland Super Lynx marine helicopters,

Excluding the Swedish component of the deal, the total benefit to Britain will be £1bn, part of a £3bn South African re-armament package which also involves the purchase of German corvettes and submarines and Italian helicopters. South

The government has sought to justify the package by pointing to growing instability in central and southern Africa and claiming that counter-in-

Yesterday a spokesman for Deso said that, while the \$4bn figure was doubtful, the final investment package would easily exceed the South African government's minimum requirement, which was for direct investment at least equal to the cost of weapons supplied.

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BY ED O'LOUGHLIN

then president, FW de Klerk. In 1994, Mr Mbeki finally emerged from the shadows of his powerful patrons when he supplanted Cyril Ramaphosa, the brilliant and popular young

trade union leader, as the ANC's candidate for deputy president, a job that almost guaranteed eventual succession to the presidency. Although little known to the mass of black voters, Mr Mbeki has used his closeness to Mr Man-

With the Mandela miracle drawing to a close, the really hard work will fall to Mbeki

His skill at coalition-building also played its part: at several key junctures many political observers were surprised to see the moderate Mr Mbeki gaining the support of leftist and "Africanist" radicals like Winnie Madikizela-Mandela and the ANC Youth League.

He faces a difficult task. In South Africa the term "enigmatic" has become almost a cliché when applied to Mr Mbeki, while caricaturists have little to work on except his trademark pipe and goatee beard and his repeated references to an ever-imminent "African renaissance". Unlike the ebullient Mr Mandela, Mr Mbeki has never worn his heart on his sleeve and his private character – and personal history – are largely unknown.

Always noted for his intelligence, learning and eloquence, Mr Mbeki served as an ANC representative in London and various African states before becoming right-hand man to the party's then president, Oliver Tambo. Following Mr Mandela's release from prison in 1990, he was a key member of the ANC team negotiating an end to white rule with the

Economically, Mr Mbeki has endeared himself to the West with his unwavering dedication to free-market policies and globalisation, even as South Africa's economy is suffering from a bad dose of Asian flu.

However, his detractors worry that he may find it all too easy to change his tack if circumstances conspire against him. Acting as Mr Mandela's prime minister, Mr Mbeki has centralised both government

the 1990s, the number of people in the world who are illiterate has increased from 1.2 billion to 1.5 billion. The number of illiterate people in the world is projected to reach 1.7 billion by the year 2015. The number of illiterate people in the world is projected to reach 1.7 billion by the year 2015. The number of illiterate people in the world is projected to reach 1.7 billion by the year 2015.

Thabo Mbeki, South Africa

While business welcomes his present economic policies, it also worries that he could be tempted to try to buy off political pressure by manipulating the economy to his own ends. The black majority also won-

ders about Mr Mbeki. While support for the ANC remains at better than 50 per cent, the voters admit they know little about the man who will lead the party into almost certain victory at the next election. In October, many ANC supporters were dismayed when Mr Mbeki tried and failed to block the final

report of the Truth and Reconciliation Commission, apparently stung by its mild remarks about the movement's role in the bloody struggle against apartheid.

The move enraged the commission's chairman, Archbishop Desmond Tutu - who told world television that he had

not fought one tyranny to replace it with another.

Yet for all their concerns, the great majority of South Africans accept that Mr Mbeki will be the next president and hope that he can build on Mr Mandela's success. As the economy moves into recession, he will be expected to fight ramp-

tant crime and reduce soaring unemployment. He will have to end the simmering civil conflict with Zulu nationalists and find money to improve health, education and other public services. With the Mandela miracle drawing to a close, the really hard work will fall to Mr. Mbeki.



Thabo Mbeki, South Africa's president-in-waiting, is noted for his intelligence, learning and eloquence.

Adil Bradlow; AP

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Finland flirts with the West under a Tsar's nose

FRONTLINE
HELSINKI

YOU HAVE to hand it to the Finns. They have spent much of the last two centuries trying to secure, and then preserve, their independence from Russia. They fought a war against the Soviet Union and lost chunks of territory. Yet it is Tsar Alexander II, not a great Finnish national hero, whose statue adorns Senate Square, the most elegant site in old Helsinki. And even now, when the Cold War is over and no one owes Russia any favours, they're going to leave him there. Which helps explain the debate raging in Finland about whether to join Nato.

Let it be said that Alexander, as a colonial master, was pretty decent. He permitted the Finns their own currency and promoted the use of their language. Even so, times have changed. "Finlandisation" - that dirty word of the Cold War denoting a status somewhere between Soviet satellite and fully independent state - is a distant memory, and Finland is a member of the European Union.

Leave Senate Square and the city's old quarter, with its neo-classical facades and pastel colours so reminiscent of Russia that they were used as sets for Cold War spy films, and you could be in downtown Europe. The feel is of Hamburg, Oslo or Berlin. Even Stockholm's department store has lost its thrill. Once, for generations of Moscow-based diplomats and correspondents, the Helsinki store was the promised land, a source of Western luxuries an overnight train trip away. Now it's just a Nordic Selfridges.

In short, Finland has become normal - a founder member of the euro, with growth of 5 per cent last year and a forecast 3 per cent for 1999. Inflation is minimal, while the economy is no longer in thrall to what happens in Russia. "We have come of age," the Prime Minister, Paavo Lipponen, says. "With membership of the EU, Finland has reached its goal in post-war policy."

And yet the Bear - even today's enfeebled, limping beast - still casts its shadow. The national border which captures the Finnish imagination is still the 800-mile one to the east, the only direct frontier of an EU state with Russia. Had geography been otherwise, Finland would long have been a member of Nato. Instead, Helsinki is once again doing a nifty diplomatic double act.

Just as during "Finlandisation", when it beamed benign neutrality in the direction of the Russians but steadily

strengthened its integration into the Western economy and institutions, Finland is now edging closer to the alliance without saying so. Mr Lipponen could not be more guarded: "We're relatively satisfied with the current situation, and not considering Nato membership. Technically we're non-aligned, but non-alignment actually implies the option of joining."

In practical terms, Finland is inexorably strengthening ties with the alliance. Its weapons programmes, most notably a recent purchase of 64 F-18 fighters in preference to Swedish Saab Gripens, are mainstream Nato; this year it allocated \$100 for a Finno-Swedish rapid reaction force. Helsinki is also involved in Partnership for Peace, often seen as an antechamber before full Nato membership.

"The parties are engaged, but a wedding day has not yet been set," the defence minister, Anneli Jäätä, has said. The Helsinki Sanomat columnist, Risto Uimonen, likens the process to an electric plug inching towards a socket: "Suddenly, almost without noticing, we're plugged in."

The reason to plug in, of course, would not be security (for even a hostile Russia will not be a realistic threat for

decades) but the changing realities of European defence. Nato's mandate is, if anything, broadening in the aftermath of the Cold War, and it may be expanded further at the April summit in Washington marking its 50th anniversary, which Finland will be attending. But there is one problem: the Baltic states. The burning desire of Estonia, Lithuania and Latvia to join Nato is well known, and Finland feels responsibility for them, especially for Estonia - linguistically, culturally and geographically so close, and where Finnish companies have invested heavily. Alas, as Helsinki is aware, the three are neither ready to become Nato members, nor acceptable as such to Russia.

So what price the next Nato enlargement taking in inconvenient suitors like the Baltic states, Romania or countries from the former Yugoslavia, but those three pillars of pro-



A statue of the old colonial master, Alexander II, adorns Senate Square, but leave old Helsinki and the atmosphere is decidedly European

perous neutrality, Finland, Sweden and Austria? That is what some in Helsinki expect. But maybe there's another answer. A couple of years ago, the former foreign secretary Douglas Hurd proposed a new Baltic security zone comprising Finland, Sweden and the Baltic states, and underpinned by guarantees from Nato and Russia, to bring Europe's north-eastern corner under the alliance's umbrella without upsetting Moscow. Little has since been heard of the idea. But Alexander II himself, if not Yevgeny Primakov, would probably approve.

RUPERT CORNWELL

Rebels in battle for control of Freetown

A DESPERATE battle for the capital of Sierra Leone was raging last night as rebel troops fought their way to within a mile of the centre of Freetown, capturing a main government office building and burning down the city's police station. It was unclear last night who controlled the city, though rebels could be seen moving through the all-but-empty streets, according to witnesses contacted by telephone.

Troops from the Nigerian-led Ecomog peace-keeping force yesterday launched counter-attacks backed by fighter jets.

The rebels' military commander, Sam Bockarie, said his men would agree to a ceasefire if the government released Friday Sankoh, the rebel leader sentenced to death.

Speaking by satellite phone from his hideout, he said: "If Sankoh is released and handed over to us we are ready to cease fire." He claimed President Ahmed Tejan Kabbah - the leader reinstated last year with the help of British mercenaries - had fled Freetown.

There was no independent corroboration of his claim, though there were reports that the city's main prison had been broken into and renegade soldiers freed.

One witness said rebels had also burnt down a police station and the State House, the symbolic seat of power. It was unclear last night how close the rebels were to Hastings airport, Freetown's main transport link with the outside world.

Earlier this week, Ecomog troops fought off a rebel offensive at the airport, which is close to a peace-keeping base. The government last night said that while the rebels had entered parts of the capital, the forces were still in control.

Speaking on BBC radio, the Information Minister, Julius Spencer, said a curfew had been imposed and that anyone found on the streets after dark would be shot. "The situation is

very serious but it is going to be dealt with," Mr Spencer said. "Apparently this is happening [the invasion of the city] and the rest of the world is standing by and watching."

Britain, Sierra Leone's former colonial ruler, has committed £1m of financial and logistical support for Ecomog, the coalition of West African states fighting in support of President Kabbah.

Last night, a Foreign Office spokesman insisted: "Our involvement will be to provide equipment and logistical support as requested by Ecomog. We are not sending troops or advisers." The Ministry of Defence also said there were no personnel involved in the deal.

President Kabbah was restored to power last year after being ousted by rebels led by Major Johnny Paul Koroma in May 1997.

Efforts to reinstate the President were supported by Sandline, the British mercenaries whose shipment of arms and men breached international sanctions and triggered a crisis at the Foreign Office.

At talks in the Ivory Coast last month, representatives of Sierra Leone, Nigeria, the United States, Britain and Ecomog accused neighbouring Liberia of aiding the rebels. The Liberian President, Charles Taylor, received guerrilla training in Libya with Friday Sankoh, who was sentenced to death in Sierra Leone for treason last October after leading attacks on the government.

Last week, President Taylor admitted that Liberians were fighting in Sierra Leone but denied they had any link with his government.

The presence of the rebels within Freetown represents a marked change in their fortunes after they seemed to have been beaten back by government forces in recent months.

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Business & City Editor, Jeremy Warner
News desk: 0171-293 2636 Fax: 0171-293 2098
E-mail: IndyBusiness@Independent.co.uk

BUSINESS

FTSE shrugs off fears on economy to roar past 6,000

BRIEFING

EDS creates 1,000 Sheffield jobs



UP TO 1,000 jobs are to be created in Sheffield by the US information technology group EDS. The company is setting up a new services delivery centre at the city's Hallamshire Business Park, initially creating 300 IT jobs. There are plans to recruit a further 700 employees in the longer term.

A third of the workforce will be trainees, either apprentices, graduates or people looking for a career change. David Blunkett (pictured), the Secretary of State for Education and Science and a local MP welcomed the investment and EDS's commitment to take on so many trainees.

GUS granted takeover appeal

GREAT UNIVERSAL STORES has been granted an appeal by the Takeover Panel regarding its complaint over claims made by the former board of Argos during last year's hostile takeover bid.

The panel executive has already considered GUS's claims and ruled there is no case to answer. This still stands. However, GUS has been granted the right to appeal to the full panel, which will decide whether the executive's findings should stand or the case be heard again. The hearing is expected in the next few weeks.

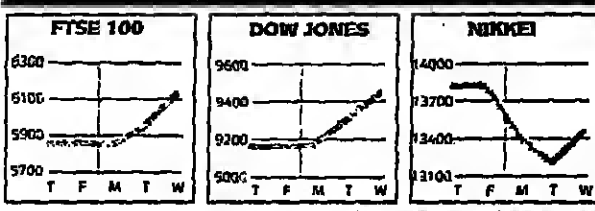
Sunderland's car-making record

NISSAN'S Sunderland car plant, the most productive in Europe, built a record number of vehicles last year. A total of 238,838 Micras and Primers was produced by the 4,200-strong workforce - a 6 per cent increase on 1998 output.

BA sees fall in premium traffic

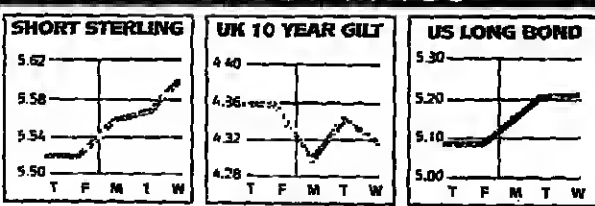
BRITISH AIRWAYS yesterday warned there would be no upturn in demand for first class travel this year, as it announced that December's premium traffic fell by 3.6 per cent. The fall was compensated for by a 12.9 per cent rise in economy class traffic for overall growth of 10.5 per cent. BA shares rose 11.5p to 411.5p.

STOCK MARKETS



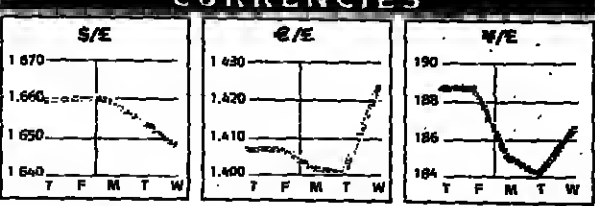
Index	Close	Change	High	Low	Vol
FTSE 100	6148.80	+190.60	6183.70	6059.20	2.62
FTSE 250	4244.40	+74.20	4270.00	4210.00	3.42
FTSE 350	2886.00	+82.70	2909.10	2843.00	2.74
FTSE All Share	2791.31	+77.22	2826.52	2714.53	2.79
FTSE SmallCap	2110.00	+30.00	2130.00	2080.00	3.86
FTSE Biotech	1166.10	+30.00	1170.00	1150.00	4.32
FTSE AIM	804.70	+1.20	811.00	791.00	1.25
FTSE Europe 100	2924.12	+65.58	2959.77	2858.53	87.11
FTSE Europe 300	1261.32	+30.12	1282.07	1231.00	0.99
Dow Jones	9464.39	+152.17	9516.30	9312.20	1.62
Nikkei	13468.46	+235.72	13704.95	13232.70	1.08
Hang Seng	10233.80	+242.74	10476.16	9991.06	3.44
Dax	5443.62	+189.71	5633.33	5253.91	1.58
S&P 500	1265.51	+20.51	1285.81	1245.01	1.25
London	2308.68	+77.11	2385.77	2231.57	0.30
London 200	5804.00	+144.40	5948.70	5660.00	1.60
London 300	2753.10	+45.22	2808.14	2698.00	6.76
London 400	3661.92	+2.22	3669.96	3653.78	1.77
Amsterdam	583.66	+17.15	590.65	566.58	1.68
Prague CAC 40	4294.82	+94.04	4404.94	4200.73	1.88
Milan MIB30	37807.00	+390.00	38197.00	37417.00	1.07
Madrid Iboex 35	10650.70	+202.90	10850.00	10450.00	1.68
Irish Overall	5382.35	+201.09	5583.70	5181.27	1.25
S Korea Comp	612.38	+13.81	626.19	600.00	0.96
Australia ASX	3780.00	+1.34	3793.70	3766.70	3.12

INTEREST RATES



Index	2 yr	3 yr	5 yr	10 yr	15 yr	Long bond
UK	6.12	-1.50	5.59	-2.03	4.32	-1.77
US	5.06	-0.66	5.09	-0.72	4.79	-1.22
Japan	0.55	-0.24	0.57	-0.17	2.03	0.18
Germany	3.22	-0.39	3.20	-0.73	3.78	-1.43

CURRENCIES



Index	Close	Change	High	Low	Vol
Dollar	1.6498	-0.76c	1.6502	1.6492	0.1772
Euro	1.6424	+7.31c	1.6430	1.6418	2.90c
Yen	166.87	+0.83	167.53	166.04	134.17
£ index	99.20	+0.50	100.00	98.70	110.60

OTHER INDICATORS

Index	Close	Change	High	Low	Vol
Brent Oil (\$)	10.49	0.34	10.82	10.15	Mar
Gold (\$)	287.65	0.80	288.85	286.40	Jan
Silver (\$)	5.15	0.24	5.40	4.90	Jan

TOURIST RATES

Country	Rate	Country	Rate
Australia (\$)	2.5647	Mexican (nuevo peso)	14.67
Austria (schillings)	18.65	Netherlands (guilder)	3.0089
Belgium (francs)	55.13	New Zealand (\$)	2.9576
Canada (\$)	2.4337	Norway (krone)	11.96
Cyprus (pounds)	0.7905	Portugal (escudos)	271.87
Denmark (krone)	10.24	Saudi Arabia (rials)	6.0186
Finland (markka)	8.1475	Singapore (\$)	2.6472
France (francs)	8.9664	Spain (pesetas)	227.19
Germany (marks)	2.6839	South Africa (rand)	9.0823
Greece (drachmas)	443.17	Sweden (krone)	12.90
Hong Kong (\$)	12.41	Switzerland (francs)	2.2161
Ireland (pounds)	1.0722	Thailand (bahts)	55.26
India (rupees)	63.12	Turkey (liras)	502.574
Israel (shekels)	6.3895	USA (\$)	1.6193
Italy (lire)	2658		
Japan (yen)	182.47		
Malaysia (ringgits)	6.0189		
Malta (lira)	0.6021		

SHARE PRICES leapt in London

yesterday as merger mania and hopes that the Bank of England will cut interest rates again outweighed further economic gloom.

The Monetary Policy Committee (MPC) is expected to reduce the cost of borrowing either today, after its monthly meeting, or next month. This would be the fourth cut in UK interest rates since October.

A third day of euphoria on some continental exchanges following the successful launch of the euro boosted London. So did the fact that Wall Street reached a new high in early morning trading in New York.

A prediction of a stock market crash of 20 to 30 per cent and subsequent recession, made by Barton Biggs, the prominent investment guru at

BY DIANE COYLE

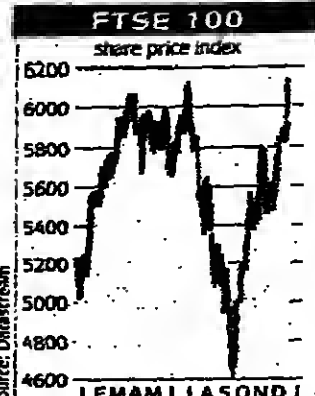
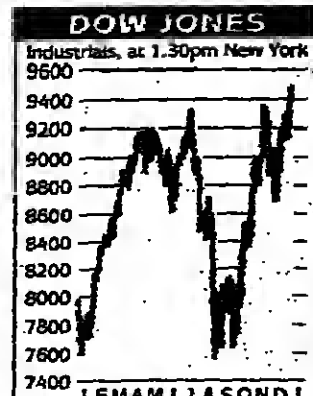
Economics Editor

Morgan Stanley, did nothing to dampen the fizz.

The FTSE 100 index ended nearly 191 points, or 3.2 per cent, higher at 6,148.8. This took it back through the 6,000 level and within 30 points of its July all-time high of 6,179.

In the rest of Europe, Frankfurt saw the biggest gain, the DAX index climbing 3 per cent, and the CAC 40 index in Paris rose 2 per cent. Several markets were closed for a holiday.

The Dow Jones soon passed its previous peak of 9,474.27, and had gained more than 151 points to stand at 9,464.33 by midday. In the US the surge in share prices was again linked to investors pouring money into computer and technology-



related shares, which have been the main beneficiaries of the traditional January inflow of funds to the market.

But some voices continue to warn that the share price bubble must burst. Andrew Smithers of Smithers & Co

were among the big price gainers. So was Amazon.com, the Internet bookstore: its shares soared 12 per cent in early trade after it said fourth-quarter sales quadrupled to almost \$250m (£150m), with a million new customers signing up.

The battle between Vodafone and Bell Atlantic for AirTouch Communications sparked hopes of other telecoms takeovers. The car industry is another where the prospect of merger activity has boosted investor enthusiasm.

Shares in DaimlerChrysler, VW, BMW, Renault and Peugeot rose on the grounds that overcapacity and economies of scale in the single European market make a fall in the number of car makers inevitable.

London shrugged off the latest gloomy report on the econ-

omy. The survey of the services sector by the Chartered Institute of Purchasing and Supply showed a decline in business for the second successive month. The index also showed a fall in employment in December for the first time since the survey was launched two years ago.

The only sector to show any growth in new business was computing and information technology. Overall, one in four of companies surveyed said their workload had fallen in December. Although the mood remained upbeat, with optimism improving for the third month running, the survey was weaker than analysts had expected.

Richard Iley at AEN Amro said: "This will keep up the pressure on the MPC to ignore the temptation to wait and see this month."

Percy accepts reprimand on Young affair

KEITH PERCY, the former head

of Morgan Grenfell Asset Management, warned yesterday that chief executives of City firms will have to appoint outside lawyers to second guess their compliance departments after accepting an official reprimand for his failure to prevent serious irregularities in the management of two of the firm's retail funds.

The two funds - the Morgan Grenfell European Growth and Capital Growth unit trusts - had to be bailed out to the tune of £400m by MGAM's parent, Deutsche Bank, in 1996.

Peter Young, who managed the funds, faces criminal charges, while five other senior MGAM managers have been suspended for periods of 16 months to three years.

As part of his settlement with Imro, the fund management watchdog, Mr Percy will pay £24,200 to cover investigation costs and will contribute to the disciplinary costs. In return, Imro has agreed to restore his registration with immediate effect. He will join the board of Société Générale Asset Management alongside Nicola Horlick, his former MGAM colleague.

Mr Percy said yesterday he had agreed to settle in order to avoid delays and added costs associated with a full tribunal hearing. Although his case had been due to be heard next week, Mr Percy had been told that a final ruling was unlikely before

BY ANDREW GARFIELD

Financial Editor

March. "I have agreed to settle so I can return immediately to the fund management industry."

"If I had been offered a reprimand two years ago I would have been annoyed, but I probably would have accepted it. I was the chief executive with overall responsibility."

Mr Percy said that with hindsight he accepted he should have questioned the findings of the internal investigation more strongly and established a parallel investigation.

He added: "The implication of this judgment is that only by calling in external legal advisers will a CEO be protected from the risk of censure by the regulator, even though they may be in no better position to identify fraudulent behaviour."

Mr Percy, who was first alerted to problems in the two funds in April 1996, said that at the time he believed he was entitled to rely on the work of Morgan Grenfell's compliance department, at the time seen as a model for other City firms.

A spokeswoman for Imro said: "We have recognised that [Mr Percy] was one step removed and had not been an active fund manager for two years, and that was why he got a reprimand and not a suspension, but he should recognise that with those warning bells it was like being run over by a fire engine."



Keith Percy accepted a reprimand over the Peter Young affair at MGAM, but said only external legal advisers could protect against the risk of censure Mark Chilvers

Allied Carpets ends merger talks

BY NIGEL COPE
Associate City Editor

ALLIED CARPETS, the struggling carpet retailer, attempted to draw a line under past problems yesterday when it said it had ended discussions with potential buyers after failing to attract any formal offers.

Allied had been approached by up to three potential bidders, including Carpetright, Alchemy Partners, the venture capital group, and Belgio, the company run by entrepreneur Luke Johnson. But offers fell short of hopes, so Allied has taken down its "for sale" sign.

Although the group's shares fell 7p to 41p on the news, Allied Carpets' management put a positive gloss on events. Julian Lee, chairman, said the ending of the talks closed a damaging period of uncertainty.

He added that following the £12m sale of 29 Carpetland stores to Carpetright, the company could concentrate on improving the core business. A statement said this would focus on improving sales densities in existing stores, further cuts in overheads and cash generation.

Mr Lee said the climate in the carpet sector was still difficult. "The market is as tough as every retailer is saying. There isn't any consumer confidence. It is very much in the hands of the Monetary Policy Committee."

Allied Carpets will speed up its search for a new finance director following the resignation last year of David Pout, who quit after accounting problems. Allied has appointed a search agency to seek a replacement.

In December it emerged that Allied Carpets had received an expression of interest at 67p per share from Carpetright, but Carpetright dropped its interest having been told by the Office of Fair Trading that its bid was likely to run into regulatory problems due to the scale of the combined companies' market shares.

Carpets have been among the hardest hit of retail products as shoppers shy away from larger purchases. Shares in Carpetright have also fallen sharply, although it reported improved sales last month.

Hewitt snubs building societies' plea

THE GOVERNMENT yesterday

turned down a call for changes to building society laws which have failed to protect seven societies from hostile votes designed to force them to become banks.

Patricia Hewitt, Economic Secretary to the Treasury, said the Government was opposed to changing the Building Societies Act in spite of protests that it allows just 50 individual members to force a de-mutualisation vote at societies with millions of members. "What I think would be wrong would be to prevent

BY ANDREW VERITY

members from coming forward at all with a conversion proposal, because building societies belong to the members and it is part of the democratic ethos that they should be allowed a say," Ms Hewitt said.

The rebuff is a blow to heads of building societies, seven of which may be forced to hold votes on de-mutualisation proposals by April. The proposals were lodged last week by Michael Hardman, the eccentric "carpetbagger" in chief, and

Stephen Major, a plumber from Lisburn, Co Antrim.

On Radio 4's Today programme, Ms Hewitt said: "It is very irritating for building societies to have to go through this all the time but it is part of the process. One could say the same about takeover bids."

Building societies complain that the rules are disruptive to their business because a 2.5 million-strong society can be held to ransom by just 50 members, or 0.002 per cent of the vote. Shareholders at a listed company need 10 per cent of voting

shares to force a vote. Adrian Coles, director general of the Building Societies Association, said: "We will continue to point out that 50 individuals being in a position to manipulate a 2.5 million-strong society is too small a number."

Chief executives of the eight societies facing conversion proposals - Bradford & Bingley, Britannia, Yorkshire, Leeds & Holbeck, Skipton, Coventry, Chelsea and Portman - held an unprecedented meeting yesterday to thrash out legal methods of stopping carpetbaggers.

While Bradford & Bingley will go ahead with a vote in April, the other societies believe Mr Hardman's proposals may be flawed in law. They are seeking a legal opinion which may allow the proposals to be struck out.

Mr Hardman's resolutions call on the societies' boards "to take immediate steps to convert to plc status and distribute free shares to members". This may clash with a 1974 legal decision, *Hinkson v. Woolwich*, which stops members using resolutions to interfere with the running of a society.

AROUND THE WORLD'S MARKETS

LONDON

BLUE CHIPS enjoyed their second best gain with Footsie surging 190.6 points to 6,148.8, only 30.3 from the peak hit in July last year. Trading was often hectic, with turnover approaching £5 billion shares, the second most busy session the stock market has experienced. Supporting shares also enjoyed their best sessions for weeks. Institutional buying was behind the surge. Many fund managers, sidelined recently, decided it was time to chase equities. Derek Pain, page 19

NEW YORK

WALL STREET reached a new record, rising 160 points to 9,471 by midday, driven up by heavy demand for blue chips and optimism in European markets as well as prospects of further megamergers. Rising consumer confidence and record new home sales boosted sentiment. Merger candidate AirTouch gained a further \$4.375 to \$79.275 and Bell Atlantic rose \$1.32 to \$177.82. The Nasdaq also hit fresh highs, led up by Intel, Cisco Systems and Microsoft.

TOKYO

SHARE PRICES in Tokyo rose for the first time in 1999 after the yen's recent rise levelled out and bond prices also stabilised. The Nikkei ended the day 235.72 points or 1.78 per cent higher at 13,468.46. Motor stocks continued to climb. Honda gained 150 to 3,660 yen and Nissan 22 to 356 yen as speculation concerning takeovers continued, although both companies denied involvement. Bank stocks also recovered, but blue chips eased, reflecting selling by foreign investors.

HONG KONG

THE HANG SENG INDEX closed 342.74 higher at 10,233.30, a gain of 3.5 per cent, as hopes of a further cut in interest rates rose and shares rallied in Tokyo. Foreign investors were said to be buying interest-sensitive stocks, including banks and property groups. Telecoms and trading stocks also firmed but the overall mood remained cautious. At Nomura Kevin Chan expects more companies to freeze or cut salaries next month.

FRANKFURT

THE EXTRAORDINARY optimism generated by the success of the euro's launch continued to drive shares higher. The blue-chip Xetra DAX closed more than 3 per cent up at 5,442.90, its highest level since 21 August. Demand for telecoms and car stocks was strong. Deutsche Telekom shares gained 6 per cent and Mannesmann touched 134.79 euros before closing 1.9 per cent up at 118.5. DaimlerChrysler rose 6.6 per cent and BMW 5.9 per cent on merger hopes.

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Editor

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Why the hiccup could help cut rates

ARE INTEREST rates much too high? The TUC thinks so, calling for a 1 per cent cut from the Monetary Policy Committee today and another 1 per cent by the summer. Most of industry would go along with this. The economy is slowing rapidly, there are no inflationary dangers on the horizon, and the pound is still too high for comfort.

What's more, the euro-friendly policies of our Labour Government point towards much lower interest rates too. Euro interest rates are only half the level of UK rates and likely to be cut further soon because of ominous signs that the big continental economies are slowing again. Reducing the differential between UK and euro rates, along with the need to get the pound to a more comfortable level, is a key part of preparing the British economy for joining the single currency.

So it would seem to make sense to adopt a new inflation target based on the harmonised index of consumer prices (pleasingly known in the City as "the hiccup"). Not only would this symbolise Britain's honourable intentions towards the euro, it would also allow more room for interest-rate cuts without risking the inflation target.



OUTLOOK

As things stand, the policy framework wouldn't allow a rapid convergence of short-term interest rates with Euroland, even though economic conditions could scarcely be more conducive to it than they are now. The straitjacket of the Government's inflation target, as defined by the retail price index, makes any such leap impossible. However, if the target is redefined using the hiccup, then it becomes much easier.

The UK's "harmonised" inflation rate is only 1.4 per cent, well below the 2 per cent ceiling adopted by the European Central Bank as equivalent to price stability. A switch from a 2.5 per cent RPIX target to a 2 per

cent target for the harmonised index would obviously allow for a quite significant loosening of policy. Politically, that is bound to be seen as something of a climbdown for the Chancellor, tantamount to admitting that he has allowed the newly independent Bank of England to be too tough on the economy to date. He's therefore going to think long and hard before going this route. On the other hand, Wim Duisenberg and his ECB colleagues can hardly be seen as the sort of people who play fast and loose with inflation. If the Government is going to do it at all, now's the time.

Imro/Keith Percy

KEITH PERCY used to be one of the stars of the investment management scene. Under his watch, Morgan Grenfell Asset Management became one of the largest and best-performing money managers in the City, attracting tens of billions of pounds in new funds. Then along came Peter Young and destroyed Mr Percy's career, as well as profoundly damaging his company.

opened to Mr Percy. "There but for the grace of God go I," many said privately. Mr Percy had faith in Mr Young, and he trusted the procedures he had established to ensure compliance. He was mistaken on both counts. But neither Mr Percy's undoubted talents nor any sympathy we might feel for the blameless skipper absolve him from responsibility for what happened.

Mr Percy makes some good points in the statement he released after accepting Imro's official reprimand. Chief among these is that but for the fact that he is a relatively rich man, able to afford the legal costs of fighting the regulators, he would be facing much tougher disciplinary action - including a fine and prolonged ban. This is plainly unfair to those unable to fight their corner, as some of his more heavily punished colleagues were. As it is, he has had to bear some of Imro's disciplinary costs.

But Mr Percy surely protests too much about the oppressive powers of financial regulators and the blamelessness of his position. Curiously, many commentators have come to accept what he says, forgetting that the proper function of regulation is not to safeguard the

rights of practitioners but to protect the interests of investors. Let's just remind ourselves of the facts of this case. The Peter Young affair cost MGAM's parent company, Deutsche Bank, more than £400m. Were it not for the largesse of the German parent, investors in Mr Young's trusts would have suffered catastrophic losses.

The most important part of a fund manager's job, it might reasonably be thought, is to ensure that his clients' money does not go walkabout. This Mr Percy obviously failed to do. Worse, he failed to show adequate cognisance of the warnings he received of Mr Young's untoward behaviour, preferring instead to delegate responsibility to his compliance department.

Mr Percy offers plenty of excuses for this and many of them are good ones. On the other hand, you do not allow the skipper whose ship goes down with all hands to sale again, do you, even if he was not directly responsible for failing adequately to batten down the hatches. Mr Percy has fought a good campaign and everyone wishes him well in his new job at SG Asset Management, but it is not in the best interests of the City to allow

negligence of this sort to be swept under the carpet.

LucasVarity

THERE ARE more ways than one to skin a cat. Having failed to get shareholder approval to relocate LucasVarity from Birmingham to Buffalo, New York, Victor Rice, its chief executive, seems intent on achieving his goal of a New York listing by other means.

The preliminary merger discussions that LucasVarity's chief executive has entered into with a variety of rival US car components groups, led by TRW, look designed to achieve the same end.

Who would bet against Mr Rice getting his way? As even a strong-minded chairman like Ed Wallis discovered, when Mr Rice puts his shoulder to the wheel, there is little option but to push with him, jump out of the way or risk being flattened.

The arguments advanced in favour of securing a US listing - that it would improve LucasVarity's stock market rating and give it easier access to capital - always looked a little tenuous. There is no shortage of US appetite for LucasVarity

stock right now and as the French car parts maker Valeo has shown, a New York listing is not a prerequisite for a top-notch rating.

Still, Mr Rice obviously feels more at home on the other side of the pond, and by hook or by crook, he seems determined to have his company based there. Unfortunately it is not clear that the merger plan has any more to commend it than the straight switch of domicile approach. Whereas the "merger" of Varity and Lucas in 1987 never pretended to be anything other than a US takeover of a once great but faded British engineering name, on this occasion the boot will be on the other foot.

Bar none, the suitors Mr Rice is talking to are bigger than he is, which means he risks negotiating from a position of weakness. There is talk that LucasVarity may stitch up a series of alliances with several partners. But if further cost-cutting in an increasingly competitive world is the real name of Mr Rice's game, then the cleanest deal is a straightforward takeover. The danger is that in his desperation to cut one and with it his move back to Buffalo, he will allow his shareholders to be disadvantaged.

News Analysis: In a fundamental shift in buying power, the bargain-hunting consumer now holds the whip hand

Shoppers put the squeeze on the high street

NEXT, the fashion retailer, appeared to buck the trend of high-street gloom yesterday when it issued an upbeat Christmas trading statement and said its end-of-season sale had been "satisfactory". News that its retail sales in the 21 weeks to 24 December were 13.5 per cent higher than last year from 11 per cent more selling space pushed the shares up 10 pence.

But most retail analysts still expect the overwhelming majority of major store groups to issue disappointing sales updates in the next few weeks. "We expect Next to be the exception," said Nick Bubb, retail analyst at SG Securities.

What is going on here? Is it really sufficient to blame shivering consumer confidence and rising fear of redundancy for the high street's woes? Or are there more fundamental, structural issues at work?

There is no doubt that Britain's retailers are struggling. Although Next's sales rise looks encouraging, it was achieved against weak figures last year followed by a profits

BY NIGEL COPE
Associate City Editor

warning in March. And elsewhere in the sector yesterday the news was not so good. Allied Carpets ended discussions with potential bidders because offers were too low, while the British Retail Consortium's Shop Price Index for December showed that prices on a range of most commonly bought goods were 0.6 per cent lower than this time last year. It said the second consecutive month of falling prices represented the start of a deflationary trend.

The "feel-bad" factor is weighing against official figures showing that Britain is relatively well off compared to the start of the last recession. The savings ratio is higher, and weekly disposable income is still comfortably up year-on-year. Sales of certain items show that if the product or service is attractive, consumers will flock to it in droves.

Figures this week from the mobile phone operators showed soaring subscriptions over Christmas. Leading play-

ers such as Vodafone, Orange and One-2-Go added an astonishing 2.5 million new customers in the final three months of the year, many in the form of Christmas gifts. Other new technology products are also doing well, such as digital cameras and wide screen digital televisions.

But why is the rest of the high street in such a parlous state? As with most crises, a combination of factors is at work. Apart from the obvious - weak consumer confidence - these include a shift in pricing psychology; a change in buying trends towards services rather than consumer goods; lack of inspiration and innovation on the high street; over-supply; and an increase in competition from other channels such as mail order and the Internet.

Take prices. After decades of shopping with an inflationary mindset, consumers and shopkeepers are having to live with a new concept - that prices will not necessarily go up, and that they might even come down. This has the effect of deferring some purchases, particularly



big ticket items such as furniture and carpets.

"No one wants to pay full price anymore," says Mr Bubb of SG Securities. "The media coverage of rip-offs, whether it is right or wrong, has got through to consumers. We have all become much more bargain conscious." Paul Edwards, managing director of the Henley Centre, the forecasting group, agrees. "People aren't stupid. If it is anything big, they buy it in January."

The shift has been underlined by the trend this Christmas to give vouchers as presents so that the spending

power goes further in the sales. Mr Edwards adds that this shift in pricing psychology has moved pricing power from the retailer to the consumer, who now has the whip hand.

A more gradual but fundamental problem for the high street is the shift from consumer goods towards services. Although yesterday's purchasing managers' index showed a dip in activity in the services sector, the annual study of family expenditure undertaken by the Office for National Statistics shows an underlying trend towards higher spending on services.

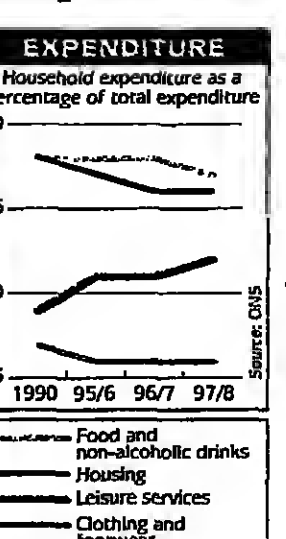
In 1991 leisure services accounted for 9 per cent of household expenditure. Last year that had risen to 12 per cent. In the same period the proportion spent on clothing and footwear fell from 7 per cent to 6 per cent, while the share of spending on food, alcohol and housing also fell. These figures move with glacial slowness, but there is no denying the trends.

A lack of inspiration on the high street is another problem. According to Nathan Cockrell, retail analyst with BT Alex Brown, Britain's retailers must do more to inject an element of theatre and glitz into

their stores. "Whenever I go to America I am struck by how many more exciting places to shop there are. They deliver service and an experience few match in this country."

"The problem is that when times get tough, companies tend to get more conservative which is going in the wrong direction. If you are going to tempt people to come to your shop rather than spend money in a restaurant or cinema, you have to provide something exciting," says Mr Cockrell.

Over-supply and an increase in competition are other difficulties. Britain is already con-



Next chief executive David Jones can be happy with the clothes retailer's Christmas, but few other major store groups are expecting a happy new year as consumer confidence ebbs and competition intensifies

BUSINESS

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TERMS & CONDITIONS: Prices shown are per room based on one night stay, single or double occupancy, fully inclusive of tax and service. Offer available at listed hotels between 14 December 1998 to 28 February 1999 (inclusive) - excluding 31 December. All reservations subject to availability with a limited number of rooms available at these promotional rates. Bookings to be made via Central Reservations prior to arrival at hotel. These offers cannot be used in conjunction with any other offer or special promotion. 50% discount represents savings against peak rate. Posthouse hotels reserves the right to suspend this special offer at any time without prior notice. Any confirmed or guaranteed bookings cancelled after 2pm on day of arrival will be liable to a non-refundable charge of the first night's rates. All unconfirmed bookings will be released at 2pm on day of arrival. *Not part of the Posthouse brand.

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Footsie breaks into stampede

FOOTSIE SCORED its second-highest one-day gain in the second-busiest trading session on record. With institutional investors, domestic and foreign, chasing shares with what appeared to be a grim determination, the blue chip index burst through the 6,100 barrier, soaring 190.6 points to 6,148.8. It is now just 30.2 below the peak achieved in July last year.

The new year stampede was fuelled in part by New York's strength, with the Dow Jones Average hitting a high during London trading. Other world markets were in form, with the successful launch of the euro one of the factors behind their progress.

Turnover nudged 1.5 billion shares. It was swollen towards the close when, in what appeared to be a bought deal, 253.76 million Telewest Communications shares went through at 175.25p.

Suddenly, it seemed that institutions, sidelined last month by the festive season and the run-up to the euro, were awash with cash. If they were unable to buy into any of the currently fashionable Footsie areas, such as drugs and telecoms, they were content to alight on any blue chip so long as the asking price was not too outrageous.

Such was the clamour that even some of the long-neglected second-liners found themselves in demand. The mid cap index jumped 74.2 to 4,944.4 and the small cap 20.3 to 2,110. Under the cover, the market's mind-card remains a long way from the halcyon days when the second and third-liners were really in demand. The mid cap index hit a 5.96% record in June last year and small cap peaked at 2,792.7 in May.

Footsie, however, displayed no inhibitions. It has been growing steadily stronger since sinking below 5,000 in October. The progress has accelerated in recent weeks, and after a subdued start on Monday,

over, wonder whether some fund managers have lost their marbles. They point to some of the huge price movements and their herd instinct. The computerised order book has increased share volatility. Perhaps it is responsible for some of the exaggerated movements but a 13.6 per cent gain, as Standard Chartered enjoyed, looks unrealistic when compared with the more modest movements which would occur not so many years ago.

Standard jumped 94p to 784p, with nearly 7 million shares traded. Bid talk was again in the air.

Table with 4 columns: Country, Sterling, 1 month, 3 months. Includes foreign exchange rates for various countries.

Table with 4 columns: Country, Sterling, 1 month, 3 months. Includes other spot rates for various countries.



DEREK PAIN

MARKET REPORT

There are indications that more Continental fund managers see London as an attractive home for their cash, and it is also suggested US fund managers, who parked cash in London ahead of the euro, have decided to invest at least part of their money in London rather than on the Continent.

Many market men, however, wonder whether some fund managers have lost their marbles. They point to some of the huge price movements and their herd instinct.

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Investment: Conventional valuations are no guide in this high-risk sector Battered biotech shares are still the most highly rated

WHAT ARE the most expensive companies on the stock market? Ask that question to a handful of US investors and they will undoubtedly refer you to the Internet companies, whose shares have been soaring again in recent days. There are few real Internet companies in the UK, but British investors would probably plump for the telecom and computer stocks, which have been hitting new highs in recent months.

Take a look at the statistics, however, and a different picture emerges. We asked Hemmington Scott, the financial information group, to list the 20 companies in the FTSE All-Share index with the highest ratio of stock market value to revenues. (To avoid anomalies, we left out investment trusts and companies with a market capitalisation of less than £10m.)

To say the least, the results were surprising. The six most highly rated shares, and 12 of the top 20, were companies in the supposedly depressed biotechnology sector. Phytochem, which specialises in developing medicines derived from plants, topped the list, even though its share price is below the level it reached almost two years ago. Based on sales of just £50,000 for the year to August 1997, the ratio of market value to revenues is a staggering 1,249.

Core Group, developing new methods of delivering drugs, comes second although its share price has slumped from over 200p to 40p in less than a year. And scandal-racked British Biotech takes third place with a market value to revenues ratio of 410.

Only one telecom stock, Colt Telecom, made it into the list, though with a market value of more than £6bn, the local network operator is by far the largest company in the table.

London Bridge Software, which supplies software to financial groups, made the list, as did Cambridge-based ARM, which designs specialised microprocessor chips for use in mobile phones and hand-held computers.

Valuations for biotechnology shares make the highly rated Internet stocks in the US often presented as the height of investor folly - look positively cheap. America Online, the largest Internet group in the world, had revenues of \$2.6bn last year and is valued at \$89bn - a ratio of 26. Amazon.com, the internet bookseller that has taken the world by storm, is valued at 148 times its 1997 revenues.

And there is the catch. Earlier this week, Amazon said revenues for the final quarter of last year were \$250m - more than it made in the whole of 1997. The figure shows the danger in taking a current market value - which discounts future prospects - and comparing it with past financial performance. For companies where sales are

Table with 3 columns: Company, Activity, Price/Sales ratio. Lists various biotech companies and their market ratios.

Wetherspoon toasts festive season

ANOTHER CONFIDENT trading statement yesterday from JD Wetherspoon, the Watford-based pub company, may turn into something like a hostage to fortune.

Wetherspoon's chairman, Tim Martin, probably thought he was taking part in an informal poll of the pub trade's fortunes over the Christmas and the New Year festive season. If so, his competitors were being much less forthcoming, and Wetherspoon's encouraging message sounded out alone.

Fourth-quarter sales apparently grew by between 5 per cent and 10 per cent, which was certainly well ahead of the market average. The upturn compared with a fall of 1 per cent in the third quarter, when Wetherspoon's sales were adversely affected both by the poor summer weather and by a drop in pub attendances during the football World Cup in June, for which Wetherspoon declined to cater by installing TV sets in their pubs. That decision alone cost an estimated £1m in lost profits.

The chairman claims that the recent recovery in sales is mainly due to the chain's emphasis on offering value for money, which makes it less vulnerable to a recession in spending than rival pub chains that charge higher prices to pay for atmosphere and entertainment.

But Mr Martin was unwilling to give a headline figure for sales growth including new openings, and he was even less forthcoming about profits or earnings after servicing the group's substantial debt burden.

Analysts scaled down profit forecasts after the last full-year figures, which fell 10 per cent short of expectations at £20.1m. The outlook depends heavily on maintaining sales growth and holding down interest charges.

There was also something of a sense of déjà vu about the forecast of investing £100m and opening 80 new pubs this year, bringing the total estate to around 400 by the end of the year. It is an ambitious target for a group likely to be nursing £160m in debt by the end of the year, but it is no more than was forecast last September.

Analysts were reluctant to re-adjust their current forecasts of profits of £25.4m and earnings of 12.2p a share in the current year to 31 July, rising to £31.1m and 14.7p in the millennial year.

The share price, which has virtually halved in line with the sector over the past six months, was also slow to respond. Even at 177p yesterday up 2p on the day, the shares are trading at 14.5 times the current year's and 12 times future earnings, which is a significant premium to most competitors.



Chairman Tim Martin says the group's pubs enjoyed a Christmas recovery, but the share price barely moved

Why the FSA is in search of a BLT

THE QUEEN has inadvertently forced over 1,000 staff at the Financial Services Authority to roam Canary Wharf in London's Docklands in a daily search for sandwiches.

Let me explain. The newly formed financial regulator is in the process of relocating all its staff to a gleaming new building in Canary Wharf. Around 1,000 are already there, including 400 banking supervisory staff who arrived last week from the Bank of England. Another 700 will arrive in coming months.

But they have nowhere to eat. The FSA's state-of-the-art canteen, designed to feed up to 2,000 people at one go, is still uncompleted, because the regulator's funds had to be switched to completing the building's reception area last autumn when the Queen announced she would be officially opening the building.

The reception area was completed ahead of schedule, but the canteen fell behind. At the beginning of December the FSA was forced to start paying staff £2.50 a day in sandwich money, a total of £20,000 a week.

"It's just a temporary payment until the canteen opens," says a spokeswoman. Hence the crowds of regulators besieging Pret a Manger in Canary Wharf. As for the Royal visit, she added that there was "a lot of of republicanism around". I'm not surprised.

RUMOUR HAS IT that Martin Taylor, recently ousted from Barclays Bank, harbours ambitions to be the next editor of the Financial Times. After all, he rose to be editor of the FT's Lex column in the early 1980s before he left the world of journalism for that of commerce.

There is one problem with this rumour. The present incumbent, Richard Lambert, 54, shows no signs of wanting to leave. Mr Lambert recently returned from the US, where he led the successful drive to expand the pink 'un's American readership. Even when he does step aside, the FT has traditionally promoted its deputy editors to the top job.

The present deputy, Andrew Gowers, 41, held the reins in London while Mr Lambert was in the US. Robert Thomson, 37, currently editing the FT's US edition, is also well thought of.

So Mr Taylor faces stiff competition for the top job at the FT. Other rumours of his intentions are that he might serve the Government in the House of Lords, that he might join a think-tank, or that he might write a book.

THE VETERAN top-rated commercial property analyst Roger Moore retired from Warburg Dillon Read on Monday after a quarter of a century as an analyst. But he's not finished yet. Yesterday Mr Moore joined the board of Hemmings Properties as a non-executive director.

Hemmings, based in the West End of London, boasts the omnipresent Stanislas Yasukovich as its chairman. The company is run by two well-known operators, Michael Goldhill (chief executive) and Andrew Browne (finance director), who shared the distinction last year of being the highest paid directors in the UK property sector, trousering a handsome £1.6m each.

If Mr Moore can get in on that kind of action, he can look forward to a comfortable retirement.

THE MANAGEMENT team at Anita Roddick's Body Shop got an infusion of new blood yesterday with the appointment of Alastair Murray as finance director. He joins the green toiletries company from PIC International (the Pig Improvement Company) where he was finance director of pet food producer Dalgely Food Ingredients for four years.

Jeremy Kett, Body Shop's current finance director, switches to the corporate division. The day-to-day running of the company's 1,640 stores has been left to Frenchman Patrick Gournay, headhunted from the yogurt firm Danone. He was joined by Rick Corcoran in November as head of human resources, joining from the US arm of Danone.

Table with multiple columns: Contract, Settlement, High, Low, Est floor volume, Open interest. Includes various financial data and market indices.

Stuart Alexander opens this two page special report on boating at the 1999 London International Boat Show

Big Blue has something for everyone

THERE IS nothing like a dose of sunshine to brighten an otherwise bleak British winter. This year's London International Boat Show is hoping to do just that. The show's theme of Big Blue (ocean), is all part of a scheme to raise the temperature of the estimated 200,000 visitors, organisers hope to attract to London's Earl's Court. The marine industry wants to entice new people into the game, showing off everything from gleaming power boats selling at close to £2 million, right down to kits costing only a few hundred pounds.

It is also looking good for consumers. As well as being the biggest one-stop shop for all things boatey, clothes, equipment, electronics, and everything from a dinghy to a luxury cruiser, the show comes hard on the heels of two interest rate cuts, a strong pound making imports cheaper, and new European legislation giving extra protection.

The rather dull title of a Recreational Craft Directive conceals a new definition of stability for all coastal and offshore boats, which should be prominently displayed. The categories run from A to D, A though D is largely applicable to small boats and dinghies, and determine how a boat is likely to perform in the conditions for

which it is being sold, A for ocean, B for offshore, C for Coastal.

If you ever wanted to know why two 25-footers can be so different in price, check the stability grading is the one you need, check if the price includes VAT - all the attractive boats should prominently give the full, inclusive price - and you could even make sure that all the parts on the boat have the correct European certification mark. It is that first, apparently irresistible, price which can lure you into a tunnel in which it is difficult to turn round and back out.

What has not yet come, though but is only a matter of time, is any form of European-wide licenses, either to use boats, or for the boats themselves. While many European countries do insist of both written and practical examinations, Britain maintains its voluntary system, though there are increasing signs of statutory regulation for jet-ski users. Which means there will be lots of stands offering to teach you all the ins and outs, at home and abroad, complete with certificates at the end, which are accepted by the other European countries.

And the schemes extend to those with disabilities through the growing Sailability pro-

gramme, once again driven by the RYA.

Having bought your boat and learned a bit about how best to use it, you may also wish to park it. This logical desire used to be a real nightmare and there are still many areas of the country where there are very long waiting lists for low cost, publicly administered moorings. One of the largest operators of marinas, with 5,500 berths nationwide, is MDL. Their marketing director Jeff Houlgrave expects prices to rise by about 6 per cent. in 1999, so an average 30-footer could cost just under £2,000 to keep in Plymouth and about double that on their most expensive marina in the Hamble River, close to the Solent.

But he points out that not only have amenities and service had to improve as customers demand more, they have also had to spend more on their infrastructure to meet the increasingly tight environmental legislation, and this he gives as the main cause for the rise above inflation.

Mr Houlgrave also says there were many years when price rises lagged behind inflation as a whole section of the leisure industry coped with declining consumer confidence and the aftermath of stagflation. Perhaps holding down prices



Sailing in Cowes: Appealing to more than just the rich and famous

Robert Hallam

accounts for his reported 10 per cent increase in occupancy for each of the last four years. Now he would be prepared to tell the Chancellor, Gordon Brown he is optimistic that, at worst, while growth may slow, there will be no real downturn, and that by 2001 the pressure will be upwards again.

Which may be why one of the most popular sectors of new sailing boat sales is in the 40-foot range, and that means starting at about £100,000. And why the power boat market continues to flourish, taking about 75 per cent. of new boat sales in 1998.

That has persuaded Peter Poland, boss of one of the most enduring of British manufacturers, Hunter Boats, to produce its first motor yacht.

Called the Landau and designed by his long-time collaborator David Thomas, it is 20 feet long, costs just under £20,000 all up, and has just won a design award. Not just for its use of space, but for environmentally friendly inputs such as minimal wake, a four-stroke outboard for coastal use, and an electric engine option for inland waterways and lakes.

As part of his assessment that interest rates are going to be driven down, Hunter has also arranged a 9.3 per cent. finance package, and it will be interesting to see what the finance houses are doing generally at the Boat Show. There are reported to be many good deals on offer. Where there is dispute is over the effect of the high value of the pound. Some

UK manufacturers can point to considerable consumer benefit at their expense as importers take a short term advantage that has lasted three years and considerably boosted their incomes. Others with a strong export heritage, like the big powerboat manufacturers - Fairline, Princess and Sunseeker - seem to be holding on to their European sales.

The show at Earl's Court will also highlight clothes that have made British manufacturers among the best in the world. The names of Henri Lloyd, Musto and Douglas Gill are to be found all over Europe and the United States as sports. If you can be persuaded to look the part, perhaps you can then be persuaded to act it, to try it, to enjoy it.

big BLUE

45th London International Boat Show

Dates: 8 - 17 January

Location: Earl's Court, London

Times: 10am - 7pm (except Thursday 14 January, open until 9.30pm, and Sunday 17 January, closing at 6pm)

Prices: Adults £10.50; Accompanied children Free (two per paying adult); Unaccompanied/Additional children £7.50; Senior citizens £7.50; Group bookings (10 or more) £7.50; Evenings only (after 5pm) £6.50

Ticket hotline: 0121-767 4600

More choices available for sailing enthusiasts

HOW LONG does it take before you can have a license to drive a boat? A very long time if the current thinking at the Royal Yachting Association persists. While other European countries have insisted on introducing formal qualification schemes, Britain has resisted, with the support of the Department of Trade and Industry, and has, instead, insisted that its voluntary scheme of learning produces better boat users.

However, there are many harbour masters who would like to see such a statutory scheme introduced, only if they could exercise the sanction of suspending the licenses on who could play the cowboy on their territory. And there is a particularly determined attack on the Jet Ski fraternity, a few of whom are causing serious attacks of nerves about the safety of others trying to share the same stretches of water.

But Britain has good cause to think that its system is working well. Its certificates of competence are accepted throughout Europe, and about 100,000 a year of them are issued. They are a bit like an in-

BY STUART ALEXANDER

ternational driving license and although the form of them is being renegotiated so that a new version will be available from 1 April this year (1999), the RYA hopes that holders of existing certificates will be able to continue to use them.

Nor is there any current move to license boats, not even to make third party insurance compulsory - insurers are more

With all these choices, taking the plunge is being made easier and easier. Many schools offer a taster day, with all the kit provided. Courses can be split between going afloat in the summer and finishing off the work in the classroom in the winter. There are many motor boat courses and, as new motor boat sales far outnumber new sailboat sales, the authorities are very keen on the powerboat fraternity becoming as qualified

which includes some time in the classroom ashore, and a coastal skipper, which, as well as more complex navigation, also puts the skipper through all the functions of running the boat and its equipment.

Sail boats have their equivalent, starting with competent crew, but working all the way up to Yachtmaster Ocean, which should mean that you can handle an Atlantic crossing and will give you a government-backed skipper's ticket.

Windsurfers, of course, are in plenty of trouble if they need offshore navigation, but they will have safety included in any course which starts with the simple problem of standing up, making a 100-yard distance, turning round and coming back again.

That's why these crafts are so popular at the Mediterranean schools and holiday clubs; at least when, not if, you fall in the water is warm and there is usually some sun to warm you through. There are even some schools specialising in Sea Survival.

Simply put, if you want to get involved in sailing there is no better time than now.

THE IN'S AND OUT'S

worried about theft - there is a growing number of people who want to have some sort of proof of competence, and quite a few feel that compulsion is only a matter of time.

There are 538 schools, large and multifunctional down to a one man one boat enterprise, which are recognised by the RYA. There are 121 of them in the UK ranging from the ever-popular but very tidal Solent to the quieter West Country and West of Scotland and, for those who like to tackle both tides and some shallow water, the East Coast, especially of East Anglia.

If conventional learning is not for you then, the school can come to you. Many powerboat owners take their courses on their own boats from qualified instructors. They range from a simple, two-day helmsman's course, which should set a few more minds at rest as they look over their shoulders apprehensively at 35 to 40 feet of gleaming white plastic chugging into a crowded marina. It should also set more at rest the minds of the crew, who can be included in the course.

On a more advanced level there is a Day Skipper course,

Marine inspired fashion goes major

LOOK COOL, stay warm. And dry. One of the buzz words in fashion has, for some time now, been functionality and sailing clothes have been at the forefront of that trend, which has also seen sports clothes move from specialist shops and outlets to the rails of the high street majors.

It was British designers who took the European catwalks by storm and now, as the function angle begins to be picked up in Europe, so are British manufacturers like Henri Lloyd, Musto and Douglas Gill have been finding a ready market for clothes born out of a marine background. Nor for once, is their any bleating about exports being rocked by the high exchange rate value of the pound. Daniel White, of Henri Lloyd, and Nigel Musto agree when they say that price and the pound are not the defining factors, but style and quality.

Musto also points to the integrity of the clothes on offer. "You cannot design and innovate new sports clothes from behind a desk," says Musto, who took to the sharp end in 1998 by completing, with Andy Hindley the two-handed Round Britain and Ireland Race in a 60-footer.

And this means, much more quickly than in motor racing or



Comfortability and style are the focus in Henri-Lloyd's sportswear collection

FASHION

much more relevantly than buying an off-road vehicle, that the technical developments for specialist applications filter down to the average user much more quickly.

One of those is in the choice of fabrics, where materials that both breathe, so reducing condensation on the inside, but which also keep the water out are in much more general use. "These fabrics are now beginning to have a much greater impact on a market where not only is there a lot of repeat business, but a tendency to replace a much-loved jacket with the same again," says White. "But these new materials are now coming in at mid-price and we hope people will begin to choose the new thing. But, as the Italians say, every year is a new painting, it's a real roller coaster out there. Hit it right and you are the golden boy, hit it wrong and you are history." He also knows he is, to some extent, in competition with other sports who want to persuade non-participants to buy their clothes and so look part of the scene.

As Musto points out, how-

ever, the clothes he is producing have to perform in the environment for which they are designed. The same clothes which must keep you warm when sitting doing nothing and dry when great dollops of water are being thrown over the bow of a yacht have also to allow you to work hard and unfettered. The trick has been to find the path between the bulk which would normally be associated with the first two and the light freedom preferable for the second.

For Musto that has meant incorporating some of the techniques developed for ocean racing into clothes for inshore racing. And those include making a smock, with seals at neck

and wrists, instead of jackets, which needed all sorts of flaps and closures to keep those nasty rivulets of water trickling down the back of the neck. Gill, too, have produced a similar garment after using the American Whitbread Race entry Chessie Racing as a test bed. That racing heritage continues for Musto with the launch at the Boat Show of the Pete Goss range. The link goes further than just clothes as Musto are major sponsors of Goss's entry in The Race, a no holds barred, non-stop dash around the world in boats of unlimited size and design and scheduled to start on 31 December 2000.

And Gill continues to back

and provide the clothes for Britain's Olympic squad. All of which, says Liz Rushall, helps to reinforce the credibility of those clothes to High Street buyers. As she says, even someone walking the dog in the park wants to know that the technical features which led them to choose the clothes in the first place are genuine.

But there is still a steady market for a good set of oilies, trousers and jacket, with safety features that are not just harnesses, but colours and reflective patches that mean you should first stay aboard but second be more visible in the water if you go overboard. But for those who want really high fashion there is always Prada.

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Escaping to warmer climes now affordable

WHATEVER THE January weather outside, there is always an attempt to bring some summer sun to the interior of Earls Court and those who are selling the real thing, the holiday that is still six months away.

The idea of cruising in the Mediterranean goes back a long way, but was only available to the very few and, remarkably, the opportunity for middle Britain to go cruising abroad did not really happen until 1975/76. Lots of them went across the Channel and the North Sea, over to Ireland, up to Scotland. But the Med was too far for most to take their own boats, and if you did not have your own boat or some very friendly friends then you did not go.

BY STUART ALEXANDER

Enter a man called Eric Richardson from East Grinstead, who is credited with being the founding father of Brits on Cruise in the Mediterranean, or Greece to be more exact, with the Yacht Cruising Association. He was followed a couple of years later by a company called Greek Sailing Holidays, with 12 boats. That company was eventually to become SunSail and it now has 750 boats, making it, as the French-based Moorings has reduced its fleet to 700, the biggest of its kind in the world. Nearly all of that with UK customers.

In the early '80s Eric Richardson again led the way by persuading his customers

that Turkey was a splendid option - and it still is today. The Dalmatian coast of former Yugoslavia followed, more companies developed their on packages and what in 1982 had already grown to a 200-boat pool has today blossomed to 10 times that amount at about 2,000. And SunSail, which was selling about 10,000 package holidays a year in 1993, has seen sales rise to about 58,000 in 1998.

Which is less than a good day's worth of people through Gatwick. This is still a fairly exclusive little band and it is spreading itself even more thinly round the world as more and more destinations are added to the menu.

There are basically three types of holiday on offer, with

the opportunity to learn boated on. These are: chartering a boat and taking it yourself, known as bareboat charter, though the name misleads as more and more comforts are being demanded and supplied on even small boats. Then there is a flotilla holiday, where perhaps as many as a dozen

windsurfing, dinghy sailing, even mountain hiking when the mood takes you.

At home or abroad. There are still many opportunities to take the Swallows and Amazons road to the Norfolk Broads, or cruise the West Country, the Scottish Islands, just about anywhere there is a decent stretch

leave immediately for SunSail's latest set-up in Antigua. The Moorings has a huge fleet in the Caribbean.

Not surprisingly, the customers have become more demanding. Boats tend to be bigger than the 25 or 26 foot cruisers on which people started. A first class infrastructure has to deal not only with making notoriously unreliable charter flights into a smooth transfer, but ensuring that all the right foods are available for those buffet breakfasts and that, if a mast breaks, a replacement can be fitted in 24 hours.

Staffing the fleets at clubs is also a problem as, for instance, SunSail offer RYA-qualified instructors, qualified nannies for

the under-tos and all sorts of skills in between. Keeping the turnover to the minimum and the quality up is a major managerial task. As in every other walk of life, consumers are being encouraged to complain more and more.

With a huge amount of kit to play with, prices are still reasonable. About GBP650 per person for two weeks half board at one of SunSail's Greek clubs, rising to GBP1,195 at the height of school summer holidays. Those prices would GBP1,140 to GBP2,200 in the Caribbean. Charters in the Caribbean range from GBP715 per person to GBP1,715 (at Christmas) for two weeks in a 34-footer and GBP438 to GBP1,078 for a similar deal in the Mediterranean.

But the clubs have proved popular because it allows each member of the family to do what they want, often within their own age group. SunSail offer a Penguin Club from 2-4s, Sea Urchins from 5-7, Junior Gybers from 8-12, and Beach Team from 13-16. Each has its own programme, meaning that the young are looked after every day from 9.30am to 5.00pm, and each is free within the cost of the holiday. Older teens can look after themselves.

But for those who think lying on a beach or messing about close to the shore is all too wimpy for words, take note even if the thought of doing nothing doesn't appeal to you - the price will.

HOLIDAY MARKET

yachts cruise in company, all given a daily destination, following a leader who also makes arrangements for mooring overnight and trips ashore, and generally creating safety in numbers. And there is the club resort holiday, where you can just laze on the beach or try

of water. And, for those with deep enough pockets and an adventurous bent there are now holidays in the Polynesian islands of the south Pacific, in the Seychelles, Australia, New Zealand and islands like Tonga, and you can even negotiate a 25 per cent discount if you can

Appeal of power yachts on the rise

POWERBOATS HAVE been the growth sector of the yachting market in recent years. For every sailboat that takes to the water, four powerboats are launched. It is British builders that are leading the world in the design and technology for this exciting market. Every day, at least ten powerboats are completed in British yards, but there is a growing challenge from both American and European builders as the strong pound starts to bite.

By car industry standards the numbers are small but then you have to remember that a top of the range Sunseeker can cost a cool £2 million. Even the more moderate flybridge cruisers from the top builders such as Fairline, Marine Projects and Sealine can cost upwards of £200,000 so that boat building is now big business.

Who can afford to buy these luxury yachts that gleam under the boat show lights? You might think that they are just for the very rich who want to sit in the sophistication of Monte Carlo, the tax exiles who want to run to the sun. Well these represent some of the customers, but the majority are successful businessmen or executives who

BY DAG PIKE

have sold up or are earning enough to have a powerboat as part of their new world where they start to enjoy life. Sunseeker have supplied powerboats to many of the Grand Prix racing drivers including Michael Schumacher. But powerboats are not just for the rich and famous, there is a new adventure market developing, and the rigid inflatables

seas and explore remote coastlines, just as 4-wheel drive owners don't all want to go off-road, but it is the image that counts. The RIB looks professional and it is also a safe and forgiving boat and this is what makes it attractive to many new entrants to the power market.

Picton Boats in South Wales is one of the few builders operating in both the sportsboats and RIB sectors and they report that for every sportsboat

both production and custom designs. South Coast RIBs will be introducing its new Ribeye range in March which not only includes a range of stylish RIBs but also all the clothing and accessories to go with the RIB lifestyle.

The sportsboat market is still very much alive and the main British builders are Fletcher and Shakespeare. These British builders are facing a major challenge mainly from American imports. In the U.S. sportsboats are built in huge numbers, thus quantity building keeps prices down. These US boats not only have a very dashing style but they are also price competitive, particularly with the pound at its current high level.

The high pound is also hurting the major British builders who rely heavily on exports. It hits British builders in two ways: making their products more expensive in overseas markets and also attracting cheap imports from Europe and the U.S. to compete with them on home territory.

U.S. builders Bayliner and Sea Ray may be bigger in terms of numbers, but Marine Projects and Sunseeker is one of

MOTOR BOATS

which serve this market are the fastest growing sector of the marine industry.

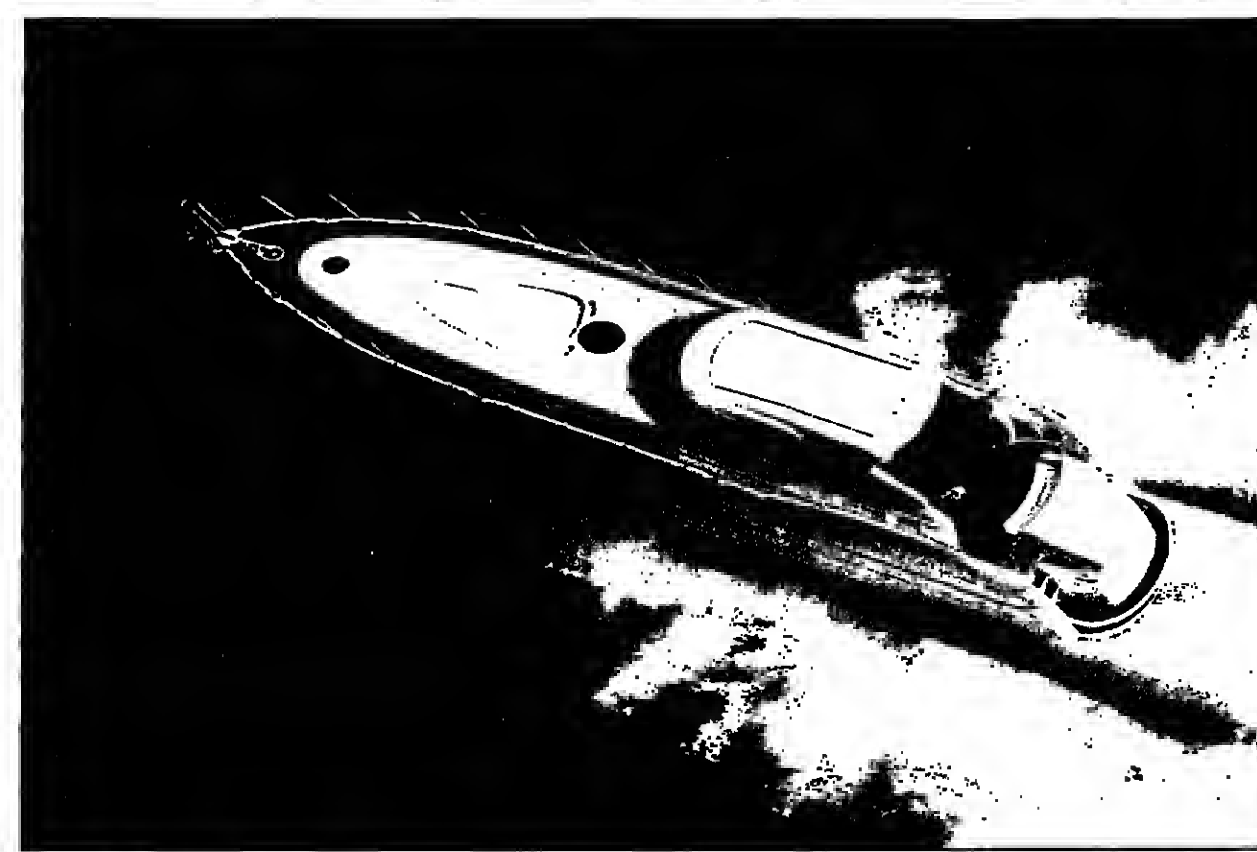
Rigid inflatables or RIBs were first developed 32 years ago as rescue boats for the RNLI. Then they were adopted by many professional operators and now they have expanded into a vast leisure market with probably over 100,000 new boats every year worldwide. If the big Sunseekers are the Rolls Royces of the yacht market, then the RIB is the 4-wheel drive equivalent, a boat which can go anywhere and do anything. Not all owners of RIBs want to go out in rough

they build these days, they build three RIBs. This shows how the small powerboat market is changing. The RIB industry is reaching maturity and it supports its own specialist magazine and boat show, but all the top builders will be at the London Show.

Avon Inflatables, which was one of the pioneers, will be introducing a new range of leisure RIBs where the emphasis is on colour and style. Delta, which previously concentrated on the commercial markets, has introduced its Levantier range of leisure RIBs and Ribtec and Ribcraft offer

the largest in the Poole area. Both employ close to 1000 people and spend a considerable part of their turnover on research and development for new models. Sunseeker International reports a turnover of £74 million last year and is expanding its production facilities to accommodate larger motor yachts than its current flagships, the Manhattan 80 and the Predator 80.

This year, Sunseeker will



A highlight of this year's Sunseeker models: The Predator 80

Dag Pike

have the largest motor yacht ever exhibited on its stand at the London Show. The Manhattan 74 may be the smaller sister of the 80, but it will look huge in the confines of Earls Court. Getting it there will be a logistics nightmare, but its curvaceous design is a trend-setter with a top speed of 33 knots and luxury to match.

For those wanting real performance, the Mark II Superhawk 48 from Sunseeker offers

speeds up to 60 knots. For the more cautious, there are a whole range of new designs down including the comfortable Camargue 44.

Also, we will see major Italian builder Ferretti exhibiting 53 flybridge cruiser for the first time at London and other Italian builders such as Azimut and Cranchi are also looking for increased sales.

Whilst much attention has been focused on the larger,

high performance motor yachts, other builders are having a fresh look at entry level boats which appeal to first time buyers. Fairline which builds yachts up to 65 feet, will be introducing the Targa 30 at London which offers excellent value for money.

As the car market becomes increasingly regulated, powerboats offer a form of escape which cannot be matched by anything else.

UK Windsurfing culture coming into its own

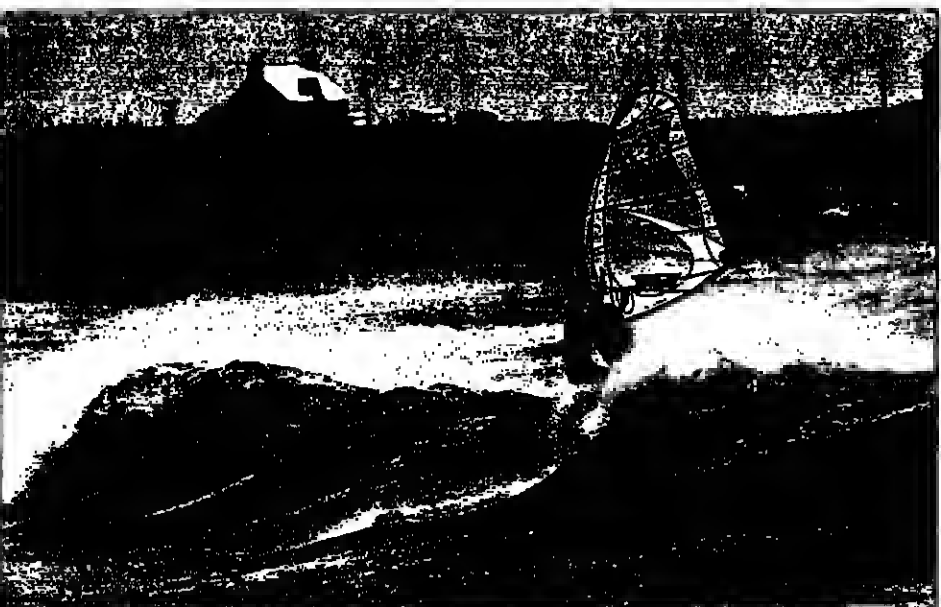
BY BILL DAWES

FIFTEEN YEARS ago, windsurfing was big business in the UK. First appearing commercially in the US in the mid-seventies, the windsurfer quickly caught the public imagination worldwide, and in the early eighties it seemed as though every other car on the road had a board on the roof rack. In those days there was actually little alternative for anyone seeking an easily accessible and available "adrenaline sport" - mountain biking, snowboarding, rollerblading, paragliding, indoor climbing and so many other modern action options were yet to hit the scene.

The industry has spent the years since that initial boom "downsizing" to a more realistic level. Although it will never return to the heady heights of those initial boom years, it still accounts for a multi-million pound share of the leisure activity market, with somewhere between a hundred thousand and a quarter of a million active participants in the UK. It has learned to coexist with the newer adrenaline sport - indeed, most windsurf retailers now also stock the goods for many other action options, switching priorities according to the season.

While still largely run by active enthusiasts, the industry has become much more professional about its business, as has the sport in general. Windsurfing today looks very different to how it did in those early years. In Britain it is governed by the Royal Yachting Association (RYA), who have put together what is widely regarded as the best teaching system in the world, particularly in regard to introducing children to the sport.

The RYA also manages competition training, with considerable success. An Olympic medal has proved elusive for our sailors as yet, although a podium position at Athens 2000 is not outside the reach of our present lottery-funded Olympic



Top UK professional Nigel Howell, showcasing the ability of UK Windsurfers in rough conditions off the coast of Tiree in the Inner Hebrides. John Carter

squad. However, British sailors have really proved a force to be reckoned with in the realms of "funboard" (high wind) competition, with racers such as Jamie Hawkins and Ross Williams regularly winning the Production board World Championships, and the brothers Nik and Ant Baker high in the top ten World Professional rankings. Nik has on several occasions won the British Wind-

atly high number of World Championships.

It also says something about the windsurfing conditions on offer here in the UK. While the warm blue waters of the Mediterranean, Caribbean and Hawaii may provide much more appealing imagery and make for more comfortable learning, the ocean swells and surf battering our western shores and low pressure sys-

tem are extremely light, but tough hull. Sails have progressed from simple triangular pieces of cloth to computer-designed 3-dimensional foils supported by carbon battens and rigged on carbon masts.

These rigs are extremely light, provide extraordinary stability and can be used in an amazingly wide range of wind conditions. With such improvements in every aspect of windsurfing equipment, the sport is now far easier to learn, especially as modern boards are also much wider than those of yesteryear, which increases the stability yet further.

Windsurfing is now very much a year-round sport. However, the sport tends to go fairly low profile through the winter and starts properly in March at the Windsurf and Sailboat exhibition at Alexandra Palace which will be the first real opportunity to see all the new 1999 product line-ups from the major brands.

For more information on any aspect of windsurfing contact the RYA on 01703 627400. Bill Dawes is the editor of UK's Boards Windsurfing Magazine.

WINDSURFING

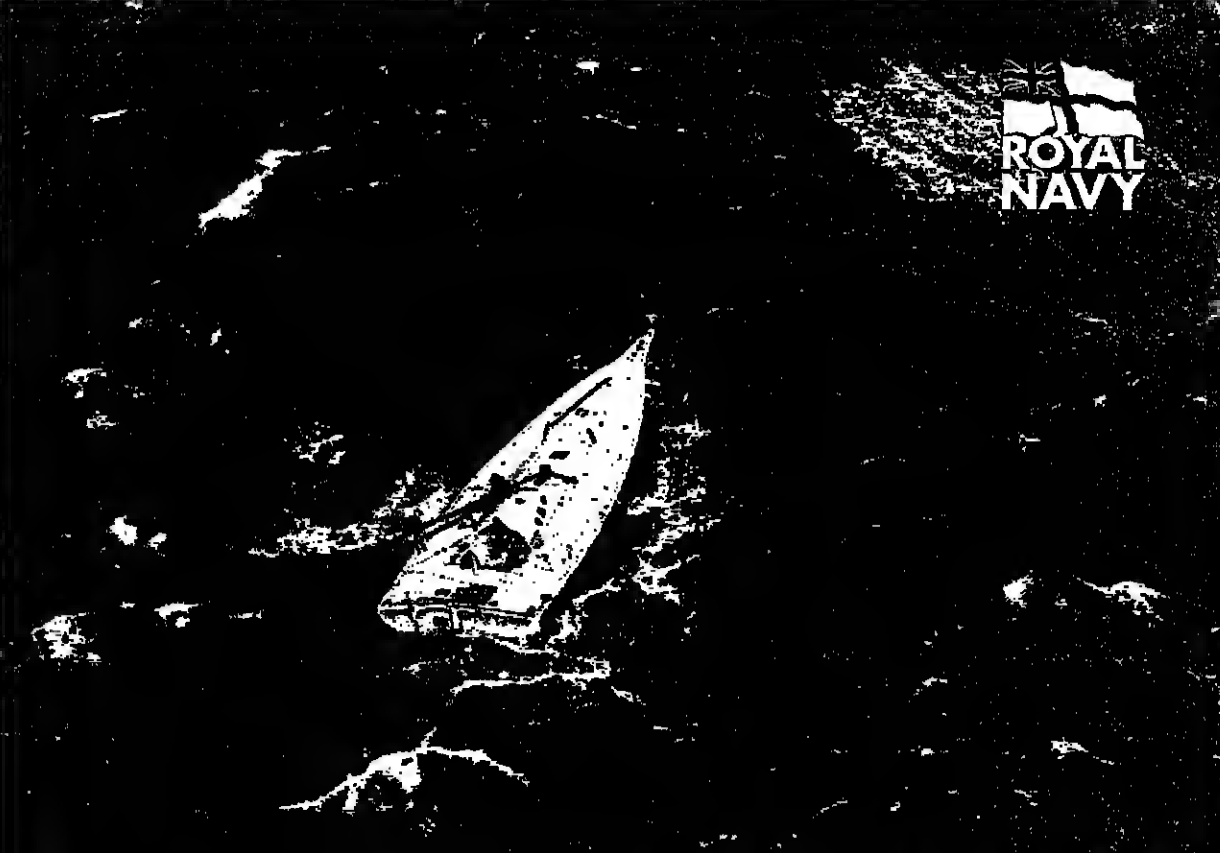
surfing World Cup event at Brighton, and is also many-times world Indoor windsurfing champion.

Windsurfing has proved to be another of the "minority sports" that Britain excels in but rarely gets reported on. It is no mean feat to do well on the windsurfing Professional Tour, which is exceptionally hard-fought, with the top sailors making millions in prize money and sponsorship.

It is a tribute to the immense talent and dedication of our sailors and teaching systems that the British contingent has won such a disproportionate

share of the prize money. It is a tribute to the immense talent and dedication of our sailors and teaching systems that the British contingent has won such a disproportionate

share of the prize money. It is a tribute to the immense talent and dedication of our sailors and teaching systems that the British contingent has won such a disproportionate



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SPORT

Hard days but better than cheating and spite

WHENEVER FOOTBALL matches from the distant past are shown on television someone is sure to say that forms of aggression then considered permissible would be severely punished in the present climate.

For example, when looking back recently on the ferociously contested FA Cup final replay between Chelsea and Leeds United at Old Trafford in 1970, a prominent figure among referees pointed out five incidents that would today bring about instant dismissal.

Football was meant to be a hard game. This was once stated without fear of contradiction on the unimpeachable authority of the hard men themselves. They kept repeating it



KEN JONES

to remind themselves that nobody on the field of play could be trusted.

Nowadays football is not one thing or another. Not as rough as many old players remember but so at odds with FIFA's misguided attempt at reducing physical contact

that cheating and spite have become commonplace.

Once rare, elbowing incidents are on the increase along with the shirt-pulling that was a highlight on last summer's World Cup finals.

It is a matter of individual opinion whether attitudes in football have changed for the better, but a view held personally is that the old ways were somehow better.

Take the commotion caused this week by Arsenal's refusal to concede that Fabian Caballero was guilty of violent conduct when flattening Ryan Kilday with an upraised arm during a third-round FA Cup tie at Preston.

Coming so soon after Patrick Vieira's dismissal for flinging an

elbow at Neil Redfearn of Charlton, it implied that little has been done to correct Arsenal's frightful disciplinary record - 18 players sent off - under Arsene Wenger's management.

Doubtless this, and similar controversies, will be on the agenda at a meeting to be held shortly between Premier League managers and referees. Both sides could put the point that advancements in speed and general fitness have made it impossible to arrive at an equitable conclusion.

As I remember it, most referees accepted that there is a line so fine as to be almost undistinguishable between the viciously callous and the coldly competent.

That today's crop get much more hotly exercised about tussles for the ball is largely due to FIFA's loose thinking, but gaps in the education of players must also be taken into consideration. Anyone who has been around football long enough to have seen some of the greatest defenders cannot fail to arrive at the conclusion that not many of today's heroes have been properly schooled in the art of dispossession.

Statistics might disprove it, but the impression here is that not many defenders in the Premier League are worth the money they are getting.

It is not their fault that they are indoctrinated in a different code to their predecessors, but spite is oo

way to compensate for technical shortcomings.

Myths can grow tall in three or four decades but, as many can testify, the game back then was unquestionably harder. This applied as much to some fabled attackers as it did to tough defenders.

A few days ago I was in conversation about this with Maurice Setters, who turned out for Manchester United in the 1963 FA Cup final and was assistant manager of the Republic of Ireland under Jack Charlton.

Setters, who is now employed by the Premier League's coaching department, said: "A big difference in my time was that a lot more players had grown up in a hard school and knew how to take care of themselves."

"I cringe when I see guys humping in now, asking to be hurt, not having much of a clue about protecting themselves."

An extremely hard player himself, Setters recalled that caution was advisable when coming up against some of his day's famed attackers.

"They didn't go looking for trouble," he said, "but trying to intimidate them was just asking for trouble."

"Now it's all pathetic shirt-pulling, cheating for free-kicks and spiteful elbowing. Things have come into English football that were once totally foreign to our way of playing."

As for the sight of a genuine hard case, the species in English football is almost extinct.



After 35 years in the sport Bob Champion, 50, is positive about his future: 'I'll cope. I'll survive. I'll bounce back, don't you worry about that. I'm not just going to lie down and die' Trevor Jones

Champion still beating the odds

Having beaten cancer and ridden Aldaniti to Grand National fame the jockey turned trainer faces an uncertain future after handing in his licence. By Richard Edmondson

WHEN HE has heard the loudest applause the silence must be strange for Bob Champion. It was a quiet Christmas at the trainer's Newmarket yard because the horses have gone now. Robert Champion MBE, the conqueror of cancer and Aintree, will no longer be a racehorse trainer at the end of the month. After 35 years in the sport he is retiring.

There will be no tears, though, from Bob Champion. He knows there are more important things to save them for. Indeed, at the same time as Champion's trainer's licence lapses he will, once again, point his car south towards the Royal Marsden Hospital in Surrey for an annual check-up.

Doctors will conduct blood tests and take x-rays to determine whether Champion's body continues to be free of the cancer he beat 20 years ago. Each year the prospect terrifies him and, as soon as he turns off the M25 towards Sutton, he feels the smell of chemotherapy come all over him. "I can't sleep for two weeks before I go," he says. "I never take anything for granted. It's still a great worry. It's going to be quite a month for me."

As the season might suggest, a little pantomime is played out each time medical staff emerge to give Champion his results. "I'm sure they come in deliberately looking miserable," he says. "They know how much I worry and they string

it out, asking me how my charity is doing, before they eventually put me out of my misery."

The end came for Champion's 16-year training career when he started to do some sums. His best season was the 1984-85 campaign, in which he saddled 11 winners. After that he did not manage double figures again. Eventually, his career was killed by financial strangulation.

"I broke even over the last two or three years purely because I kept the

numbers down," he says. "Look how many others have stopped recently, the likes of Lynda Ramsden, Geoff Oldroyd, Charlie Brooks, Julie Cecil and Lord Huntingdon, so it's not just me. It's becoming a trend."

"At the time I decided to retire I did a calculation about Martin Pipe, a great trainer. He had won 61 races by then and was well clear of anyone else with horses which had earned £199,000 win and place. With his percentage that gave him

£18,000, which is what I would reckon to be the profit, as the training fee is cancelled out by the costs. So he didn't earn that much and he's meant to be the best. What chance have the rest of us got?"

Bob Champion himself was given little chance when he was first diagnosed with testicular cancer in 1978. There are not many harder men around than National Hunt jockeys but Champion tells you that on this occasion he was frightened by a single word in the dictionary. The jockey endured operations and chemotherapy which became so painful that he began to wish he had been killed on the racetrack.

He was pulled through partly by a dream he had replayed since childhood. As a boy, Bob would set his mates sniggering at the picture house as they watched Pathe News' reports of the Grand National. Young Robert told his giggling audience it was a race he too would win.

Well, he did the hard hit by becoming a jockey and then, one day, his orbit collided with that of a tough old chestnut called Aldaniti. He was not the fastest of horses, an animal wracked by tendon problems, but the gelding possessed a fighter's temperament. He would gallop through

razor wire if required and Champion always considered him a National horse. It was a belief which sustained him through the darkest moments.

On 4 April, 1981, Aldaniti and Bob Champion went to post with 38 others at Aintree. Several minutes later both their lives had changed irrevocably. In the wake of victory, cheques from all over the world started landing at the Royal Marsden, simply care of Bob Champion, some just to "the jockey". The Bob Champion Cancer Trust was born. From its inception close to £7m has been collected for cancer research and the eponymous fundraiser has become much more than just another retired jockey.

"Some aspects of my life have got a lot harder, but hopefully the Cancer Trust has helped a lot of people," Champion says. "For the little bit of privacy I have lost from my personal life it's not a big price to pay to help

these people who are fighting. Every life we can prolong, every life we can save, makes me feel chuffed to bits."

Champion saw the end of Aldaniti almost two years ago when the old horse died aged 26, and in three weeks' time he will witness the termination of his career. He hopes to remain at the Cleveland House yard he purchased over two years ago and rent out the 24 boxes. "It's a bit quieter round here now," he says, "but I still throw my leg over a horse in the mornings."

Bob Champion is 50 now and there are the nicks about his face which remind you of his former career. Champion has been divorced twice by women who claimed that while their former spouse may have been saved by the angels he did not fit readily into their company. The ex-trainer does not know what is coming next, but he has no fear. "I've got a few possibilities but nothing certain at the moment," Champion says. "But I'll cope. I'll survive. I'll bounce back, don't you worry about that. I'm not just going to lie down and die." We know.

TOMORROW

ATTEMPTING TO TAME THE TIGERS: BARKING. RUGBY UNION'S WOULD-BE GIANT-KILLERS

Fury at Tyson's 'Botha to die'

BOXING

BY SIMON STONE AND MARK STANFORTH

MIKE TYSON has shocked the boxing world by saying that he "expects Francois Botha to die" in their fight in Las Vegas later this month.

During a press conference on Tuesday night, Tyson's anger got the better of him once again as he gave short answers and ended with an obscenity-ridden rant. The American former heavyweight world champion and the South African Botha meet on 16 January in Tyson's first fight since being banned for biting Evander Holyfield's ear in 1997.

In his most outspoken statement, Tyson said: "Absolutely, I am going right at him and I expect him to go down cold. I expect him to die."

Tyson's return to the ring already promises to be short-lived. He pleaded no contest on assault charges stemming from an August traffic accident in Maryland, and faces up to 20 years in jail.

Asked if he thought he would be able to avoid trouble that long, Tyson said: "I don't know anybody who stays out of trouble for 20 years. I may not live for 20 years."

The uncertainty has clouded Tyson's boxing future, but talk has inevitably moved on to the prospect of Tyson meeting the winner of March's unification bout between Holyfield and Lennox Lewis.

"It is one fight at a time, one fight at a time," Tyson said. "Let's just get through this one, then I will answer questions about the next."

Even before his first fight back from exile, Tyson has run into trouble, and the backlash against him has started. Henry Cooper, the former British heavyweight champion, said: "I just can't understand why boxers persist in making these statements. Tyson is not a kid anymore and he knows that people do get killed in the ring. If it happens, it only fuels the anti-boxing arguments."

"Money is the god now," Cooper added. "When I went into the ring I wanted to prove I was the better fighter, not to kill someone. Fighters seem to think they have to make statements like these to sell their contests, but I don't recall Joe Louis saying anything like that."

"There used to be a certain dignity within fighters, each pitting their skills against the other. Sadly, those days are long gone."

The veteran British promoter and former fighter Mickey Duff echoed Cooper's views, and claimed Tyson should have his licence to fight removed. "Statements like these are detrimental to boxing and boxing and only add more weight to the anti-boxing lobby," he said. "I had 69 professional fights and I never wanted to kill anyone."

"It is particularly unfortunate coming so soon after the death of Jerry Quarry. It is bad for his memory. People are entitled to be allowed to earn a living, but sometimes they go too far."

Britain's former world flyweight champion, Charlie Magri, reacted with disgust to Tyson's words. "If you want boxing to survive, you will have to do it without Mike Tyson," he said.

"He was good for the game at one point, but the sooner he has his licence taken away the better."

"Boxing is all about winning on points and knocking people out - not killing them," Magri added. "Tyson is just a bully and, whenever he fights people who are not intimidated by him, he loses."



Joy as Champion lands the 1981 Grand National on Aldaniti

Gunnell prodigy back in running



New faces for 1999: Julie Pratt (left) is showing the tenacity of her famous clubmate as she fights back from an early upset.
By Mike Rowbottom

AMONG THE many success stories of 1998 for British athletics, that of a junior athlete bears re-examination. You could call it the Fall and Rise of Julie Pratt.

In the summer of 1997, at the European Junior Championships, she had led at the final barrier in the 100 metre hurdles final only to fall with such force that she grazed herself from head to toe.

A year on, the 19-year-old Essex girl made the most of her final opportunity of racing at junior level when she won the world title in Annecy, France, against a field that included four competitors who had run faster than her best of 13.52sec.

Both Pratt and the silver medalist, Hongwei Sun of China, were timed at 13.75sec, edging out the Chinese entrant Hongwei Sun, who had a best of 12.92.

That the runners got away after four false starts in teaming rain may have helped Pratt achieve her ambition. "It was absolutely terrible weather," she said. "When I woke up that morning I could see that it was going to be awful. But it didn't really bother me, because I was used to running in the rain."

After getting an outstanding start, Pratt found herself level with the Chinese girl with two barriers left. "When I cleared the last hurdle I just closed my eyes and went for the line," she said. "I didn't know I'd won until I heard the announcement." The news prompted loud celebration in the stand from Pratt's parents, David and Arlene. "It was very emotional," recalled Pratt, who now faces the tricky challenge of a transition from junior to senior ranks.

Pratt is following in a long line of Essex Ladies' athletes who have excelled over the hurdles. There was Wendy Jess, who took silver behind Gunnell's gold in the 1986 Commonwealth sprint hurdles, Gladys Taylor, Jean Desforges and Edie Peacock. And, of course, there was Sally Gunnell, the most successful British female athlete in history.

Brenda Wilmot, who has been associated with Essex Ladies as an athlete and volunteer for more than 40 years, has a clear memory of the impact that the 11-year-old Pratt made on the club when she began training there - and it was not huge.



Back on track: Julie Pratt puts in a hard training session at Braintree (above) and proudly displays her world junior championship winner's medal (left) Peter Jay

"She was a tot of a thing," Wilmot said. "She did not have the brilliant star quality that one or two of the other girls had, but she beavered away."

"When you have enormous natural talent, the temptation is just to get by on talent. Many of the very promising girls fell by the wayside because they couldn't work hard. But Julie is a very determined character who keeps her eyes fixed on the target."

"She's got the sort of tenacity that Sally had. There are definitely similarities between the two."

The tot, grown now to 5ft 6in, accepts that self-discipline is one of her strongest assets. The Chelmsford-based athlete only meets up with her coach, Ian Grant, at weekends when he travels from his home in Swindon to oversee her technical work. For the rest of the week Pratt is reliant on herself.

"I have to follow Ian's training schedules and make sure I

do all the work properly," she said. "That takes a certain level of discipline." She also gives credit to her first coach, Les Corder, for being careful to bring her along gradually, limiting her outings to races against those of her own age.

"A lot of other girls in my age group were racing regularly against older competitors, which was tiring and sometimes demoralising."

As you might expect, Gunnell has been a source of inspiration

and encouragement to the young clubmate who followed in her steps. In 1995, when Gunnell was Olympic, world, European and Commonwealth 400m hurdles champion - world record holder, too - she took a group of 10 promising young athletes, of whom Pratt was one, for a training trip in Portugal.

"She told us all to believe in ourselves," Pratt said. "She said if we could do that we could make it all the way. She's a very down-to-earth person, and when she came along and started winning everything it made all the British women in athletics realise that they could mix it with everyone and show the rest of the world what they could do."

Pratt's hopes of showing the world her full potential will be enhanced in 1999 by the second European under-23 championships, to be held in Gothenburg, where she will attempt to consolidate her success.

Although Pratt intends to contest the senior world championship trials, she is looking beyond 1999 to the 2000 Olympics as a more realistic focus for senior achievement.

Pratt's victory in France earned her the title of junior female athlete of the year from Britain's athletics writers. It would be nice to think she could figure again in the near future when the time comes to assess the best of British talent.

Kosir's conquest of home peak

JURE KOSIR of Slovenia fulfilled his childhood dream with a home victory in a World Cup slalom in front of 10,000 fans in Kranjska Gora yesterday.

Kosir, whose only other World Cup win came in Madonna di Campiglio in 1994, repelled the challenge of the Austrians to produce a two-run aggregate time of 1min 37.22sec. The man from the nearby town of Mojstana thus became the third Slovenian to win a slalom in Kranjska Gora. Bojan Krizaj managed the feat

in 1982 and 1986 and Rok Petrovic won in 1985.

Kosir, 26, was speechless after the triumph as fans celebrated loudly and carried him on their shoulders through the finish area. "I have been skiing on this slope since I was a kid. I always dreamed of winning here. This is the biggest thing to have happened in my life," he said. "I always imagined skiing through the finish line and winning and what the crowds

would be like and how they would cheer. This is what happened today, and it is like a dream."

The veteran Thomas Stangassinger was second in 1:37.48 ahead of his fellow Austrian Benjamin Raich, a 20-year-old World Cup newcomer who made a career-threatening injury before the race. He hurt his left knee in the pre-race warm-up, tearing the tendon he had surgery on in late November.

Results, Digest, page 27

SPORTS LETTERS

Post letters to Sports Desk at 1 Canada Square, Canary Wharf, London E14 5DL and include a daytime telephone number. Faxes to 0171 293 2894 or e-mail to sport@independent.co.uk. E-mail correspondents are asked to give a postal address. Letters may be edited for length and clarity.

Hit our batsmen in the pocket

Sir: Once again the England batsmen have let us down. What is noticeable about them is that in the domestic game they are no longer run-hungry and so they are not prepared to play long innings at Test level.

When I first watched cricket more than 50 years ago, the Test batsmen usually figured in the top 10 of the season's averages. This was true up to the end of the Boycott era. Now they are so laid back they cannot be bothered to apply themselves (only one batsman appeared in the top 20 last season).

Perhaps it is time to adopt the Ryder Cup selection system. If you are not in the top 10 in the averages, you will not be picked. They would soon start performing to protect their pay packets.

A J HOLLAND
Tunbridge Wells, Kent

Sir: After England's win in the fourth Test there has been a lot of comment on the so-called Barry Army who "support" England. These people are nothing more

than thuggish louts who turn up and chant mindless trash all day, but know nothing about the game. They then go to the pubs and get stoned out of their mind, making life unpleasant for law-abiding citizens. The rubbish that now follows the England cricket team abroad and to some extent at home should be dealt with by the authorities so we can go to cricket again in peace. If cricket does not want to go the same way as football it should get rid of these hooligans.

HOWARD CONWAY
Ilford, Essex

Sir: Surely someone must have noticed that all the countries that have better cricket teams than ours - that is, every other cricketing nation - also have better weather conditions: hot and sunny!

The only place where we get anywhere near to parity is on the green, green, grass of home. Witness the fortunate win last "summer" against the South Africans.

The solution is either to base our team in a place where the weather allows them to play 365 days a year,

or to build English cricket grounds within a controlled weather environment - a sort of Center Parks of cricket!

Dour, inclement weather breeds a dour, under-performing team.

J B SHEAD
Boston, Lincs

Sir: The Independent compiler of cricket scorecards for the Ashes Tests was Jo King. If only she were.

TOM SAUL
London

Pontypool fans can you help?

Sir: Pontypool Rugby Football Club has great traditions and history. We hope to create a Pontypool RFC museum in the near future which we believe could be an attraction for visitors to next year's World Cup. If anyone has anything relating to the club - photographs, caps, jerseys, programmes, etc - and wishes to donate or lend them to the club for inclusion in the museum, please contact me. I would also like to hear from families of former players - particularly ex-internationals. You will,

of course, be acknowledged in the museum if you wish. You can contact me at: St Dunstons, Commercial Street, Pontypool, Torfaen, South Wales, NP4 5JE.

R RIDDICK
museum co-ordinator

Sir Elton talks a good game

Sir: How refreshing it was to read the comments by Sir Elton John which were reported in Glenn Moore's article (23 December). With further opportunities, I feel he could have a beneficial influence on the game.

PAUL UNDERWOOD
Harrow

Jonathan is a true champion

Sir: I was disappointed you only gave our new Formula One world powerboat champion, Jonathan Jones, a few lines and ran a full article about Steve Curtis winning a different title for the third time in a Norwegian boat.

Jonathan won his title for the fourth time and should have been given greater credit for his achievement.

CLIVE RICHARDSON
Llandysul, Cardiganshire

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Sheikh's colours may fade out

SHEIKH MOHAMMED'S continued fixation with establishing Godolphin as the premier racing unit in the world may mean that his personal maroon and white silks - for long the sport's dominant colours - may disappear entirely.

Three trainers - Mark Johnston, Barry Hills and Luca Cumani - have been dropped from the roster this season as the number of juveniles sent into training and bearing the maroon and white livery gradually dries up.

Sheikh Mohammed will have 178 two-year-olds in his personal colours this year, spread between John Gosden and Sir Michael Stoute in this country, plus John Oxx in Ireland and André Fabre in France. That figure is down from 246 last year and if the decrease continued at that rate the Sheikh Mohammed colours could be rendered extinct in three seasons.

The Sheikh has become increasingly entranced with Godolphin ever since the experience of wintering horses in his native Dubai before returning them to Europe began seven years ago. He gains particular pleasure from seeing his string on a daily basis in the Emirates and the consequent increased input he has to their training.

By RICHARD EDMONDSON

But as Godolphin has thrived, his personal Darley organisation has appeared little more than a feeder stable for the boys in Royal blue. "Sheikh Mohammed particularly enjoys the Godolphin operation and Darley appears increasingly like a provider of horses for Godolphin," Cumani said yesterday. "The emphasis is more and more Godolphin and less and less Darley, and it may be that one day it will wound up completely."

RICHARD EDMONDSON
Nap: Hi Hedley
(Market Rasen 1.10)
NB: Coppen Jewel
(Market Rasen 3.15)

Cumani has enjoyed great success with the Sheikh, most notably Barthelemy's victory in the 1994 Breeders' Cup Mile at Churchill Downs. "We have had good horses from him before, for which we are grateful, and we will carry on with what is left, I presume, until they are finished," the trainer added.

"It is sad not to have horses from Sheikh Mohammed but one understands why. I don't believe it is for any hidden reason

or any particular dissatisfaction."

The irritation which Sheikh Mohammed is probably more likely to feel concerns the prize money in Britain. His words and movements have been monitored far more closely since the Gimcrack speech at York just over a year ago, when he warned that the Maktoums would "massively reduce" their racing interests within these shores unless the sport's finances were improved.

Those at Godolphin have always stressed that the whole operation, which is currently based each summer in Newmarket, could easily be re-planted elsewhere. Possible evidence of intent comes this season when around 100 Godolphin two-year-olds will be trained by David Loder at Ebury racecourse in France.

Godolphin's attempts to plunder the most lucrative prizes around the globe will continue, including Britain as long as the price is right. "As long as we have the best racing, that ambience and healthy competition Sheikh Mohammed will always race here because he is that type of man," Cumani said.

Although Mark Johnston will be receiving no Sheikh Mo-

hammed horses this season, he will actually train more animals for Dubai's ruling family, thanks largely to the contribution of Sheikh Maktoum, the eldest of the four brothers, and his Gainsborough Stud.

"From an industry point of view the only message we should take from all this is for those people who suggested Sheikh Mohammed couldn't move his horses from Britain," the Middleham trainer said yesterday.

"The message is loud and clear: he can do exactly what he wants. He is quite capable and organised enough to move them anywhere he likes."

"I wouldn't say he was doing it [the allocation of juveniles] with the intention of giving a warning to the industry, but we shouldn't ever tell ourselves that owners like Sheikh Mohammed couldn't move their horses. We should always be aware of the fact that he has got that choice and he has exercised it to some extent by sending some to France."

"We have seen him move 100 to France and he could move more if he chooses to. We have got to try to keep him happy in Britain and make sure he continues to enjoy it here."



Mark Johnston (right) will have no juveniles sent to him this year by Sheikh Mohammed, whose silks are sported above by Jason Weaver

Maguire steps up for Holly

ADRIAN MAGUIRE, whose fortunes have turned skywards ever since he resigned as David Nicholson's stable jockey last week, has been booked to replace Andrew Thornton aboard French Holly in the AIG Irish Champion Hurdle at Leopardstown on 24 January. Thornton, who has an infection in his left leg, yesterday conceded that he will not be fit for the race in which French Holly will encounter the Champion Hurdle, Istabraq, for the first time.

"It is very unfortunate [for Thornton] but I am absolutely delighted," Maguire said. "He is a very good horse and anyone would be delighted to ride him. I haven't ridden the horse before but he has won some very good races and beaten some very good horses. I am very impressed with him."

"I don't see the two miles being a problem," Maguire added. "I have seen him win a few times and have been very impressed."

"Istabraq was very impressive when winning the Champion Hurdle last year but some people say that French Holly may be the horse to go and beat him - I'm looking forward to it."

Malta loses standing in Gold Cup market

CYPRUS MALTA has been eased in Cheltenham Gold Cup betting in the wake of the news that he is also to be entered for the Champion Chase and that the two-mile event may be his Festival target. The Martin Pipe-trained gelding is now 10-1 from 8-1 with William Hill, who has shortened Florida Pearl to 4-1 from 9-2.

Fans of Venetia Williams, who trains the Gold Cup favourite, Tecton Mill, have taken the 33-1 about her Stretzcar, a Group-race winner on the Flat, for the Champion Hurdle and he is in to 20-1 with Hills.

Double Thriller, the former hunter chaser who is the last horse to have beaten Tecton Mill and is now in the care of Paul Nicholls, was yesterday well backed with Coral for the Gold Cup. They have cut him to 33-1 from 50-1 and report sig-

nificant sums for three runners, Impulsive Dream, Slaney Native and Mykon Gold in Saturday's Ladbrokes Hurdle at Leopardstown.

They have trimmed Impulsive Dream to 10-1 from 11-1, Slaney Native to 12-1 from 14-1, and Mykon Gold to 14-1 from 16-1.

FIRST SHOW

Market Rasen 2.10	C	H	S	T
1. 10.10 Cherry Dee	1	2	3	4
2. 10.10 Devotion	1	2	3	4
3. 10.10 MARIAGLIANO (nap)	1	2	3	4
4. 10.10 Cherry Dee	1	2	3	4
5. 10.10 Devotion	1	2	3	4
6. 10.10 MARIAGLIANO (nap)	1	2	3	4
7. 10.10 Cherry Dee	1	2	3	4
8. 10.10 Devotion	1	2	3	4
9. 10.10 MARIAGLIANO (nap)	1	2	3	4
10. 10.10 Cherry Dee	1	2	3	4

MARKET RASEN

HYPERION
1.10 Cherry Dee
1.10 Devotion
2.10 MARIAGLIANO (nap)

Heavy ground forecast abundance of sleepchases scheduled for today's card. GOING: Soft (Good to Soft in back straight).
1.10 Cherry Dee (4) (G) George Dwyer P. Beaman 8 10. 1.10 Devotion (4) (G) George Dwyer P. Beaman 8 10. 2.10 MARIAGLIANO (nap) (G) George Dwyer P. Beaman 8 10. 3.15 Jowoody (4) (G) George Dwyer P. Beaman 8 10. 3.15 Ghost Moon (4) (G) George Dwyer P. Beaman 8 10.

1.10 GRANTHAM CONDITIONAL JOCKEYS HANDICAP HURDLE (CLASS F) £2,250 added 3m Penalty Value £1,471
1. 01.41 CHERRY DEE (4) (G) George Dwyer P. Beaman 8 10. 2. 02.01 DEVOTION (4) (G) George Dwyer P. Beaman 8 10. 3. 02.10 MARIAGLIANO (nap) (G) George Dwyer P. Beaman 8 10. 4. 02.15 JOWOODY (4) (G) George Dwyer P. Beaman 8 10. 5. 02.20 GHOST MOON (4) (G) George Dwyer P. Beaman 8 10.

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MARKET RASEN

HYPERION
1.10 Cherry Dee
1.10 Devotion
2.10 MARIAGLIANO (nap)

Heavy ground forecast abundance of sleepchases scheduled for today's card. GOING: Soft (Good to Soft in back straight).
1.10 Cherry Dee (4) (G) George Dwyer P. Beaman 8 10. 1.10 Devotion (4) (G) George Dwyer P. Beaman 8 10. 2.10 MARIAGLIANO (nap) (G) George Dwyer P. Beaman 8 10. 3.15 Jowoody (4) (G) George Dwyer P. Beaman 8 10. 3.15 Ghost Moon (4) (G) George Dwyer P. Beaman 8 10.

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Football: More substance than style? Certainly the much-travelled manager has an elevated judgement of his self-worth

Atkinson poised for next big offer

BY GUY HODGSON

IF ONE thing struck no one as a surprise in the PR disaster that has been Nottingham Forest this week it was the whereabouts of their proposed new manager, Big Ron? Bar-bados. Where else would he be?

Ron Atkinson is nothing if not stylish. Flash he might be. A little too quick with the one-liner to be unquestioningly trusted, possibly. But you cannot knock the man's polish. So when Forest came knocking on Tuesday his reaction was that he was on holiday (celebrating his wife's 50th birthday) and that he would talk when he came back. That is a fine judgement of one's self-worth.

It is also a characteristic of Atkinson's 28-year managerial career. He has found just about every reason there is to leave clubs, but even when he has been sacked his confidence appears to have remained intact. It might have been an act, but to the public Champagne Charlie was alive and well, just waiting for the next big offer to come along. And, as this week proves, it surely will.

It is a lifestyle that is a far cry from Atkinson the player, who was about as removed from the shiny Big Ron image as you could get. He was big all right - his nickname was "The Tank" - but to describe him as exotic would be wrong. He was a straight-forward, no nonsense defender and midfielder who would probably collect more yellow than Christmas cards if he played today.

Like Howard Wilkinson and Jim Smith, whose playing careers were similarly eclipsed when they went into management, Atkinson began coaching at non-League clubs and only became noticed on a wider scale when he guided Cambridge United from the Fourth to the Second Division in successive seasons.

West Bromwich Albion employed him next and with limited resources he created the finest Baggies team since the 1950s, finishing third in the First Division in 1979. It was not the results that beguiled, however, but the way the team played. Bryan Robson, Laurie Cunningham, Cyrille Regis - Albion were a blend of graft and flamboyance whose finest moment came in December 1980 when they slaughtered Manchester United 5-3 at Old Trafford, and even the home crowd applauded them off.

That day was remembered, and when United wanted a higher-profile manager than the diligent but un-



Ron of good luck: Ron Atkinson seems set to accept a lucrative offer from Nottingham Forest after his eight-month managerial lay-off

Empics

dynamic Dave Sexton it was Atkinson they turned to. In many ways it was a happy marriage. Atkinson provided Old Trafford with its quick-quip figurehead and no one could describe his five-year tenure as a failure. The FA Cup was won in 1983 and 1985, and United never finished outside the top four in the First Division. But they were desperate for the championship and when the Holy Grail never came, he was sacked.

Results was the reason given at the time - United were second from bottom when Alex Ferguson came in November 1986 - but Atkinson had compiled a team heavy on experience but with a short shelf-life, and the youth system was neglected to the point of crisis. The facade at Old Trafford was fine, but the substance was suspect, a description that critics might apply to Big Ron himself.

Since United, Atkinson has travelled with varying success. He won the League Cup with Aston Villa and Sheffield Wednesday, but there is a sense of decline. He was moved upstairs at Coventry City and brought in for a temporary repair job at Hillsborough last season.

Wednesday had nine points from 13 games when Atkinson took over and although he resuscitated them to 16th place his contract was not renewed last May. It is the only occasion that he appeared genuinely shocked by the fickleness of football. "I have been left numb with betrayal," he wrote in *The Sun*. "Let down sadly and savagely by weak men I believe should have been stronger. Rarely have I felt more disappointed - no, worse than that, absolutely disgusted - by the pin-stripes in the boardroom."

Atkinson has since concentrated on media work, commenting for ITV on the World Cup and the Champions' League. His bon mots have legendary status, but for all his problems with English only a curmudgeon would deny him his place among the best football experts. Rich enough not to need to work again, Atkinson, 58, has hankered for management since May. "People might think I'm barmy," he said recently, "but I miss the life. I love pitting my wits against the best, the Uniteds, Arsenals and Liverpools. I enjoy being involved."

43 YEARS IN FOOTBALL
1939: Born Liverpool, 18 March.
1956-62: Joins Aston Villa as an apprentice. Fails to make a first-team appearance.
1962-68: Moves to Oxford United. Makes 382 appearances, scoring 12 goals. Shares in their promotion to the Third Division and the championship.
1971-74: Player-manager of Kettering. Resigns.
1974-78: Appointed manager of Cambridge United. Gains promotion in successive years from the Fourth to the Second Division. Resigns.
1978-81: Manager of West Bromwich Albion. In 1978 knocked out of FA Cup semi-finals by eventual winners, Ipswich. In 1979 reaches fourth round of UEFA Cup and finishes third in the First Division. Resigns.
1981-86: Appointed manager of Manchester United. FA Cup winners in 1983 and 1985 and never finish below fourth place in the First Division. Is eventually sacked for falling to win the championship.
1987: Returns to manage West Bromwich Albion. Resigns after 11 months.
1988: Manager of Atletico Madrid. Sacked after 96 days and replaced by erstwhile assistant, Colin Addison.
1989-91: Manager of Sheffield Wednesday, but fails to prevent relegation in 1990. Consolation comes in the following season with a 1-0 victory in the Littlewoods Cup against former club Manchester United, and promotion back to the First Division. Resigns in July.
1993-95: Manager of Aston Villa. Manchester United beat Villa into second place in the Premier League in 1993, but are themselves denied the treble by Villa's 3-1 victory in the 1994 Coca-Cola Cup. UEFA Cup triumph over holders Internazionale, but Villa suffer eight defeats in nine League matches. Leaves by mutual consent.
1995-97: Succeeds Phil Neal as manager of Coventry City. Successfully leads annual rescue act. Moves upstairs to allow Gordon Strachan to become manager and then resigns.
1997-98: Manager of Sheffield Wednesday. Avoids relegation for six months. Owls finish 16th in table and contract is not renewed.
1999: Confirms he has been approached by Nottingham Forest to succeed Dave Bassett as manager.

'Women should be in the kitchen, not in football'

AS SAID BY RON

I NEVER comment on referees and I'm not going to break the habit of a lifetime for that. After West Brom's UEFA Cup defeat by Red Star Belgrade, 1979.

You're welcome to my home phone number, gentlemen. But please remember not to ring me during The Sweeney. On being appointed Manchester United manager, 1981.

It's bloody tough being a legend. At United, 1983.

Q: What's the Gidman situation, Ron? Is he in plaster? A: No, he's in Marbella. Press conference exchange at Old Trafford, 1985.

Balloon ball. The percentage game. Route One. It's crept into the top division. We get asked to lend

Phil Shaw on the wit and wisdom of 'Big Ron', the manager never short of a bottle of bubbly or a pithy comment or six

youngsters to these teams but we won't do it. They come back with bad habits, big legs and good eyesight. At the time of Watford's success with the long-ball game, 1984.

Half an hour? You could shoot Ben Hur in half an hour. You've got 15 seconds. To a photographer who asked for 30 minutes, 1984.

I've had to swap my Merc for a BMW. I'm down to my last 37 suits and I'm drinking non-vintage champagne. On life after the sack by United, 1987.

I believe there are only a select few managers who can handle the real giants of this world. I happen to be one of them. At Atletico Madrid, a month before his dismissal, 1988.

These Iraqis don't take any prisoners. Summarising for ITV at the World Cup finals, 1986.

Blimey, you're the first bird I've met with an FA coaching badge. To a female journalist who asked about Sheffield Wednesday's long-ball game under his predecessor, 1988.

Women should be in the discotheque, the boutique and the kitchen, but not in football. As Wednesday manager, 1989.

I always make sure I write Atkinson, D on the team sheet. Sometimes I wonder if I'm making a mistake. On his namesake Dalian's enigmatic form at Aston Villa, 1993.

The criterion I've always used to

judge my teams is: do I enjoy watching them? Enjoying Wednesday's renaissance, 1990.

I just bumped into Cyrille Regis and I said: "What's all this crap about you finding God? You worked with him at West Brom for four years." After a match at Coventry, 1990.

We had a full, serious and constructive discussion at half-time - then decided to give it the full bollocks. After Villa hit back to win, 1993.

At least we were consistent - useless in defence, mediocre in midfield and crap up front. After a Villa defeat at Coventry, 1992.

The only way I'd be interested in the England job is as player-

manager. The eternal five-a-side player, 1994.

Just think - Barbara Streisand and Ron Atkinson at Wembley in the same year. Win, lose or draw it's got to be a great season. Preparing Villa for the Coca-Cola Cup final, 1994.

There are one or two players about who'd like it renamed the Vodka and Coca-Cola Cup. Before the final, 1994.

The highlight of my World Cup was bumping into Frank Sinatra at the Friday night concert in LA. I turned the corner with Gary Newbon and there he was with Bob Hope. After USA 94.

My missus reckons that if people don't recognise me in the street, I go back and tell them who I am. After becoming Coventry manager, 1995.

Rarely in my life have I felt more

disappointed - no, worse than that, absolutely disgusted - by the pin stripes in the boardroom who have sold me out. "Numb with betrayal" after sacking by Wednesday, 1998.

ABOUT RON

AS FAR as he's concerned, he's God. There's nobody big enough to tell him what to do. MARGARET ATKINSON, first wife, after news broke of an extra-marital affair, 1984.

This person suffers a lot from erotic fantasies. He thinks a lot about sex, though he is devoted to his mother. GRAPHOLOGIST commissioned by ITV to analyse Atkinson's writing before FA Cup final, 1985.

I've already paid him £250,000 in compensation. Now he wants £50,000 more. He thinks my name is

Onassis. JESUS GIL, Atletico Madrid president, 1989.

The only relaxed boss is Big Ron. He had me drinking pink champagne - before a match. HARRY REDKNAPP, West Ham manager, 1995.

They call him Big Fat Ron because he's a big spender on transfers. I just call him Fat Ron. MALCOLM ALLISON, 1993.

Ron is one of the top three managers in the country. DOUG ELLIS, Villa chairman, three weeks before sacking him, 1994.

Ron is the last of the great character managers, who can run a club on their personality and knowledge. I try to tell people here that they have a bonus by playing under him, because his like will not be seen again. GORDON STRACHAN shortly before succeeding him at Coventry, 1996.

New colours of Villeneuve put into spotlight

EXTRAVAGANT LAUNCHES, lofty ambitions, noise, colour and controversy. It can mean only that Formula One is back on the road.

Two months before the start of another world championship, grand prix racing's newest team set the pace by unveiling their cars yesterday and, true to this sport-come-business, steered straight into a confrontation with the governing body.

British American Racing, the team that has risen from the ashes of Tyrrell, introduced their drivers, the 1997 world champion, Jacques Villeneuve, and the GT champion, Ricardo Zonta, and their machinery at the factory in Brackley, barely the distance of a lap from Silverstone.

Canadian Villeneuve, who left Williams to join the adventure led by his former manager, Craig Pollock, appeared in red and white overalls, matching the livery of his car. Zonta, of Brazil, wore the blue of his car.

Pollock is challenging the rules, which insists a team's cars must be in the same livery, and the case goes to arbitration today. British American Tobacco, which entered into the

MOTOR RACING

BY DERICK ALLSOP

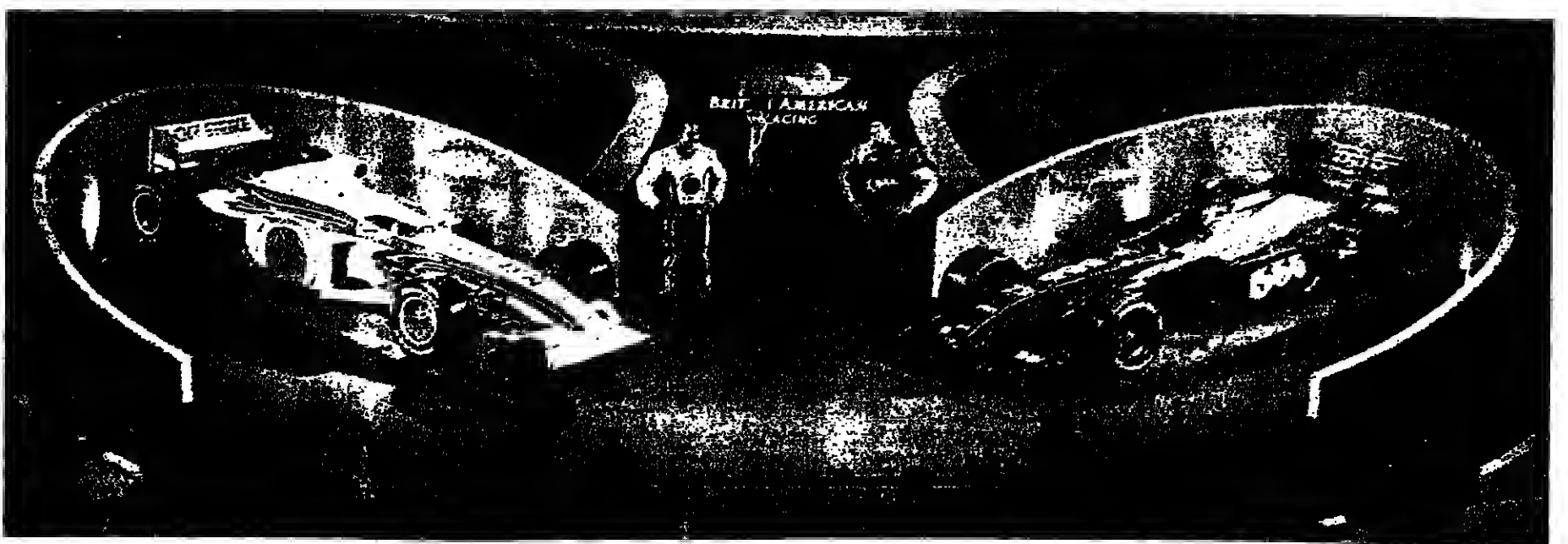
deal to fund Pollock's mission, want to promote two of their brands and took the opportunity to give visual effect to their campaign yesterday.

Pollock said: "We're going into arbitration. We've done this to protect our commercial rights. I hope we'll get a decision tomorrow although we may have to wait."

The BAT commitment is said to be worth £250m over five years. Pollock has a workforce of more than 200 in what he describes as "the largest and most modern factory in Formula One". His goal, he announced, was to have the most professional team in the pit lanes.

A huge chunk of the funding has been used to lure Villeneuve. Estimates of his salary range from \$5.5m to £10m a year, plus a stake in the company.

Successful racing car maker Adrian Reynard is the technical director and Renault Engines complete the package. Reynard has won his debut race in every other



Jacques Villeneuve (red and white) and Ricardo Zonta (blue) with the British American Racing grand prix cars they will drive, at yesterday's launch

Empics

category and has gone on record as declaring his intention to maintain the sequence. He and the rest of the camp played down that specific target yesterday, but the mood was still suitably buoyant.

Villeneuve contends he has found a new lease of life at BAR. "I did three years at Williams and I thought now was the right time to move," he said. "It was not a case of getting fed up at Williams or losing respect. In fact, we made a lot of progress last year and it was good. So nobody is shooting hullets."

"But this is like a breath of fresh

air, and that's not easy to find in Formula One. Usually it's about evolution, it's difficult to get new ideas. Here it's all new, a new team taking the responsibility to make decisions."

This is not, however, change for the sake of change, he stresses. The racer in Villeneuve demands more than that. "The only reason to go racing is to win, to go better, every time, every lap. The team have the same vision. I didn't come here to pretend. I wouldn't be here if I didn't believe we could be competitive and win. We've got the team,

the technology and have set very high goals."

Villeneuve was hugely impressed with his performance in the car's first test, at Barcelona last month. "We only did a few laps but they were good laps," he said. "I could tell straight away the car was fast as soon as I went out onto the circuit." Pollock admitted he also had his anxieties in Spain. "Jacques got up to 300kph and pieces started coming off the car. I was in a state of panic. I thought he was going to hit me. Instead he just smiled and said she was like a fast lady."

Villeneuve took up the story: "She must have liked me. After 25 laps she gave in and threw everything off."

The testing will become more intense over the coming weeks and all concerned will be content for the fast lady to keep everything on from now on. Even if instant victory is highly improbable, Villeneuve aspires to a piece of the main event when the championship begins in Melbourne on 7 March.

"We're looking to be up there," he said. "McLaren and Ferrari will be competitive again for sure. McLaren had the advantage last year and they

should keep it. Ferrari, though, have been working very hard. Williams will probably be better also."

Pollock ought to have no illusions about the scale of the test they are encountering. He has seen other teams come and go in recent years. Jordan, a rare success story, achieved a maiden grand prix win last season, their eighth in Formula One.

Undaunted, Pollock said: "What Jacques says is correct - if you're going out to pretend, you shouldn't go out. If he believes we can aim for a win then so we should. It is our job to keep the car around him."

Baggio miss proves costly

EUROPEAN FOOTBALL

ROBERTO BAGGIO missed a second-half penalty yesterday as his Internazionale side stumbled to a 1-0 defeat at Parma which left them eight points adrift at the top of the Italian League.

Baggio, who scored all 11 penalties he took in the league last season, stepped up for the 72nd-minute spot-kick after Ronaldo had been brought down by Fabio Cannavaro. The former Italian captain, famed for his penalty miss at the end of the 1994 World Cup final against Brazil, hit his shot low and hard but wide of Gianluigi Buffon's right-hand post.

"I did it to please the public," joked Baggio after the match. "Seriously though, I just hit it as I would any other penalty but unfortunately it was too far wide."

Parma had taken the lead through Diego Fuser, who curled a sweetly struck free-kick inside Gianluca Pagliuca's net after 54 minutes.

Both sides squandered chances in an evenly balanced game, but in the end Buffon's agility and Parma's defensive superiority won out. Alberto Malesani's side have conceded just nine league goals all season, while Inter have now let in 21.

Parma's eighth Serie A victory of the season kept them within three points of the leaders, Fiorentina, who beat David Platt's struggling Sampdoria 1-0 thanks to a 27th minute strike by Rui Costa.

Serie A's leading scorer, Gabriel Batistuta, turned provider this week, unleashing Rui Costa down the left wing. The Portuguese midfielder cut inside and slotted a diagonal shot past Fabrizio Perron.

Sampdoria remain one place above the relegation zone and have the worst defensive record in Serie A after conceding 28 goals.

Christian Vieri scored his first goal for Lazio in his first league appearance in four months from time to give Sven Goran Eriksson's side a 1-0 victory at Bologna which rekindles their title challenge.

In Spain, two second-half goals from Davor Suker led Real Madrid to a 3-1 win over visiting Salamanca and moved them up to third place in the Spanish league. Real could go top on Sunday if they can win at the leaders, Mallorca.

Carlos Casartelli put Salamanca ahead in the first half, but Raul equalised before the interval, heading in after a Clarence Seedorf free-kick had been pushed against the bar by the visiting goalkeeper, Bogdan Stelea.

Scott Welch is to fight Michael Murray at York Hall, London, on 30 January as part of the undercard of the British and Commonwealth heavy-weight championship bout between Julius Francis and Danny Williams.

CRICKET

The fast bowler Nixon McLean has signed a one-year extension to his contract with Hampshire. Warwickshire have made a "verbal agreement" with Allan Donald to return to Edgbaston as their overseas player for the coming season.

AUSTRIAN SOLO (one-day international series) England vs Sri Lanka: S R Waugh (capt), S K Warne, M G Bevan, G S Blewett, A C Dale, D W Fleming, A C Gilchrist, B P Johnson, O S Lehmann, G O McGrath, D R Murray, R J Ponting, M E Waugh.

NEW ZEALAND SQUAD (one-day series) England vs Sri Lanka: S R Waugh (capt), S K Warne, M G Bevan, G S Blewett, A C Dale, D W Fleming, A C Gilchrist, B P Johnson, O S Lehmann, G O McGrath, D R Murray, R J Ponting, M E Waugh.

INDIA SQUAD (one-day series) England vs Sri Lanka: S R Waugh (capt), S K Warne, M G Bevan, G S Blewett, A C Dale, D W Fleming, A C Gilchrist, B P Johnson, O S Lehmann, G O McGrath, D R Murray, R J Ponting, M E Waugh.

ENGLAND WORLD CHAMPIONSHIP (Lords, County Club, Farnley Green, Surrey) Second round: Sri Lanka (Nethi) vs England (Sri) 3-1. Sri Lanka (Nethi) vs England (Sri) 3-1. Sri Lanka (Nethi) vs England (Sri) 3-1.

FRANCE

Canada 100% Fresh powder 90 145 30.12 -14C Light snow

France 100% Upper runs best 60 145 31.12 -1C Pt cloudy

Tignes 70% High runs preferred 40 110 24.12 -1C Changeable

ITALY

Canada 100% Compact/snow 20 30 3.1 -4C Overcast

Madison 50% Valle di Lei good 10 120 2.1 -3C Changeable

NORWAY

Gelso 100% Excellent cover 60 60 30.12 -5C Cloudy

SWITZERLAND

Spain 80% Fresh powder snow 20 150 3.1 1C Bright

UNITED STATES

Marmoth 100% Packed powder 120 150 21.12 -2C Clear skies

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The report ed

WORLD COVER

WORLD INSURANCE

FA rejects Taylor's 'ultimate sanction'

THE FOOTBALL Association has insisted that measures are already in place which allow for points to be docked from clubs with shameful disciplinary records.

The FA was reacting to a call from the Professional Footballers' Association's chief executive, Gordon Taylor, for the "ultimate sanction" to be taken of penalising clubs where it hurts most to clean up the game. But, although Arsenal are on course to set the worst tally of red cards in a season in the history of the Premiership, it seems almost certain that a fine - probably suspended - is the worst punishment they could expect.

Five Gunners players - Emmanuel Petit, Lee Dixon, Martin Keown, Gilles Grimandi and Patrick Vieira - have already been dismissed this season in Premiership games, while Ray Parlour was also sent off in Europe. With only 20 games gone so far, unless the club improve their record in the second half of the 38-match season, they will break the black mark of eight sendings-off held by Manchester City in 1995-96.

In 1990, Arsenal and Manchester United were given two-point and one-point penalties respectively for their part in a one-off 21-man brawl at Old Trafford. However, last season, Everton (75 yellows, five reds) and Leeds (75 yellows, four reds) were both given small suspended fines by the FA for their poor disciplinary records.

In a world where a £50,000 fine means increasingly little, Taylor expressed his frustration in calling for clubs to be punished in the only way that would make chairmen and managers take action against players - deducting points. But an FA spokesman, Adrian Bevington, said: "There are already clear procedures in place in relation to clubs' disciplinary records. At the end of each season, the FA looks at every club's record and there are always wide measures available to us."

The FA seems to believe that the current punishments

are enough, given that it is extremely rare for a club to earn a disciplinary bearing for their poor record in two consecutive seasons. Arsenal are by no means an isolated case, though, as Chelsea have 33 yellow cards and three reds so far this season, Blackburn have 45 yellows and four reds, and Everton's 59 yellows and two reds could mean their suspended fine comes into force.

Referees and their assistants are to be fitted with a three-way communications

system in Premiership matches next season.

The Premier League's referees' officer, Philip Don, yesterday announced that Fifa, world football's ruling body, had given permission for the three officials to talk via headsets in a scheme which has been inspired by rugby union.

Don said: "It is an idea we have been discussing with the FA since September and we have noted that rugby union has had these communications between the officials for a couple of years. There is no suggestion that the comments between the officials will be transmitted on television like in other sports. Fifa does not allow this, anyway."

"It shows we are not backward when it comes to technology if it can be used to assist the referee and the other officials," Don added. He believes the microphone links will help linesmen warn referees of incidents that may happen behind their backs without having to flag furiously as happens now.

Henman has to struggle for success

TIM HENMAN continued his bright start to the New Year by reaching the third round of the Qatar Open last night.

The World No 7 needed three sets to overcome the Moroccan Younes El Aynaoui in Doha and had to come back from going one set down. Henman lost the opening set 4-6 but bounced back to level by taking the second 6-3 and then coasted home 6-0 in the decider.

The Croatian Goran Ivanisevic joined him in the next round when he beat Christophe van Gasse of Belgium 6-3, 6-0.

In Perth, Jonas Bjorkman of Sweden called for the suspension of Petr Korda yesterday and labelled the International Tennis Federation "scared" in the wake of the Australian Open champion's positive drugs test. After leading Sweden to a Hopman Cup victory over the Slovak Republic, Bjorkman said that Korda deserved to be thrown out of the ATP Tour because of his positive test for a banned steroid at Wimbledon last year. Results of the test were only made public last month.

"If you cheat you should be suspended for two, three, four or five years," Bjorkman said. "I wouldn't say he took it like a nose spray. You can miss (those ingredients) because it has different names on it. But this is steroids and you take them or not. There is no one that is just going to put them into you. He played his best tennis all the way up to Wimbledon and then he was gone."

The normally subdued Swede, once ranked fourth in the world, is the first high-profile player to have spoken out on the Korda scandal. The ITF was roundly criticised for only

teenager Jelena Dokic, swept aside the top seeds, Spain, 3-0 to reach the brink of a finals place. The eventual scoreline when Habsudova beat Carlsson 6-3, 6-3 in the opening singles. But Bjorkman came to the rescue by disposing of Kucera 7-5, 6-1 before showing his world class doubles talent to help seal the result.

Sweden will play in Saturday's final if they can beat Switzerland on Friday, while the Slovak Republic need favourable results to have any chance of repeating last year's success.

Steffi Graf has dismissed reports that she could be ready to retire and has set her sights on adding to the 21 Grand Slam titles amassed during her glittering 17-year career. The 29-year-old German player, in Hong Kong for an exhibition event, rejected talk of retirement and said her lengthy injury lay-offs had rekindled her enthusiasm for the game.

Asked about speculation she may quit, Graf said: "It's not true. It's news to me. I still love tennis very much. It's always a challenge for me to go out there. And if I look back at the last few tournaments I played at the end of last season it was a thrill to be out on the court playing well, playing the top players, to feel the crowd behind me. I still enjoy it so much. That's why I'm still around. After the operation on my knee in 1997 I was out for something like five months. At first I didn't miss playing that much because it was nice to have some time away with friends, but when I started playing again I realised how much it meant to me."

Earlier, Bjorkman and Asa Carlsson had all but ended the Slovak Republic's dreams of retaining their Hopman Cup mixed-team title with a 2-1 win. Bjorkman and Carlsson, who beat the fancied United States on Monday, clinched the tie when they overcame Karol Kucera and Karina Habsudova 6-3, 3-6, 6-1 in the mixed doubles. Australia, inspired by the

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Sweden's Jonas Bjorkman on his way to victory over Karol Kucera yesterday. AFP

Gallardo leads as 'Kini' crashes

RALLYING

HEINZ KINIGARDNER of Austria, one of the favourites in the motorcycle section of the Dakar Rally, crashed out of the race on the sixth stage in the Mauritanian desert yesterday.

The works KTM rider, fourth overall after Tuesday's fifth stage, was not seriously injured but was due to be flown out of Africa for further medical treatment. 'Kini' has yet to reach the Dakar finish of the classic in six attempts.

The Spanish BMW rider, Oscar Gallardo, retained the overall lead after coming in fifth at the end of a tough stage from Atar to Tidjikja. Gallardo increased his lead over the second-placed Frenchman, Richard Sainct, to 1min 33 sec. Jaroslav Katrinak of Slovakia, on a KTM, won the stage.

France's Thierry Magnaldi, fourth overall, was second. In the cars, Spaniard Jose Maria Servia, in a Schlesler Buggy, won the stage and snatched the overall lead from the German, Jutta Kleinschmidt, driving a Mitsubishi.

Servia finished 4:43 ahead of his team-mate, Jean-Louis Schlesler, with both climbing one place to first and second respectively.

The Spaniard is six-and-a-half minutes ahead of Schlesler, with Kleinschmidt now more than 14 minutes behind.

Chinese are foiled by Rolph

SWIMMING

CHINA UNDERLINED their supremacy at a World Cup short-course meeting in Beijing yesterday when they powered to 12 gold medals out of a possible 17 on the final day.

The gold rush left China with a total of 23 golds over the two-day event. Germany came in a distant second in the medal count with three golds. China's men claimed four of the last-day golds while the women cleaned up in eight of the nine events.

The only women's gold which eluded China was the 100m individual medley won by Britain's Sue Rolph in 1:03.45.

The Olympic and world champion Claudia Poll again settled for silver after losing to China's Chen Xus in the women's 400m freestyle, won in four minutes 07.04sec. The Costa Rican, whose priority is the defence of her 200 and 400m freestyle crowns at April's world short-course championships in Hong Kong, took a silver yesterday in the 800m.

China's 16-year-old Ouyang Kunpeng dominated the men's 50m backstroke with a time of 25.11sec, while Deng Qingsong took the men's 200m freestyle in 1:48.88.

The meeting was the fourth leg of the 12-event World Cup series.

TODAY'S NUMBER

23

The numbers of years since the West Indies' cricket team last five Test matches in one series - they lost 5-1 in Australia in 1975-76. They are now 4-0 down in South Africa.

SPORTING DIGEST

FOOTBALL

Bristol City have signed the Barbadian international midfielder Norman Ford, 21, on trial.

Northern Ireland will play Wales in a B international at Wrexham on Tuesday, 9 February.

PARIS SAINT-GERMAIN (PSG) have signed the 23-year-old French striker from Bordeaux, Jean-Alain Lamy, on a two-year contract.

THE FA has announced that it will be introducing a new rule which will allow clubs to deduct points from players who are sent off for a second time in a game.

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LOS REYES TOURNAMENT (Barcelona, Sp) Third-round place play-off: Canterbury 3, Seaton 1.

ICE HOCKEY

The Nottingham Panthers defenceman Corey Beaulieu has been handed a three-match ban and fined £250 by a League disciplinary committee for his check on Ayr's Kerry Blewett on 27 December.

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9 Deacon (GB) KTM +1:13:21; 10 Von Zitzewitz (GB) KTM +1:14:11.

RUGBY UNION

TUESDAY'S LEAGUE RESULTS

ALLIED IRISH PREMIERSHIP ONE: London Scottish 24 Gloucester 13; Newcastle 34 Bedford 2; Northampton London Irish 32; Sale 30 Bath 32.

SKING

MEN'S ALPINE WORLD CUP (Garmisch, Germany) Slalom: 1. Kosi (Slovakia) 1min 37.22sec; 2. B. B. 47.86; 3. second leg 49.36; 4. 2. Stangneger (Austria) 1:31.48; 5. 3. 1. Stangneger (Austria) 1:31.48; 6. 4. 1. Stangneger (Austria) 1:31.48; 7. 5. 1. Stangneger (Austria) 1:31.48; 8. 6. 1. Stangneger (Austria) 1:31.48; 9. 7. 1. Stangneger (Austria) 1:31.48; 10. 8. 1. Stangneger (Austria) 1:31.48; 11. 9. 1. Stangneger (Austria) 1:31.48; 12. 10. 1. Stangneger (Austria) 1:31.48; 13. 11. 1. Stangneger (Austria) 1:31.48; 14. 12. 1. Stangneger (Austria) 1:31.48; 15. 13. 1. Stangneger (Austria) 1:31.48; 16. 14. 1. Stangneger (Austria) 1:31.48; 17. 15. 1. Stangneger (Austria) 1:31.48; 18. 16. 1. Stangneger (Austria) 1:31.48; 19. 17. 1. Stangneger (Austria) 1:31.48; 20. 18. 1. Stangneger (Austria) 1:31.48; 21. 19. 1. Stangneger (Austria) 1:31.48; 22. 20. 1. Stangneger (Austria) 1:31.48; 23. 21. 1. Stangneger (Austria) 1:31.48; 24. 22. 1. Stangneger (Austria) 1:31.48; 25. 23. 1. Stangneger (Austria) 1:31.48; 26. 24. 1. Stangneger (Austria) 1:31.48; 27. 25. 1. Stangneger (Austria) 1:31.48; 28. 26. 1. Stangneger (Austria) 1:31.48; 29. 27. 1. Stangneger (Austria) 1:31.48; 30. 28. 1. Stangneger (Austria) 1:31.48; 31. 29. 1. Stangneger (Austria) 1:31.48; 32. 30. 1. Stangneger (Austria) 1:31.48; 33. 31. 1. Stangneger (Austria) 1:31.48; 34. 32. 1. Stangneger (Austria) 1:31.48; 35. 33. 1. Stangneger (Austria) 1:31.48; 36. 34. 1. Stangneger (Austria) 1:31.48; 37. 35. 1. Stangneger (Austria) 1:31.48; 38. 36. 1. Stangneger (Austria) 1:31.48; 39. 37. 1. Stangneger (Austria) 1:31.48; 40. 38. 1. Stangneger (Austria) 1:31.48; 41. 39. 1. Stangneger (Austria) 1:31.48; 42. 40. 1. Stangneger (Austria) 1:31.48; 43. 41. 1. Stangneger (Austria) 1:31.48; 44. 42. 1. Stangneger (Austria) 1:31.48; 45. 43. 1. Stangneger (Austria) 1:31.48; 46. 44. 1. Stangneger (Austria) 1:31.48; 47. 45. 1. Stangneger (Austria) 1:31.48; 48. 46. 1. Stangneger (Austria) 1:31.48; 49. 47. 1. Stangneger (Austria) 1:31.48; 50. 48. 1. Stangneger (Austria) 1:31.48; 51. 49. 1. Stangneger (Austria) 1:31.48; 52. 50. 1. Stangneger (Austria) 1:31.48; 53. 51. 1. Stangneger (Austria) 1:



SPORT

CHAMPION'S NEW CHALLENGE P22 • BIG RON, TROUBLESHOOTER P26

Fowler rejects £35,000 a week

ROBBIE FOWLER has turned down Liverpool's offer of a contract worth the equivalent of £35,000 a week. His refusal to agree to the deal will alert Arsenal and Blackburn Rovers, who are both keen to sign the England international striker.

The offer to Fowler starts at around £1.8m a year, making him the best-paid player at Liverpool. Fowler, who has 18 months of his present contract left, has so far refused to accept those terms.

Gérard Houllier, the Liverpool manager, wants Fowler to stay at the club despite doubts about whether he is the ideal

FOOTBALL
BY ALAN NIXON

partner for Michael Owen. However, the Anfield board wants to know whether Fowler is willing to commit himself to Liverpool in the long term, or is planning to let his contract run out and leave for nothing.

If Fowler continues to reject the latest Liverpool offer, which appears to be final, then he could be sold before the transfer deadline in March. Arsenal are watching developments, while the Blackburn manager, Brian Kidd, is a known admirer of Fowler, despite having five

top-line strikers already.

The snag for rival bidders is the cost of the deal. Liverpool would want at least £10m, and the buyers would then have to satisfy Fowler's wage demands. Arsenal could meet those wages as they pay large contracts, but the Blackburn owner, Jack Walker, has a £1m-a-year pay ceiling.

Houllier has said that his former co-manager, Roy Evans, would be welcome to return to Anfield if he wants to. The Frenchman, who took sole control in November after Evans' emotional departure from the

club, said: "If he wants to return and have some work, be it in the scouting or recruiting of top players, then I would be very happy because I enjoyed working with Roy. A job here does not just involve the first team. There is also the Academy."

Overseeing Liverpool's youth development was one of the posts suggested to Evans before he left, but it was believed he did not want to return to the background at the club. He has not returned to Anfield to watch a game since his departure.

Houllier added: "It would be good if Roy could find another

job in management and I think he can. But I mean this, I would like to see him back at this club at some stage."

Liverpool have completed the transfer of the Lillestrøm defender, Frode Kippe. The fee for the 19-year-old Norwegian Under-21 international is believed to be around £700,000, which could rise to £2m depending on appearances.

Liverpool have also confirmed their interest in Bayer Leverkusen's Dutch striker, Erik Meijer. He is out of contract with the German side at the end of the season - but Leverkusen could be set to sell now

rather than miss out on a fee under the Bosman ruling.

Alex Ferguson has denied using psychological warfare in a quest to knock Arsenal's championship challenge off the rails. The Manchester United manager has revealed he has sent a letter to the Arsenal manager, Arsène Wenger, apologising for private remarks about Arsenal becoming public.

Ferguson said his comments that Arsenal were "scrappers" were made privately - but he stopped short of apologising for the comments themselves.

Ferguson said: "Arsène Wenger has a right to be annoyed over this matter. I have

already dropped him a note explaining the situation, and I offered him the apology he deserved."

"It is not my policy to criticise other teams and the way they play. The last thing we want is to have big clubs like ours in this sort of confrontation. People go on about it all being psychological warfare, but that is far from the truth on this occasion."

Coventry City have completed the signing of the Danish goalkeeper Morten Hyldgaard - but he will not link up with the Sky Blues until next

season. The 6ft 5in Hyldgaard has completed his initial £200,000 transfer, a fee which could eventually double depending on the number of first-team appearances he makes. The 20-year-old will complete the season with his Danish club, Ikast, before reporting to Highfield Road in July.

Leeds United are set to sign the left-sided midfielder Willem Korsten from the Dutch club Vitesse Arnhem until the end of the season.

Ipswich Town have paid £200,000 to another Dutch club, De Graafschap, for the 28-year-old wing back, Fabian Wilmits.

Uefa attacks Blatter's plan

A BIENNIAL World Cup would damage football and the public would abandon the game, European football's governing body said yesterday.

"A biennial World Cup, in the current situation, would be disastrous for the basic components of soccer - players, clubs and domestic leagues," Gerhard Aigner, the general secretary of Uefa, said. "The European Championship would risk being devalued and maybe destroyed. That would damage Uefa which, on technical, organisational and financial levels, is the motor of world soccer. I fear that the biggest loser in all of this would be the spectator, our true 'sponsor' who Fifa [world football's governing body] seems to be overlooking. The public could all of a sudden abandon soccer."

Aigner's comments came on the same day that Sepp Blatter, Fifa's president and the man who proposed last weekend that a World Cup should be staged every two years instead of four, emphasised his determination to see his proposal become reality. "This idea is not a toy," said Blatter, after a meeting with the International Olympic Committee president, Juan Antonio Samaranch.

"If we go to a [cycle] of two years we will not play the same years as the summer Olympic Games," Blatter added, addressing the issue of the World Cup coming into conflict

BY NICK HARRIS

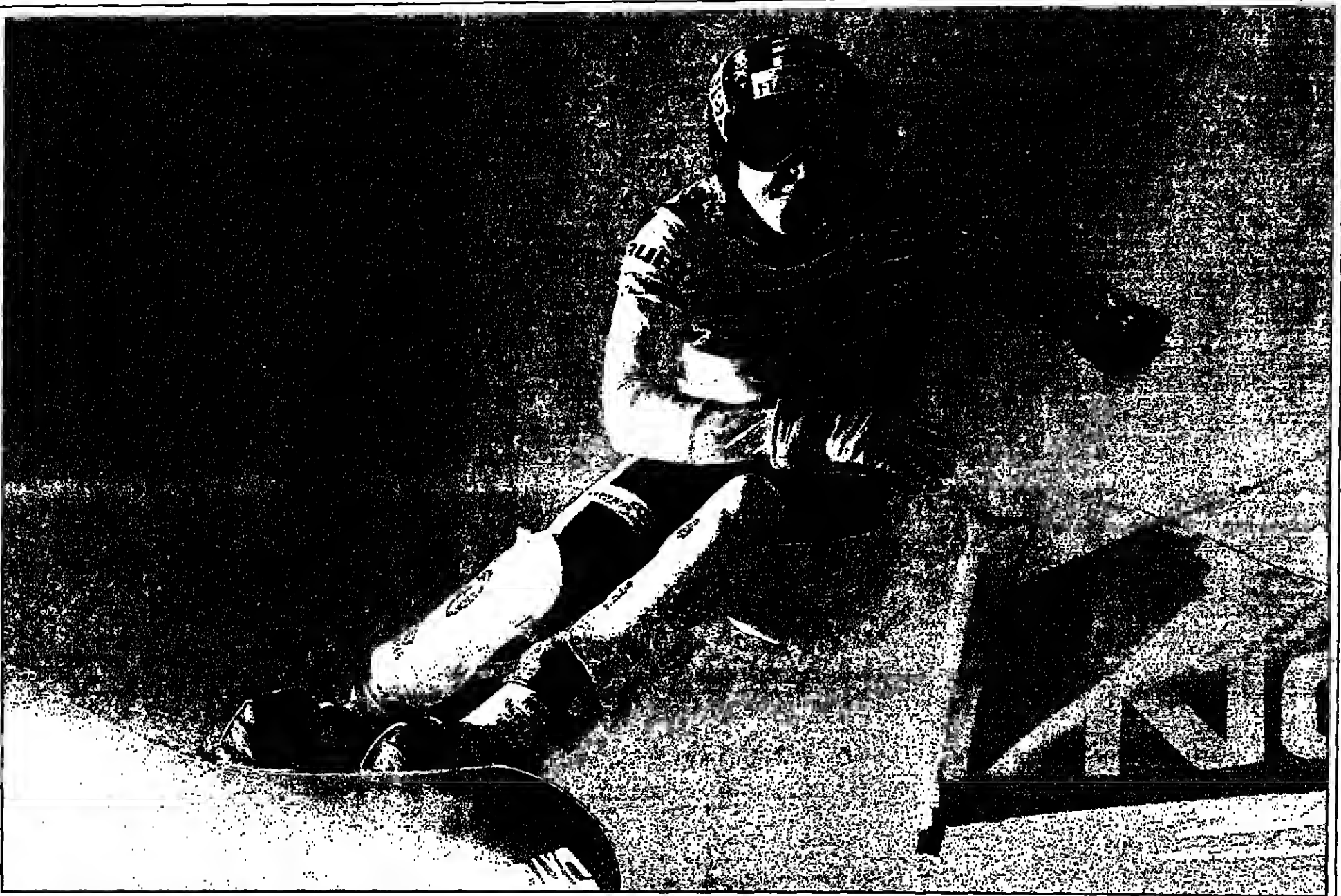
with the summer Olympics, which are held every four years.

The next Games are in Sydney in 2000, followed by Athens in 2004. The next World Cup will be in 2002 in Japan and South Korea and the bidding process for the 2006 finals is underway. Blatter insisted that, with or without a World Cup every two years, work is needed on a "streamlined" international calendar to avoid "chaos" in sporting fixtures.

"One can start changing the calendar from 2005 on," he said, but did not elaborate further on his plans to stage a scaled down World Cup in 2004 to celebrate Fifa's centenary. Blatter's plans came in for fresh criticism yesterday. Michel D'Hooghe, president of the Belgian FA, said the plans were "hardly possible to realise" and "unreasonable" because of the physical demands they would make on players. He added: "As a doctor, I can only strongly reject these plans."

Germany's national team doctor, Professor Wilfried Kindermann, said: "It is almost impossible to play a full season year after year and play in a World Cup or European Championship afterwards."

Blatter will meet with Uefa representatives, including Aigner, and the secretary generals of the other five football confederations to discuss the project on 15 January.



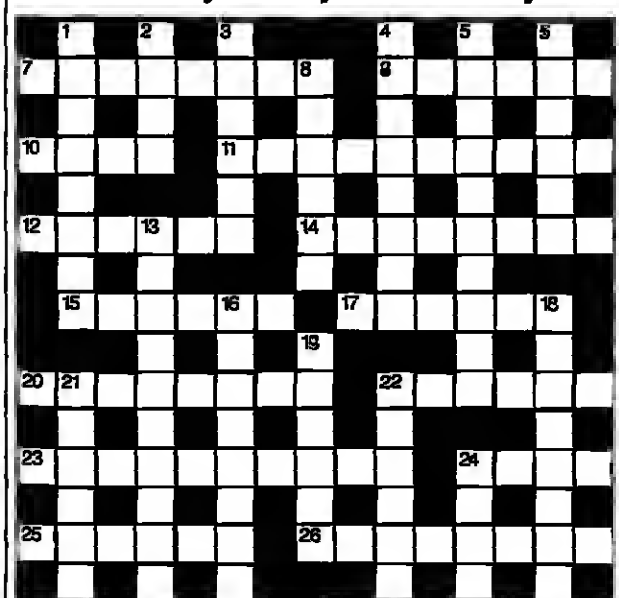
Manuela Riegler, of Austria, leans into a curve on her way to winning the snowboard World Cup giant slalom event in Morzine, France, yesterday. Riegler dominated the race to finish well clear of second-placed Carmen Ranigler of Italy. Reuters

THE THURSDAY CROSSWORD

No. 3313 Thursday 7 January

by Mass

Wednesday's solution



DOWN
1 Railway employee in front? (8)
2 Rally pieces on edge of board (4)
3 Dancer showing dash? (6)
4 Very minor waterfall? (8)
5 Air old epic anew, in magazine (10)
6 Leading light in vegetable business? (6)
8 Fashionable boring

- ACROSS
7 Grouse from a male during ineptly played bridge (4)
9 Primates embracing Eastern cross with pointed ends (6)
10 Old part of Carthage, destroyed (4)
11 Bird's loud measure, like a gull at first (10)
12 Arched surface caught driving light (6)
14 Gravelly walk, new frontage for terrace (8)
15 Sleepy, Toledo, with turning year (6)
17 Grains, harvest's penultimate measures (6)
20 A very quiet set of canons (but audibly) praise (8)
22 Fat lot in drag (6)

- character's interrupted (6)
13 Runner - better - go-go and lithe (10)
16 Landowner's stashed away right liberal board (8)
18 Sign of rising pro in younger member (8)
19 Heron of broadcast about fuel (6)
21 Tool left among butresses (6)
22 Deposit formed by salts (6)
24 Source of mineral, hard substance (4)

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Thursday 7 January 1999

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NBA lockout breakthrough

BASKETBALL

BY ANDREW MARSHALL
in Washington

WITH JUST hours to spare, negotiators brought the National Basketball Association back from the brink of disaster yesterday, reaching a preliminary agreement that could save what is left of the season. But the deal still had to be agreed by players and owners, and the long, drawn out and bitter dispute will leave both sides feeling raw.

Players have lost an estimated half a billion dollars (£320m) in salaries, and owners have had no income. But the fans are likely to feel even worse about a dispute that essentially revolved around how to split \$2bn between some very rich individuals.

On Monday, it looked as if the game was up, in every sense. The NBA and the players' union had failed to break the

deadlock, and it seemed only a procedural vote by the Board of Governors was needed to deliver the coup de grace. But NBA commissioner David Stern and union head Billy Hunter continued talking, with the impending deadline helping to focus minds, and at 6am yesterday the deal was there.

If it receives the seal of approval of owners and players, a truncated season could start in about three to four weeks' time, allowing time for between 45 to 50 games.

Approval is still needed from the owners and the players, and the process of selling the deal is under way. Then deals need to be done with the free agents for the season.

NBA players have arrived in New York for a scheduled vote on whether to support the position of their negotiating committee, which had recommended that the owners' final offer be rejected. At least 200 players had been expected to show up for the vote.

The NBA has \$2bn to share out because of increased revenues from television, and the argument was over how to divide the pie.

Players wanted a larger slice for salaries, saying some players were underpaid; owners said some teams were going under, and they couldn't afford it. The reality is that both are partly right. The owners wanted to tighten salary caps, removing the exemptions that

allow players to earn such vast sums, while the union was resisting. The players also wanted higher rates for players in the middle and at the bottom end of the salary scale.

The fight was egged on by the super-agents who dominate professional sports, and made even more bitter by the fact that 80 per cent of players are black, and all the owners are white. The average salary is about \$2.5m though fewer than half make more than that, reflecting the fact that there are some very big pay packets out there which help to distort the figures.

Pre-eminent amongst them, of course, is the Michael Jordan economy: the Chicago Bulls star earns \$33.14m (£54m) a season, and the Bulls' payroll tops \$60m. Jordan has not said

whether or not he will return to the Bulls this season, though he had promised not to play if coach Phil Jackson left - and Jackson has gone.

One side-effect of the end of the lockout will be to clarify what happens to Jordan and the Bulls, perhaps the greatest basketball team ever.

The lockout, in effect since 1 July, has caused the NBA to miss games because of a labour dispute for the first time in its history. Under American labour law, without a contract - or in this case a collective bargaining agreement CBA - owners can lock out players from working until a deal is reached. "I wouldn't blame the fans if they didn't come back," said Jeff Hornacek of the Utah Jazz. "Neither side is coming out of this thing looking good."

SA boss denies racial quotas claim

RUGBY UNION

THE HEAD of the South African Rugby Football Union has denied a newspaper report that racial quotas would be used for players in the nation's premier domestic tournament.

The Star, a Johannesburg newspaper, reported on its front page yesterday that the Sarsu president, Silas Nkomo, said a racial quota system would be extended to the Currie Cup. The system is currently used in youth and provincial rugby leagues.

However, Nkomo said he was incorrectly quoted. "Such a decision would have to be discussed at length by the Sarsu

executive committee and with the provinces before it could take effect," he added.

The African National Congress has said that cricket and rugby teams, which often field all-white sides against international opponents, are not trying hard enough to promote players of other races. On Sunday, the United Cricket Board of South Africa's president, Ray White, reaffirmed the UCB's commitment to the development of non-white players.

Last year, the UCB promised to develop a pool of non-

white players as a source for players on provincial squads.

On the domestic rugby stage, the stand-off David Humphreys has won his fitness battle and will captain Ulster in their European Cup semi-final against Stade Français at Ravenhill on Saturday. The Irish international suffered a shoulder injury in the quarter-final victory over 1996 European champions Toulouse on 11 December.

"Initially I was a bit worried about being fit, but I am fine now and have taken increased contact during the week," said Humphreys. "One of the key

factors in our cup run this season has been our team spirit and that will be crucial against Stade Français."

But while Humphreys is confirmed as a starter, Ulster coach Harry Williams will delay announcing the team until the 11th hour as he awaits fitness reports on a number of players, including centre Mark McCall, who has been out for 18 weeks with a neck problem.

"For technical reasons we are only naming a squad of 22 at this stage but Humphreys will be captain," said Williams. "Stade Français don't have a weakness and are very strong up

front. This is a notch up in competition for us and an even bigger challenge than the Toulouse quarter-final."

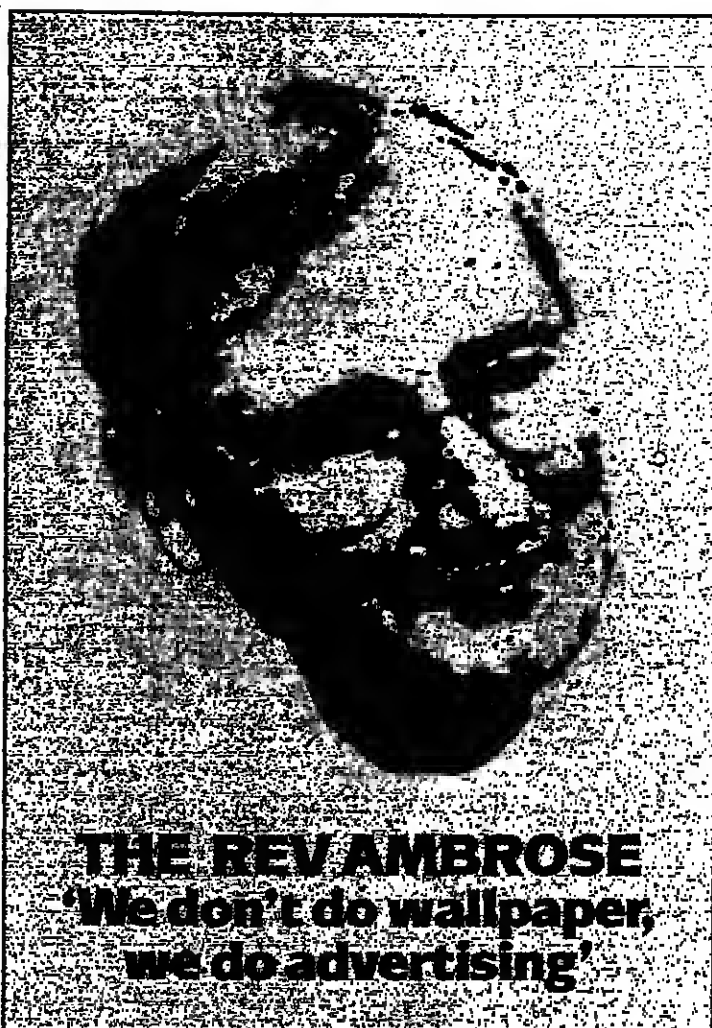
The promising London Scottish stand-off Barry Irving has been drafted back into the Scotland Under-21 squad for an extra match in the colts' build-up to their Five Nations' campaign.

The 19-year-old has been added to the squad along with Watsonians centre Marcus Di Rollo and the Northampton booker Will Jones for an additional fixture against Newcastle Under-21s at Prestonians on 11 January.

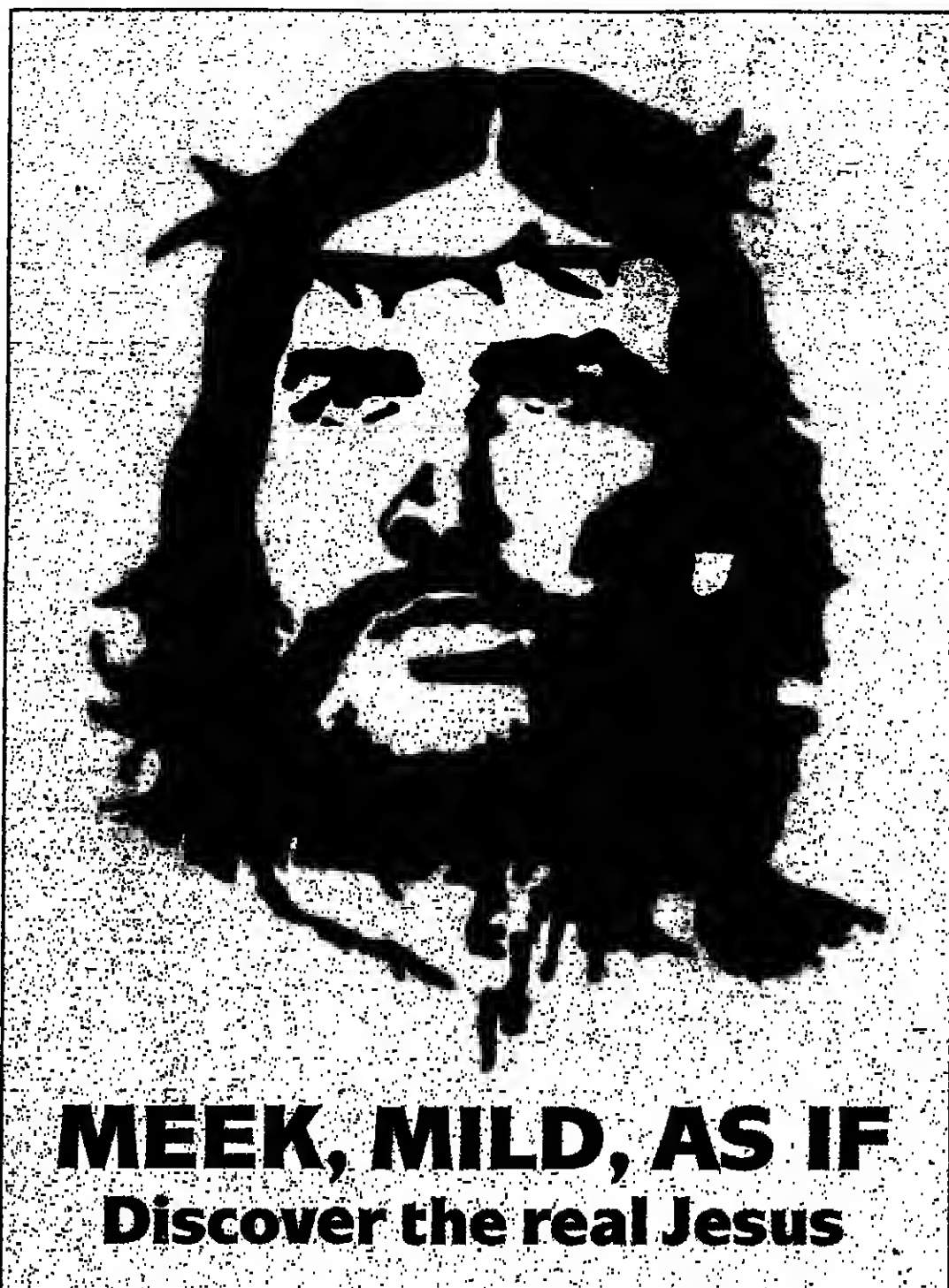
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THURSDAY REVIEW

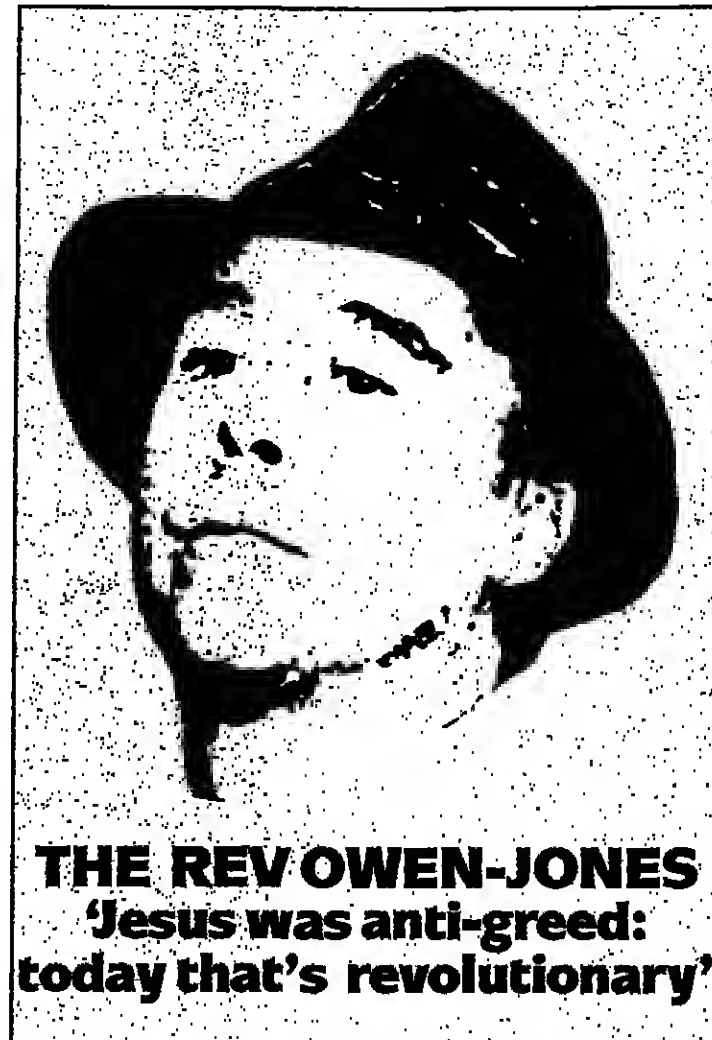
COMMENT • FEATURES • ARTS • LISTINGS • TELEVISION



THE REV AMBROSE
'We don't do wallpaper, we do advertising'



MEEK, MILD, AS IF
Discover the real Jesus



THE REV OWEN-JONES
'Jesus was anti-greed: today that's revolutionary'

The reverend revolutionaries

They believe in the power of the word. And the word is advertising.
Meet the men of cloth who want to convince you that the Son of Man is no 'wimp'

In the beginning was the Word, and the Word was with God and the Word was God. So said John. You know, the apostle who could really write. All of that was a few years ago, and these days he might need to update that sentence. In the beginning was the Brief and the Brief was with God and the Brief was God. It's the kind of thing that might resonate with the Churches Advertising Network, that band of misunderstood Christians who decided a few months ago that the brief for this spring's advertising campaign should be The Real Jesus. You know, the revolutionary who died on the cross. No, not the guy wearing a disco ball for a dress, who is always surrounded by lambs and chicks. The guy with the crown of thorns. The guy who, in fact, looks remarkably like Che Guevara. You know, the Argentinian atheist and T-shirt icon.

The advertising campaign showing Jesus looking awfully like Che was launched this week. The red-and-black poster pictures the Son of God looking off into the distance, as revolutionaries in berets often do, with a slogan underneath that says "Meek. Mild. As if. Discover the real Jesus." The traditionalists are appalled. It is blasphemy. Che and Jesus! Really. The Bishop of Wakefield feared the adverts would "trivialise the mystery of the godhead". He added: "I am not sure it is the proper way of presenting the message of love and peace." The Bishop of St Albans, the Right Rev Christopher Herbert, said that young people might think that "As if" was a pop group. "The image is very Sixties," he said. "I cannot see how it will appeal to younger generations."

I ask a member of the Churches Advertising Network, the Rev Peter Owen-Jones, whether he thinks that young people might think that As if is a pop group, and it is his turn for a little outrage. "That demonstrates the problem rather than solves it. And you can quote me on that." Before he became a vicar in Haslingfield, Cambridge, three years ago, Rev Owen-Jones was an advertising copywriter, but he didn't anticipate that this campaign would be called blasphemous. He thinks the reality of church life does have a hard edge. It is not all white lambs and blue-eyed children. He says that the problem is that although the churches are part of the Establishment now, their founder simply was not. So there is bound to be tension between the two, even now. "It is uncomfortable for them," he says.

He blames the Victorians. They are the ones who created the sepia portrait we all have of Jesus, happy and smiling in dress and halo. This is Christ, our Saviour of the Comfy Slippers mentality. It is an extremely nice image but also, perhaps, rather ineffectual. And not that far from the way many people perceive

the Church itself these days. The reality is far different. "As a vicar you deal with tragedy and the apparent senselessness of it all," says Rev Owen-Jones. "You deal with drug addiction and alcoholism and self-interest in the extreme. You deal with selfishness and greed. These are all things that every vicar would have to comfort and deal with in other people, as well as look at our own personal failings."

Meek and mild, as if. Rev Owen-Jones thinks that hard-edged and gritty is more like it. And revolutionary. "This campaign really is an honest attempt to try to deal with a part of the story which will not be unfamiliar to people who actually read the Bible. Jesus was anti-materialism and anti-greed. This is a revolutionary line, especially in our society today."

Tom Ambrose is a vicar and the director of communications in the Church of England diocese of Ely. He is also a member of the Network. "It's terrible that Christians want the picture of Jesus to be a sort of a wimp!" he says. "Jesus created an absolute rev-

BY ANN TRENEMAN

olution in the lives of the people who wrote the Gospels. That's why they wrote about it. You can read the story of feeding the 5,000 and it is about baskets and bread - or you can read it again and it's 5,000 men hiding away in companies of 50 and 100, drawn up like an army." In the end Jesus fled. He didn't want to be that kind of revolutionary. But that's what the people - those men and Herod et al - thought he was. "That's why he was crucified!"

The members of Churches Advertising Network are bound together by two things: they are Christians (though they belong to different denominations) and they believe in the power of advertising. They are controlled by no one. Every Christmas and Easter they work, with the creative team drawn from Christians in the media, to make a campaign. The members of the Network reject labels such as "modernist" and "radical", but that is what they are. Not particularly because they believe that the real Jesus was a revolutionary, but because they believe in advertising and its power to make people think. "We don't do wallpaper. We do advertising," says Rev Tom Ambrose. "Unless it makes you stop and think twice, then what's it for? Our adverts will be up in the High Street against everyone else's. We want ours to be stronger than that. Maybe we have succeeded."

Robert Ellis, communications director for the Church of England in Lichfield, helped found the network in 1991. I ask whom the Network serves. "There is a huge debate on that one. We exist to serve the Church, which to a large extent has not got a clue

about advertising and marketing and public relations. The gap between the Church and the public is getting larger by the day. This is about closing that gap. It's an uphill struggle." He says that many in the Church do not even know what the scenery is. I don't either, so I ask. He means the scenery of advertising. "For them advertising is a puke-green or fluorescent orange piece of paper written on in felt tip behind a piece of cling film, flapping dejected in the wind." He says that the early Church did have a clue. They had mystery plays and John Wesley and his horse and "dear old St Paul in his boat".

All of this seems very far away from Che in his beret, however. But everyone - the vicars and the creatives - insist that this should not be taken that way. They have used Che as an icon, an image, an idea. Chas Bayfield is a member of Christians in Media and he is one of the "creatives" behind the campaign. He says that the revolutionary idea came quickly and he, for one, thinks it is perfect. He says that there is an image now of Jesus as "a hit of a poof". This is simply not appropriate. "We felt very strongly that Christ is misrepresented terribly. It's almost insulting. I want to be known as a follower of this amazing revolutionary man, not some effeminate fairy in a white dress. I'm a grown man. I can't believe in fairies!"

Nor does he particularly believe in Che Guevara. "I didn't really know much about him. In fact, I didn't even know he was a Communist. But he really is the Trivial Pursuit revolutionary, isn't he? He's the one everyone recognises. I mean, most people couldn't even name too many revolutionaries. If I were to say 'Carlos the Jackal' to you, would you know what he looks like?" I say that, yes, I would. Square face and Michael Caine glasses. I'm not sure about the revolutionary bit, though. Mr Bayfield sighs. "Well, most wouldn't. My old granny wouldn't. Che really is the token revolutionary."

Somewhat I don't think Che would agree. Judy Beishon, of the executive committee of the Socialist Party, says that she thinks the campaign is a bit strange. "If anything, it is probably a hit unfair to Che Guevara." But say we agree, just for the moment, that Che is just an icon and that Jesus is the real revolutionary. Does it mean anything deeper, really? The Churches Advertising Network would say yes. Rev Peter Owen-Jones believes there is a quiet revolution going on. The Church is changing. It has to change. "It is absolutely right that it is uncomfortable. It provokes change - and that is what Jesus did. Change is never easy. The Church is not comfortable with this image. It is more comfortable to have this meek, mild person humbling around taking care of lost cats. But that's not the reality of it at all."

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PHONE?



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Down on the farm

Sir: Sean Rickard's article "Why should taxpayers prop up our inefficient farmers?" (5 January) is based on a terrifying misconception.

Farming is not an industry. It is a trust. A farmer's duties go beyond simply providing food; he must also ensure that he leaves the land in good heart for future generations, that his livestock is suitable for further breeding and that the environment is respected so that it will sustain our descendants.

The reclassification of farming as an industry has meant the replacement of these obligations with the simple yardstick of greed. The result has been chicken stocks rife with salmonella, beef herds with BSE and our cereals polluted with chemicals.

No wonder Mr Rickard has defected from the National Farmers' Union to a school of management.
TERRY JONES
London SE5

Sir: Sean Rickard usefully focuses the arguments on reform of the EU Common Agricultural Policy on to harsh realities of global pressures and technological change. Many in East Anglia, for example, believe those changes will reshape landscapes as significantly as the shift from wool to grain in previous centuries.

UK producers and consumers should view these processes as opportunities rather than threats, but only if greater competitiveness is matched by bolder thinking about its benefits to the whole community rather than the profitability of the few. Rural workers and small businesses are also customers in local economies; the social and environmental consequences of change cannot be divorced from industrial considerations. That is why a genuinely integrated rural development approach is needed both in the Brussels negotiations and the UK government's rural White Paper this year, with a key component being diversion of "bad" wasteful subsidies into "good" environmental, healthy and nutritional encouragement.

UK producers are keen for that, understandably as long as sustainable incomes are likely. They now need arguments to be won abroad and at home in favour of quality rather than quantity of produce.

CLIVE NEEDLE MEP
(Norfolk, Lab)
Brussels

Sir: Sean Rickard assumes that all society requires from farming is cheap food. He fails to mention that millions of people are deeply concerned about the less tangible products of farming – the quality, diversity and beauty of the countryside. Much of the criticism of the CAP for many years has been the damage it has caused to wildlife and landscape. In a survey conducted in 1996 by the Countryside Commission, 91 per cent thought society had a "moral duty" to protect the countryside.

CPRE is in no way an apologist for the CAP and we believe radical reform is long overdue. The objectives of reform, however, should not be focused on a very narrow definition of competitiveness. A new rural policy for Europe should give greater encouragement to farmers to add value to the farmed environment and help them to market the quality of that local environment in the products they produce. This approach applies as much to small farmers as to larger ones.

The countryside remains a local product that can only be produced by our own farmers. CPRE wants to see those who produce the beauty and diversity of our countryside rewarded by using far more of the current CAP budget to support more sustainable farming. In the long term the quality of the environment will be one of farming's most enduring assets.
ALASTAIR RUTHERFORD
Head of Rural Policy
Council for the Protection of Rural England
London SW1

Insane ban on guns

Sir: The Institute of Psychiatry is to be commended for publicising the fact that, contrary to tabloid "hoil-in-the-bag" opinion, the mentally ill are most unlikely to commit murder (report, 6 January). Being cited in just 60 homicides a year out of an annual average of 600 to 700, the mentally ill do not deserve to be the subject of a witch-hunt.

What a pity similar standards of objectivity were not applied to an examination of some other Home Office statistics – those relating to gun ownership. While the number of legally owned guns continues its long-term downward trend, the proportion of British homicides committed with guns has remained at about 9 or 10 per cent – the same as the much-vaunted figure for the mentally ill. Furthermore, virtually all the guns used in homicides are not only held illegally, but have never been registered.

If the chances of being murdered by a mentally ill person are very small, then the chance of being killed by the lawful owner of a gun is many, many times smaller still. If the Institute of Psychiatry's findings make the Government pause before instituting new "care in the community" legislation, then how can our law-makers justify their draconian banning of the ownership of handguns by responsible people?
ALASTAIR MITCHELL
Stocksfield, Northumberland

Backyard ballast

Sir: For the last few months south Oxford has been living through a nightmare. It could happen elsewhere.

A private company has established an industrial work-site adjacent to our local park and only 200 yards upwind of an open-air swimming pool, houses, a nursery school and a day centre. It is within the City of Oxford and in the Green Belt and does not have planning permission. Across all parties, both city and county councils and Oxford's two MPs have opposed the development, but to no avail. For this is one company that does

Sir: I would have thought that as little or no teaching or learning takes place during the time of national curriculum tests (a whole week in primary schools), it would be the ideal time for parents to take their children on holiday during term time.

Or does David Hart ("Heads seek term-time holiday ban", 30 December) know of children whose education has suffered from their failure to take these tests, which the Chief Inspector of Schools found vague and of dubious merit?
D G THOMAS
Bude, Cornwall

not need planning permission. Where we used to sit by our peaceful lake looking across to the countryside, we now have an excavator towering over a ballast heap, 1,000 feet long by 50 feet wide and rapidly growing towards its target height of 15 feet. A throughput of 200,000 tonnes of granite per year will be unloaded from trucks on to the stockpile and then back from pile to trucks.

The drone of the excavator, the crashings of the grab and the scrape of metal on metal cannot be shut out of houses. But this private company is immune from prosecution for noise nuisance. The company is Railtrack,

which has "permitted development rights" of breathtaking scope.

At present the matter rests with the Secretary of State. He can support the community and its elected representatives and require such a development in a sensitive site to be properly assessed. Or he can suppress the democratic voice.

This is one of 13 "virtual quarries" across the UK and no doubt part of a logistically sound ballast supply scheme. But it should be in an industrial area and not in anyone's backyard.
P JENKINS
Oxford

IN BRIEF

Sir: I must respond to a comment made by Michael McCarthy in his article on the Greenwich meridian ("Time line is put on the English map", 31 December), where he states that the meridian "just" misses Louth. For many years there has been within the town of Louth a brass strip inlaid in the pavement marking the meridian's passage through the town, together with a commemorative plaque.

Have we been mistaken all these years?
RICHARD GARBUTT
Louth, Lincolnshire

Sir: My sons all use computers extensively at work. They assure me that many companies have storerooms full of serviceable but slightly outdated computers which are no longer in use. My daughters-in-law are all connected with teaching. They assure me that many schools are desperate for serviceable computers, which need not be of the very latest model but which the school budgets cannot be stretched to purchase.

Would it not be possible to put supply and demand together to the great benefit of everybody?
A J WILLIAMS
Tombstone, Kent

Revolution betrayed

Sir: Contrary to Peter Cadogan's letter (1 January), there is no reason to celebrate the anniversary of the replacement of one dictatorship by another one three and a half centuries ago.

The changes from the Stuart monarchy to the Presbyterian parliament, to the puritan Rump and the republican Commonwealth, and then to the Cromwellian Protectorate, however exciting for the media of the time, did almost nothing for political democracy, as was pointed out by the Levellers, or for economic democracy, as was pointed out by the Diggers – both of whom are far better candidates for commemoration – and nothing at all for the mass of the people. No wonder most of them welcomed the Restoration of the Stuarts a few years later.

Unfortunately the pattern of revolution against an aristocratic hunch of armed gangsters being betrayed by another religious or bureaucratic, militaristic or racist bunch of armed gangsters was followed in America and France, and later in Mexico and Russia, Spain and Argentina, China and Cuba. What price revolution now? Instead of wasting time on a meaningless anniversary of the first modern revolution, we should try to learn from these examples how it was betrayed and why it became a dirty word.
MARY LEWIS
Freedom Press, London E1

Useless euro

Sir: Price transparency is widely touted as a principal benefit of the euro to consumers. But are consumers so sensitive to price differentials that they will travel or purchase across borders within Euroland to take advantage of newly revealed lower prices? Hamish McRae thinks so ("The slow burn of the euro", 5 January), and also predicts the same kind of homogeneity in retailing there that we already have "from Inverness to Plymouth".

But in this part of Sterlingland, a supermarket chain consistently maintains a 5-per-cent differential in its filling station prices between branches only 12 miles apart. A single currency does not automatically dispose of oligopolistic price-fixing if producers combine to "regionalise" the single market.
HENRY FINCH
Braintree, Essex

Sir: One of the silliest arguments put forward in favour of the UK adopting the euro is that it will lead to lower interest rates for mortgages and for industry.

The Government has made it clear that there is no prospect of the UK joining the euro until our economy converges with that of continental Europe. Therefore, by the time it is "economically right" for us to join the euro we will have low sterling interest rates anyway.

Clearly, then, there will be no point in adopting the euro to get low interest rates.
JAMES G FLUSS
London NW4

Religion of work

Sir: Cardinal Hume and the Bishop of Liverpool may well be right about overworking at Christmas ("Churchmen attack work on holidays", 2 January). If they are, it is not just Christmas that is the problem; it is a society where work is the new religion. Work has become too dominating in our lives both because of what it means to us and because of what it demands of us.

The irony, from my point of view, is that the church requires its employees to work unsociable hours which the clergy accept as part of our vocation. However, many of the clergy I know overwork, and not just at Christmas, to the detriment of themselves, their family life and their ministry. If we in the church really believe working patterns can be destructive, there is no place like home to begin the now needed revolution in our society to put and enjoy work in its place.

It is well enough for senior clergy to stand up and seek to steer society in the right direction but perhaps their words would be more telling, to the clergy at least, if the same message were being addressed to the church as employer as well.

The Rev DAVID EATON
Leatherhead, Surrey

Ash, Birch, Cedar

Sir: I Michael Sharman (letter, 5 January) asks about the origin of alphabetical order. In his book *The White Goddess*, Robert Graves explains that alphabetical order derives from the ancient Celtic alphabet, where letters were named after trees and put into the order in which the trees flowered throughout the year.

Tree names were also used to represent numbers, days of the week, and concepts such as life and death. The yew tree represented death and is still grown in cemeteries.
Mrs CHARMIAN HAYES
Fulham, Middlesex

Sir: I Michael Sharman's letter reminded me of a friend of mine who, when at primary school, used to drive his teachers mad by asking, "As long as you know what all the letters of the alphabet are, why does it matter what order they are in?"
PAUL LOCKWOOD
Cambridge

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Post letters to Letters to the Editor, The Independent, 1 Canada Square, London E14 5DL and include a daytime telephone number, fax to 0171 293 2056 or e-mail to letters@independent.co.uk. E-mail correspondents are asked to give a postal address. Letters may be edited for length and clarity.



Welsh Portraits No 4: Saundersfoot in Pembrokeshire, west Wales, is a family seaside resort of the traditional kind

Geraint Lewis

Fools and their alphabets are copiously parted

YESTERDAY I leant on the kindness of the hundred or more readers who wrote in with memories of the comic alphabet which flourished in the Thirties. (Floods more this morning, so I hope you understand if I don't have the time to answer you all individually.)

I should have known, but didn't, that this alphabet is the basis of a Sebastian Faulks novel called *A Fool's Alphabet* and is in fact given in full (I am told by several readers) on page 42. But many of your reported variations. When we stopped yesterday we had got to H, and now we come to the letter I which my father said was for Ivor Novello, as indeed Faulks does. But other people think differently.

I Ivor Emmanuel Ivor Cutler I for looting (high-falutin). I for an eye. I for a pretty girl.

J. J is just about the only letter on which everyone agrees, apart from X: Jaffa oranges.

K. From the days when "kafir" was a common word, plenty of people remember being told that it was K for kraal, K for farmer, and so on. There was also the odd English pronunciation of "café" as "kafe", hence K for restaurant. The most popular by far was K for answers (Kay Francis, a once famous film actress of whom I had never heard).

L. Most of us prefer L for Leather but there is also L for goblin (elf or goblin). L for Romeo and L for happiness. (How about L for Beta Gamma Delta?)

M. Emphasis or Emphasise is the clear favourite. I was also offered M forever blowing bubbles, which is novel: Emphysema,

which is clever; and M for cream sherry, which is puzzling till you remember Enya was a make of sherry. Or was it Enva? In which case it should be in...

N. Lots here. Information. Envelope. N for eggs. N for cement (enforcement). Enflading. N for a penny: N for no (inferno). I think the leader was the old N for a dig (*infra dig*). I did manage to think of a new one myself here, which was Enver Hoxha, but somebody else thought of that as well. And in his *Comic Alphabets* book, Eric Partridge reveals that the idea was thought of long ago, in Enver Pasha or Enver Bey, the once-famous leader of the Young Turks.

O. O for the wings of a dove. O for a muse of fire. O for a pint. O for a pee. O for the rainbow. O for the garden wall. O for my shoulder. O for



MILES KINGSTON

R for mo, R for Askey, R for English, R for bitter. That was it. No upmarket ones at all

seas. O for board. O for my dead body. O for the sea to Skye. O for coat. R P for relief was the clear win-

ner, ahead of P for the doctor. P for comfort. P for whistle. P for Daddy and P for a penny. The cleverest came from Rosemary Thornton who said that her father taught her P for church because Peover Church near Knutsford in Cheshire is actually pronounced that way.

Q. Amazing what people have queued for in the past. I was given Q for rations, Q for fish and chips, Q for tickets, Q for the 1/9s, Q for bananas, Q for a bus, and – more modern – Q for clubbing. But the commonest was Q for everything. Those who heard it as "cue" gave me Q for tilliards and Q for a song.

R. R for mo, R for Askey, R for English, R for bitter. That was it. No upmarket ones at all. No R for Miller, R for Bryant, R for Quiller Couch or even R for sea clerk. S. S for you, S for example were

the most common, but people remembered all the ones commoner than S. S for Williams, S for Ralston, S for Rantzen, S for Cracker (who she?), S for Waters (who she too?) and S for Oforim.

T. Everyone said T for two, except the few who said T for mouf and T for dentures. U. U for me, U for nerve, U for got, U for mirm, U for Pendragon. I liked Richard Stamp's U for today (youth of today!) and I was glad to learn that U for films refers to a defunct German film company called UFA Films.

V. V for la France, l'amour, Zapata, España and la difference. W. Nobody was very happy with W, but most settled for Double You for a Shilling, or W for a Quid. X. X for breakfast was universally liked.

Y. Y for goodness sake was popular. Less so was Y for runs (Y fronts). But most people went for the "Wife or..." pattern. Y for husband, Y for mistress, and even Y for secretary and Y for partner. A couple of lone cockney voices suggested Y for thin and Y for communion biscuits.

Z. A difficult letter to end on. Z for breeze (zeephyr breeze) was the commonest, even if we felt it was feeble. Occasional references to old Zepphr cars, such as Z for Six, and Z for Zodiac, and two brave suggestions of Zeffirelli. Z for effect. Z someone. Two people said they had been told Z the raven and didn't know why. Sounds like the old Edgar Allan Poe line "Quoth the raven" to me.

Thanks to all, and tomorrow back to sanity.

THE INDEPENDENT

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The euro is here, so let's start adjusting our economy to it

THE BANK of England's Monetary Committee is meeting today for the first time since the launch of the euro. This shouldn't necessarily influence the immediate decision to lower interest rates again. The committee may well decide to leave them where they are, at 6.25 per cent. But the coming of the euro is of immense importance to the Bank's deliberations for the future. In business, as in politics, complacency would be the very worst stance to adopt over a development that will have a profound influence on our currency, and interests rates, whether or not we join.

Within days of its launch, the euro has already been adopted by central banks and international investors as a major reserve currency. The Bank of England has even supplanted the Treasury in issuing bills of exchange denominated in the new euro.

In the short run this has had its benefits. As the value of the euro has risen on the foreign exchanges, the dollar has fallen, and with it sterling. The fears of an overvalued British currency destroying the country's export industry, so prevalent only a few months ago, are fast receding. The value of the pound is still not as low as industry, or even the Bank of England, would like. But it is not nearly as threatening as it was.

At the same time, on the latest figures, Britain appears to be moving towards recession - if recession indeed it should be - in a remarkably quiet and composed fashion. The indications are that demand even for services is beginning to fall, and with it the pressure on wages and prices. But the economy is not going into reverse, and may not do so for some time to come. Under these conditions the temptation for the wise men and one woman of the Bank's Monetary Committee will be to keep a holding position and wait to see what does emerge in the economy over the next few months.

That may be sensible in the short term. But it won't do for longer. The new reality for Britain is a currency that stands to rival the dollar in economic strength and international importance. Sterling will be left more and more a small sailing boat caught between two supertankers, pulled up and down with the dollar but equally liable to the swell from neighbouring Europe. In this situation the Bank of England will have to co-ordinate its actions with Europe. Already it is thinking of changing the UK definitions of inflation to fit the European criteria. When it does it will soon become apparent how high British rates are comparatively - not just by fractions but by a full per cent.

If that is the case, why not start now? The risks of inflation are minimal, the dangers of contraction are real. And why not start talking openly about what the euro does mean to us? Like it or not, we are part of a global village in which a new superstore has opened up on the high street.



Blair must take care not to fly into a trap

THIS WEEKEND Mr Blair will be in Kuwait to meet the crews of the British Tornados who participated in last month's air attacks against Iraq, and who daily run the risk of attack themselves as they patrol the no-fly zone in southern Iraq. The Prime Minister's spokesman says the visit is not to be seen as a bellicose gesture against Iraq. Mr Blair should be very careful that it does not become one.

Not long ago Mr Clinton was being praised for his "rope-a-dope" tactics of allowing Saddam Hussein to overreach himself in his obstruction of the UN arms inspectors, and thus provide Washington with the opportunity it sought to launch the air strikes. These days, it is Saddam who is learning a thing or two about rope-a-dope. By drawing US jets (and maybe soon those same Tornados

that Mr Blair is about to inspect) into dogfights in what is officially Iraqi sovereign air space, he is seeking to have Britain and the US overreach themselves. Not in a military sense, of course, for Anglo-American air superiority is absolute - but in the subtler sense which explains these almost daily provocations.

Saddam's strategy is to persuade world opinion that London and Washington are the true bullies of the piece, beating up an Iraq already brought to its knees by sanctions. If the tepid reaction to his latest call for a popular uprising against Arab leaders who have failed to support him is anything to go by, the outside world still needs a good deal of persuading.

But that could change. The latest flurry of Iraqi aerial defiance suggests that the damage inflicted by last month's four days of bombardment is a good deal less than that claimed by American and British propaganda. Arab leaders may soon come to recognise the Iraqi President for the scoundrel he is.

But popular reaction in the Gaza Strip and elsewhere shows that on the street, Saddam is not without his sympathisers - and a few more lost air battles may win some more. The no-fly zones are crucial for the containment of Saddam. President Clinton and Mr Blair must not allow them to become the means of an Iraqi public relations victory.

A radar blip

MR BLAIR and Mr Brown are "shoulder to shoulder". Mr Prescott says the Prescott-Brown axis is "a load of nonsense". Mr Cook thinks the crisis has been got up by journalists. So, a concerted effort to restore unity. But the spin doctors' radar failed to detect Prince Edward's engagement. This happy but inconsequential event will easily displace politics in a press still obsessed, in the main, with the royals. Peter, they're missing you already.

There's nothing journalists love more than flexing their muscles

QUOTE OF THE DAY

"Thinking outside the box in adult life is often the equivalent to a little naughtiness in childhood"
Charles Handy,
management consultant

THOUGHT FOR THE DAY

"In politics, nothing is contemptible."
Benjamin Disraeli,
Prime Minister

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DAVID AARONOVITCH

Run enough stories and eventually there will be a reaction. This reaction, of course, vindicates the stories

Mandelson was somehow hijacked by ruthless broadsheet hacks. The only thing missing was one of those Sunday Times charts of the passage of the manuscript through various cubbyholes in the Commons press gallery.

Without any evidence at all, the blame for the leak was eventually bunged around the hairy neck of Charlie Whelan, Gordon Brown's press secretary. This gave the Mandelson affair its third twist: the Chancellor was said to be at war with the Prime Minister. Once again, with little evidence adduced that there was any meaningful difference between Blair and Brown, vast screeds were devoted to the two men and their entourages, allies and enemies. Yesterday, after nearly a week of this and after Whelan had resigned, Tony Blair felt it necessary to tell the press that his relationship with

Gordon was very close. Within hours I heard a newscaster ask a correspondent to agree that it was "significant that he felt the need to say this".

If you stop and consider for a moment, the circularity of the process becomes obvious. Run enough stories and eventually there will be a reaction. This reaction, of course, vindicates the stories

When we journalists ask politicians about "appearances" rather than substance ("But it doesn't look good, does it, minister?"), you can bet that we are on intellectually weak ground. On Wednesday the announcement of Prince Edward's impending marriage was covered on some outlets almost entirely in terms of how newspapers would report it, or had already reported it. This is not surprising, because the event itself has no significance whatsoever. Edward is the fourth child and will never ascend to the throne, and his wedding has only a certain titillating, soap-opera value. Except to him, of course.

But, unlike the case with the Whelan story, at least there was the excuse that some readers, viewers or listeners might be interested in it. By contrast very few people care about the Chancellor's press secretary, preferring to concentrate on arcane matters such as the funding of the health service. And, as with Jennifer's Ear, when the next election comes, the

name Whelan will not be on the lips of those exiting from polling stations.

So why do we get these feeding frenzies? Our man in the States, Andrew Marshall, yesterday quoted the Internet muckraker, Matt Drudge, as having advised that "you gotta feed the machine slowly". But the machine is not fed by, say, the fact that there is an AIDS epidemic in South Africa that threatens that country's ability to lead the continent out of poverty and tyranny. That story will be reported in the broadsheets, but it will simply not get the prominence or the journalistic effort expended upon it that will go into a Mandelson/Whelan saga.

I think there are two reasons for this, apart from the traditional anti-intellectualism of British journalistic culture. The first is that any story about spin doctors is really a story about us journalists ourselves. If they are the spinners, we are the spun; if they are manipulators, then we are the manipulated. We use them, and we hate them for it. They are our dark reflections. Or is it the other way round?

The second reason is egotism. Some of us prefer to shape the world rather than merely to reflect it; to create the news and not just report it. It was "The Sun won't win" in '92, The Guardian that laid Mandelson low in '98, The Mirror that did for Charlie Whelan in '99, and next year - God willing - it will be that powerful, incisive journalist, David Aaronovitch, who will be responsible for the fall of Jack Cunningham...

Or someone like that. Mmmmm, feel my muscles.

MONITOR

ALL THE NEWS OF THE WORLD
The German press reflects on Britain's failure to adopt the euro

whether they can remain a great business nation without curtailing national self-determination, there is still no conclusive answer. Trade and sovereignty: the

euro is leading proud Britain into the torture chamber of an issue which one could always avoid in the past, but cannot do for much longer. Die Welt

WHAT BRITAIN needs now is political leadership; business will soon be calling for it, since it wants a target date so that it can plan ahead. In Blair's defence, it has to be pointed out that powerful EU partners have not made it easier to campaign for the euro and Europe. LaFontaine's statements caused a lot of broken china. Polls show that Blair has a hard task ahead. Frankfurter Allgemeine Zeitung

HESITANT BRITAIN is reckoning on lots of action ahead. The pound has been moving closer to the dollar than European currencies have been. Caught between the two gigantic blocks of the euro and the dollar, Britain's economy - which reacts sensitively to exchange rates - could soon lead to a hasty and spontaneous entry of the United Kingdom into the European monetary union. Handelsblatt

IN THAT famous novel of political campaigning, *Primary Colors*, the narrator, Henry, describes how the US press corps (or "scorps" as he calls them) descend upon him, looking for his reaction to his rivals' reactions to a sex scandal that has not quite happened yet. In Henry's view the situation is surreal.

"They weren't scumbag gossip reporters, they were media analysts. The scorps weren't reporting the trash, but how we dealt with the trash. The story hadn't really broken yet, and already it was one step removed: the press was reporting about how the candidate would deal with how the press would report about the story."

When I first read that paragraph, penned by the veteran American political journalist Joe Klein (alias "Anonymous"), I was transported back to the election of 1992. Historians record that Labour lost this campaign for two main reasons: a lack of faith in Neil Kinnock as prospective prime minister, and the perception of Labour as a party of high taxation (although some of our more eccentric commentators throw in the Sheffield victory rally for good measure).

But no one argues today that the decisive factor was an incident surrounding a party political broadcast by Labour, transmitted on 24 March 1992, that came to be known as the War of Jennifer's Ear. They did then, though. As the background to a true story about ear grommets on the National Health became ever more convoluted, TV news viewers witnessed the extraordinary spectacle of newspaper journalists interviewing each

other about who had told whom what trivia regarding the real Jennifer.

For the first time in the entire campaign the BBC newsroom came alive with some sort of excitement. Here, at last, was a real, running story. Front pages were held and the language was apocalyptic. Recrimination inside the Labour camp was intense. Yet, six years later, Labour's PR expert Philip Gould, in his book *The Unfinished Revolution*, concludes only that, "whatever our true position Jennifer's Ear" had not hurt us. It might even have helped.

It was a classic Beltway story, inflated beyond reason by the strange relationship that exists between political journalists and politicians. Something similar has been happening in America - albeit on a grander scale - for the last year. But ever since 23 December it has been Jennifer's Ear time again here in Britain. The initial revelation of the Mandelson loan was followed by stage two of the story, when tabloids and broadsheets scoured every soft furnisher's and design gallery in West London, looking for signs of high living.

But Peter departed, and the story threatened to go away. Various promising little pathways to do with the Britannia Building Society also seemed to lead nowhere. And so the whole thing mutated into a "who leaked the story" story. The more farcical part of this enquiry has involved *The Guardian* and *The Mirror* swapping insults and column inches on whether a package destined for Mr Paul Routledge, and containing his new Kitty Kelley-style biography of Mr

WHILE WE were toiling away on making the euro, the British in their fine pinstripes did not want to get their hands dirty. "Our pound is staying up," they said with a stiff upper lip. They see the euro as "still-born", and the German Finance Minister as "the most dangerous man in Europe". Yet their pound is now losing ground against the euro, their companies lack a solid basis for calculations, their stocks are shaky. Big capital, like a tree full

of ravens, is fleeing the island: Billions are being moved from London, in the direction of euroland. It was a high and proud horse upon which you Britons have climbed. But now you should quietly dismount. Bild Zeitung

THE MAJORITY of Britons experienced the launch of the euro as a chapter in *Alice in Wonderland*: full of absurdities and contradictions. To the crunch question of

whether they can remain a great business nation without curtailing national self-determination, there is still no conclusive answer. Trade and sovereignty: the

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PANDORA

THE SHADOW Foreign Secretary, Michael Howard, will address the Young Conservative Group for Europe next week. At a meeting in the House of Commons, Howard, a hard-line Eurosceptic, will attempt to woo this young band of Europeans now driven delirious by the launch of the euro. "The euro has been a success so far, and it is important that we put that message across to the party," one of the organisers told Pandora. However, the message is to be delivered behind closed doors because "we don't want to hang out our dirty washing in public." So, then, might Howard face a bit of boisterous ribaldry at the meeting? "We'll have to wait and see," said the young Europhile. That's funny, isn't it that what William Hague is saying about the single currency? Perhaps there will be unity in the Tory party after all.

TOM HANKS, three times an Oscar winner, is feeling the pressure of fame. As the combined gross of his two most recent films, *Saving Private Ryan* and *You've Got Mail*, passed \$200m, the star told *Entertainment Weekly* that: "Sometimes being a movie star in a public place is like being a man with a chicken on his head, and everyone is looking and pointing." Hanks says that the closest he can get to anonymity is to "strip down naked in a hotel room and walk around on the patio." However, if reports that Hanks is interested in running for president in the year 2000 are true, he would be advised to keep his pants on.

ONE OF the few things that is known about Bill Clinton's impeachment trial, due to start today, is that the Supreme Court Chief Justice, William Rehnquist, will be in charge. Rehnquist presided over an equally controversial, but rather less up-to-date, trial in 1996 at the Indiana University School of Law, when he found Richard III not guilty of murdering his two nephews. Rehnquist failed to find the infamous monarch guilty "beyond reasonable doubt", calling the evidence a kind of "rumor upon rumor" [sic]. The question is, of course, will Bill Clinton be shown the same clemency?

WITH THE articulation of Paul Rountledge's book on Peter Mandelson.



The *Mirror* has gone "Mandy" mad. The legendary Mandy label, which the former Cabinet minister is said to hate so much (see Pandora of 6 October), headlined no fewer than three times in yesterday's *Mirror*. First, in a report about relations with Gordon Brown, then the Rountledge serialisation, and of course the cartoon strip "Mandy". This "Mandy" is about the antics of young girls rather than a cartoon pastiche of Mandelson's life. A pity, because the cartoon adventures of Mandy, Weggy, Charlie and Brownie would probably spin a good yarn.

LINDA TRIPP (pictured), who may or may not be called to the Clinton trial as a witness, is in trouble with her Internet service provider, Bruce Fisher. Fisher claims that Tripp, the White House confidante of Monica Lewinsky, has reneged on a \$15,000 deal to maintain her website (lindatripp.com) and clear it of unwanted messages, one of which, according to the *New York Daily News*, read: "Linda Tripp is so ugly, she went into a haunted house and came out with an application." Fisher received only a token payment of \$1,500 and a letter of apology from Tripp and her advisers. The Hawaii based internet company is hoping to encourage Tripp to pay up by ceasing their efforts to clean up the site. "There will be nasty stuff there again, but I hope it won't be vile," says Fisher.

PANDORA SALUTES the scientists who are still trying to work out why the *Titanic* sank. Even after nearly 90 years rivets recovered from the wreck are still being examined. The theory that weak rivets led to an "unzipping" of the ship's hull was publicised last year and has been added to by a US government scientist, Timothy Foecke. The scientist reveals to *The Washington Post* that fewer compartments would have flooded if the "average strength of the rivets had been higher". Wow, such spot-on analysis is obviously unsinkable, but surely the key player must remain the rather large iceberg in the *Titanic*'s path?

Revealed: women are people too



ANNE MCELVOY

Successful women cannot be reduced to a set of qualities that can then be used like a recipe

Mr York has managed to cross two repressive instincts and produce a hybrid of ghastly conformity. The first is the time-honoured male instinct, according to which women are to be seen and not heard. The second is the dreary North American corporatism of the Fifties which demanded that human beings behave like well trained robots. Perhaps he could be forgiven all

this, had he not outlived dressing up when we have a mind to, the one residual bit of fun in office life. I'll give that up when the executive men around me shed their Richard James ties and the creative ones trade in their black crew necks.

The word "natural", lurking in the undergrowth of the argument, is a sure sign that something is amiss. From Mary Wollstonecraft onwards, awkward women have been complaining about having a view of naturalness foisted upon them which suits the describers, not the described. As Marilyn French pointed out in her acerbic essay on Lady Macbeth, the demonic power of her story rests on relentless imagery that instils into us the view that her behaviour is not only morally wrong, but also unnatural, since she is a woman and has no husband breaking rules, trivial or serious.

Still, I thought, Mr York is a famous spotter of trends. Perhaps the man is right. Out with the red Versace, in with the fawn Laura Ashley. My new year's resolution was to spread a little calm, hold that barbed riposte and, when in doubt, murmur "You're so right."

Imagine my horror when this newspaper reported yesterday on a paper given to the British Psychological Society. It maintained that women who wish to become senior executives need to exhibit "macho kick-ass characteristics" in order to prosper. In five years of interviewing managers, the compiler had found that the best female ones did not mind being disliked, "because they had to take tough decisions".

What is the point of all this? The pseudo-science of studying pushy broads must be nicely profitable for those concerned. I can't see what use it is to the companies who pay for it. For a discreet but vast sum, I will give any hider the benefit of my 10-year analysis of women in the workplace, summarised as follows: 1. Successful women cannot be reduced to a set of qualities that can then be used like a recipe, "take one part aptitude to two parts attitude and leaven with self-deprecation".

Fashions change. Companies that are going through insecure times like bossy women as bosses because it suggests confidence, even when the balance sheet does not support this view. In less

turbulent periods, however, they tend to play safe.

2. The female of the species is more like the male than the male would like to think - she is neither more nor less altruistic. On the whole, ambitious women are not aiming for the top as part of a feminist crusade, but because it is nicer at the top than in the middle. Do not, therefore, expect female bosses to be particularly nice to other women. You would not expect such selflessness from men.

3. Ambitious women still strike men as rather odd, because male-dominated cultures prize uniformity. They see brutal self-advancement in the most innocuous gestures. "Are you networking furiously?" a colleague asked me at a party recently. At the time I was leaning against a wall, drinking wine and chatting to a friend.

4. (This is the revelatory bit). Women are people. There are different kinds of them. Some are loud and bouncy, others are quiet and mousy. A lot are in between. They all have their uses. The important thing is to remember that they are there.

How a minor dose of flu nearly felled the NHS



JEREMY LAURANCE

The lesson of this latest 'crisis' is that the condition of the health service remains fragile

I HAVE had flu. I know this because I experienced its defining symptom: an irresistible desire to lie down. When it happens there is no mistaking it. I took to my bed on New Year's Day, dosed myself with aspirin, paracetamol and regular lots of my mother-in-law's sloe gin and, in common with thousands of others, waited for the illness to pass.

You wonder why I am telling you this? Because there is a puzzle about the current flu outbreak which my own experience may help illuminate. According to the Royal College of General Practitioners' flu monitoring unit in Birmingham there is no epidemic. The numbers affected - fewer than two in 1,000 people on yesterday's figures - are low by comparison with previous winters and will need to double before we have what is officially termed an epidemic.

If that is the case, why have half the people I know - or, at any rate, many more than one in a thousand of them - apparently been laid low by the bug? And why, more importantly, is the NHS struggling to cope, closing wards to all but emergency admissions, cancelling routine surgery and, ominously, hiring freezer lorries to provide temporary expanded mortuary space?

The answer to the first question is the easiest. Figures recorded by the Royal College of General Practitioners' (RCGP) monitoring unit - the gold standard for flu watchers - are based on reports from 350 GPs in 90 practices in the UK covering 700,000 patients. Every patient who goes to see one of these GPs suffering from flu or a flu-like illness is reported to the monitoring unit and becomes a national statistic.

Thousands of sufferers - myself included - have not bothered their GPs for the very good reason that there is nothing they can do for flu

that patients cannot do for themselves (drink plenty of fluids, go to bed, keep warm and take whatever over-the-counter remedy you prefer). The published figures therefore vastly underestimate the true incidence of the illness.

I suspect this disparity between the true level of illness and the published level has grown wider in recent years as public understanding of flu has improved. A viral illness such as flu cannot be shifted by antibiotics and, as more people recognise that GPs have nothing better to offer than TLC (tender loving care) - and they tend to be short of that, too, at this time of year, they are increasingly dosing themselves at home rather than seeking help at the surgery. Thus while the RCGP unit declares this year's flu toll to be low, offices are denuded, paracetamol sales soar and homes echo to the sounds of groaning invalids begging for another Lemsip.

The more tricky question is why this low level of illness should be putting such an unwelcome stress on the NHS. The weather has been

warm, the health service has had a generous cash injection to deal with winter pressures - £159m so far, with a further £50m in reserve - and the Government boasted some months ago that it was reopening or preventing the closure of 2,000 extra beds.

It poses the question of what would happen if there were a genuine epidemic, a prospect that seemed to worry Frank Dobson, the Health Secretary, on Tuesday when he acknowledged that it would be "very difficult to cope". Compared with this year's two in 1,000 people suffering from flu, the 1993 outbreak peaked at 30 per cent above this level and the 1989 epidemic at more than two-and-a-half times above it. In 1969, the year of the last global pandemic, the infection rate hit 10 per 1,000, implying that more than 500,000 people were falling victim each week.

Were such a pandemic to occur again, and scientists predict that a repetition is inevitable, on the evidence of this week's experience we would need a fleet of freezer lorries to join the one hired by the Norfolk and Norwich hospital to expand its mortuary space.

The causes of the current NHS "crisis" are complex. The first point for the sceptical observer to bear in mind is that it has occurred just as the NHS pay review bodies are finalising their reports for presentation to the Cabinet. Inflation-busting rises in excess of 5 per cent for nurses and doctors are being sought by the unions and a crisis in the NHS, especially if it can be linked to staff shortages, provides a useful lever to loosen ministerial purse-strings.

The second point is that the NHS is in fact performing rather well, as yesterday's announcement of a record fall in the waiting-list demonstrates, but it has become a victim



Our over-crowded hospitals are under real strain

BBC

of its own success. Thousands more patients have been treated and operations carried out, raising bed occupancy rates and putting increased stress on facilities. The result is an NHS that, while well funded, is running close to capacity. Thus it is efficient in terms of producing maximum bang for each buck, but has little flexibility to accommodate sudden increases in demand such as occurred at Christmas. A few elderly people going down with flu can soon clog up a casualty unit if beds are full and there is nowhere to move patients on to.

That said, there are genuine staffing problems, especially among nurses and associated staff such as physiotherapists. A buoyant economy and low unemployment have meant stiff competition among employers for the 18-year-old school-leavers whom the NHS normally recruits. Hospitals have been losing out to Marks & Spencer, and, nationally, the Royal College of Nursing claims that 8,000 posts are vacant.

There is anecdotal evidence that problems blamed on the flu outbreak

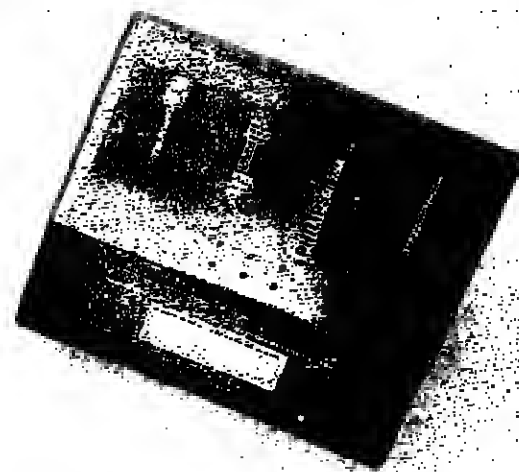
were in fact caused by the way Christmas fell on a Friday this year. That meant GP surgeries stayed closed for a full four days, rather than the normal two of Christmas Day and Boxing Day. Deputising services were unable to cope and patients phoned 999 instead. St James's University Hospital in Leeds, where attendances at accident and emergency were 50 per cent up between Christmas and the New Year compared with the previous year, was back to normal this week. No flu outbreak was ever so swiftly.

The lesson of this latest "crisis" is that the condition of the NHS remains fragile, despite the large sums invested and even larger sums to come over the next three years. Though improving, the slightest pressure could be enough to trigger a relapse. The right prescription is a steady infusion of funds, careful monitoring and a recognition that cutting waiting-lists must never be allowed to usurp its central function - to provide immediately a bed and care for every truly ill patient in their hour of need.

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How we can improve our buses



PODIUM

RICHARD KNOWLES
From a speech by
Salford University's
reader in geography to
the Royal Geographical
Society conference

AFTER NEARLY two decades of transport deregulation and privatisation, the Labour Government's 1998 Transport White Paper has put transport integration and re-regulation back on the political agenda. Integrated transport was made the central theme of the Transport White Paper in the context of growing intra- and inter-urban traffic congestion, predicted growth of car traffic (by more than one-third in the next 20 years), continuing decline in deregulated bus patronage, the declining mobility of 13 million people living in the 30 per cent of households that do not own cars, and rising carbon dioxide emissions.

From 1979 to 1997, the Conservative government's triple-track transport policy had deregulated transport services and fares, privatised state and put municipally-owned operators into the transport market.

However, most transport markets were not contested and deregulation often resulted in near-monopoly control of local areas by a single transport company. Deregulation also reduced through-ticketing and interchange between rail

and bus. Since 1986, local bus deregulation outside Greater London and bus privatisation have led to a 28 per cent fall in passenger numbers despite a 25 per cent increase in bus mileage, a real increase in bus fares of 22 per cent and a fall in operating costs of more than a third in real terms (mainly through reduced drivers' wages and fewer management and engineering staff), while public subsidy has been cut by more than half.

The new integrated transport policy defines integration in four ways: integration between and within transport modes locally and nationally; integration of transport and land use planning; integration with the environment, health and wealth creation policies. However, the White Paper's radical policies are not supported with the substantial increase in public transport capital investment which is needed to improve its quality and quantity sufficiently to attract many current car users to switch modes.

This puts at risk the success of the integrated transport policy which the Deputy Prime

Minister said should be judged on whether car usage had declined by 2003. Few car users are likely to switch to public transport or cycling without either substantial prior capital investment in much higher quality bus and rail systems and cycle networks, or financial incentives.

The White Paper itself was delayed while more radical policies were deleted in fear of a political backlash from car-

owning voters. Thus taxing car park spaces at out-of-town leisure and retail sites was omitted, company car benefits were retained, no targets were set for road traffic reduction and traffic speeds were not addressed either by stricter enforcement or lower general speed limits.

Proposals for workplace car parking charges and motorway tolls have been deferred while the decision (and potential backlash) on whether to introduce congestion-charging on urban roads has been given to individual local authorities without any guarantee that they will be able to ring-fence and spend the income raised on transport schemes. Re-regulation of bus fares was not even considered in the White Paper.

Although bus patronage continues to decline, buses are still the main form of public transport in Britain outside Greater London. The challenge is to provide better quality buses, with faster, more reliable journey times sufficiently improved for car users to switch modes for some journeys without either substantial extra public funding of public

transport or real disincentives to use cars.

The Government hopes that "Quality Partnerships" can produce better local bus services through voluntary co-operation between local councils which, as highway authorities, own the road space, and the privately-owned bus companies which operate most bus services. The Deputy Prime Minister's view is clear: "The bus must have priority on the road. That will lead to faster, more reliable services which attract more passengers." Some bus companies see Quality Partnerships as good business and good publicity, particularly FirstGroup, Arriva and Stagecoach, which together control 60 per cent of the British bus market.

The Government's Integrated Transport Policy lacks the substantial investment in public transport needed. Government policy therefore relies heavily on the success of low-cost Quality Partnerships. In-depth analysis on a "before and after" basis is needed to measure the extent to which Bus Quality Partnerships can change travel behaviour.

Don't be fooled by China



CHRIS PATTEN
It's a simple truth – you can only do business with totalitarians if you lick their boots first

ONE OF the more bizarre events of last year was the attempt to parade China's Premier, Zhu Rongji, as an Asian representative of the Third Way. Mr Zhu, who has a sense of humour, must have been quietly amused. He made his own position clear recently when greeting his Vietnamese opposite number. The purported ability of the Vietnamese and Chinese economies to withstand the effects of the Asian financial crash demonstrated, according to Zhu, "the advantage of socialism". Surely not even John Prescott would have gone quite that far.

What did Zhu actually mean by this? He was presumably characterising the measures taken by China over the past year, even as Western leaders fell over themselves in the rush to Peking to pay tribute to the wisdom and growing open-mindedness – so it is claimed – of China's leaders. He must have been thinking of foreign exchange controls, backtracking on privatisation, the total politicisation of credit, restrictions on market access and a crack-down on any sign of political dissent. It is this sort of backlash against greater economic and political openness, not confined to China, which threatens serious trouble for Asia and therefore for the rest of us in the year ahead.

The case for authoritarianism, usually corrupt and often incompetent, was one of the main casualties of the Asian crash that began 18 months ago. What had once been lauded as visionary nation-building – Indonesia's pke, South Korea's chaebol – was now denounced as crony capitalism. No longer were outsiders likely to sit quiet, while being lectured on the moral relativism of human rights and on the close relationship between GDP growth and the curbing of democracy, civil society and freedom.

There were proximate financial and economic causes of Asia's crisis – above all, perhaps, the slump in Japan which represents three-quarters of the whole region's economy. But the underlying reasons for the turmoil were political. The analysis was not breath-takingly original. The wonder is that so many people had overlooked it for so long. Sustainable economic progress requires open markets and



The advantages of socialism: mounds of rubbish on the streets of Shanghai reflect the inefficiency of China's nutminded economic and social policies

free trade, and they flourish best in liberal democracies under the rule of law. "Is that all you've got to say?" someone once asked me accusingly. "Er, well, yes actually." It's a simple truth, periodically buried under self-serving drivel about the inscrutable differences of the Orient or under the humiliating and unproven assumption that you can only do business with totalitarians if you lick their boots first.

Recovery in Asia is going to be slow and patchy. It will be led by those countries that have most enthusiastically embraced the need for change. For those that seek to spit into the wind, worse is probably still to come.

While China was locking up democracy activists the other day, Taiwan was counting the votes in its latest round of elections. Taiwan is a free society, increasingly open, with an economy that has done better than any other in Asia over the last year of turmoil.

South Korea's economic collapse in the autumn of 1997 scared international bankers and worried the world's financial institutions. The Koreans still have some way to go, but under a democratic government, led by the intrepid Kim Dae Jung, they are

making headway. The currency has stabilised and strengthened. Interest rates have been cut.

In Thailand – where the crash began – the most democratic government in the country's history is making steady progress under its decent prime minister, Chuan Leekpai. From the outset the Thais recognised that political and economic reform must go hand in hand. They too have seen their currency strengthen and interest rates fall. Confidence has started to return.

Elsewhere, some governments have set a different course. Malaysia is one of the most worrying examples. Dr Mahathir reacted to the crisis by turning his back on reform and locking up its principal advocate, his deputy Anwar Ibrahim. Anwar's trial has turned into a ghoulish parody of the corrupt authoritarianism and non-sense economies that threaten a turbulent future for his country.

But China represents the most significant attempt to force a passage through the financial storms with a combination of statist economics and Leninist politics. And all this has happened during a year in which "constructive engagement" with China has been justified on the grounds that it is the

right, indeed the only way to secure improvements in human rights and continued economic reform.

It is difficult to be against engagement: you cannot contain more than a fifth of humanity. But I see no reason why engagement should involve fooling ourselves about what's happening in China, or hitting our tongues about the issue that will shape Asia's future – the triumph or failure of liberal, pluralist values.

First, China is not an emerging and stable economic giant, about to elbow Japan off centre stage. The welcome decision not to devalue its currency (so far) has been taken in its own interest. China's alleged stability has been based on controls over capital flows – exactly the sort of controls that we have pressed other countries to scrap. A tighter foreign exchange regime, so damaging to international companies, has been brought in to stem capital flight, the scale of which in recent years equalled foreign investment into China.

Second, the economic reform process in China has stalled because of the political dangers of going ahead with it. Closing down clapped-out state-owned firms risks rising unemployment and social turbulence. Growing economic

problems are almost certainly the reason for tougher political controls. The recent harsh sentences handed out to democracy activists are only part of a much wider campaign affecting film-makers and computer software developers.

The winter's political freeze in China tells us far more about what's happening to the real economy than any official statistics. Yet the longer the government postpones wide-ranging reform, the more money it will have to pour from its commercial banks into the bottomless pit of the nationalised firms.

So as the Chinese huddle down the hatches at the start of what could be a very humpy year, what do they make of us? They have seen the West humiliate and isolate its friends in the democracies of India and Japan in order to promote what is claimed to be a more mature relationship with China – a relationship that has seen China strongly attacking US and British policy in the Gulf (which was supported by Japan) and showing no interest in helping to defuse a growing crisis in North Korea.

They have turned Europe and America inside out on human rights, cynically signing interna-

tional covenants that they have no intention of ratifying or keeping, trading the occasional sick prisoner for a day's headlines, depending with total confidence on our continuing timorous self-deception. How much worse do they have to behave before someone in the West is prepared to say something about "the disadvantages of socialism"?

It is crucial in the coming months that European and American leaders speak out, as to his credit Al Gore did in Kuala Lumpur, on the case for liberal economics and politics in Asia and around the world. We should praise those who are courageously doing the right thing, give more help to those like the Indonesians who want to do what is right but are finding the path of reform hard going, and refuse to have any truck with the argument that the Asian crisis partly caused by authoritarianism can only be cured by a bigger dose of the same.

Democracy, transparency, free speech, civil society, the rule of law – these are not Western phenomena, they are universally valid. We should recognise that our best friends are those who believe in these things. They are more likely to be economically successful partners as well.

RIGHT OF REPLY

MARJORIE ORR



The astrologer for 'The Express' newspaper responds to John Walsh's attack on divination

BEING THE butt of withering contempt, and cheap and easy jibes like those of Scorpio John Walsh, goes with the job of astrology (Why are attacks often from Scorpios? They can't possibly all be the same, can they?)

Maybe astrology unsettles the critics' need for control. They loathe the idea that they may not be in charge of their own destiny. There is free will – a limited amount – but the astrological influences still drive things. Knowing what the influences are helps ordinary, open-minded people know where to put their energy. Emotion? Most people live lives of mild to major desperation and need some sense of order, however unexplained or trashed by the intellectual gestapo. Yes, there are times when one knows that there will be immense pressure, but telling readers that they may be driven off the edge is hardly a reasonable option.

Clairvoyant I ain't. Once I tried a crystal ball. It gave me a headache and I kept it only for photographers, who run on a predictably narrow agenda. Astrology is worked out, simply or in complex detail, on astronomical positions and mathematical calculations. It will not make literal predictions – say, that Saturn moving into Taurus in April will cause a tree to fall on your car. But it will tell you that Scorpios will feel increasingly separated from relationships that were once close.

Journalists and scientists may join the general howl, but they run against the tide of what ordinary people know to be the case. Astrology will not explain all of life or make your decisions for you. But it is a hugely successful tool for explaining personality types and it is the only system in existence at the moment which can predict influences which do, undoubtedly, affect human behaviour.

Stop blaming Mum and Dad

THURSDAY BOOK

THE NURTURE ASSUMPTION: WHY CHILDREN TURN OUT THE WAY THEY DO
BY JUDITH RICH HARRIS, BLOOMSBURY, £18.99



TORMENTED BY a belief that our parents messed us up, and fearful of the damage we will inflict on the next generation, Western adults have long needed a saviour. Someone who can relieve us of Philip Larkin's worrying burden: "They fuck you up, your mum and dad. They may not mean it, but they do. They fill you with the faults they had/And add some extra, just for you."

Judith Rich Harris is a fiery iconoclast who offers relief. If you accept the central thesis of the "nurture assumption", you can at last relax about raising your children. You can stop berating yourself about not giving them enough attention. When they end up drop-outs, drug addicts or simply difficult, you need no longer wonder where you went wrong. Because, if Harris is right, there was not much you could have done in any case.

THURSDAY POEM

VENUS ON HER BIRTHDAY
BY SARAH CORBETT

This is my big day.
Here I am, blushing,
a sherbet and cream harlot
blown in on a seashell.

Have I missed something,
cold as alabaster as I am?
I crave a muscular warmth,
a hand reaching out, sighing.

Instead, it's raining roses,
their wet scent staining the light.
They are bloodless, washed out versions,
a silence for shouting.

On the shore a man paints.
With his brush poised he waits, waits.

Our poems this week come from volumes shortlisted for the T S Eliot Prize, to be announced on 11 January. Sarah Corbett's 'The Red Wardrobe' is published by Seren (£6.95)

Far from being a lasting influence in child development, she says, parental upbringing is less important than genes and peers. If you want your children to turn out well, worry about who your partner is and who your children's mates are. But don't fret about spending too long at work and too little time reading with them. And, while you are chucking out the wisdom of today's child advisers, give your own parents a ring and let them off the book. You are not their fault.

It is easy to understand why Harris's work is controversial. It plunges into emotive politics, using overblown language that has raised her voice above the general din in this field. Her book can be read as a manifesto for day care. It provides a coherent, guilt-reducing ideology for those who cannot or will not spend much time with their children. So it will be given an extensive examination by the opinion-forming classes, desperate to rationalise their overworked lives.

It will also depress many. It strikes a chord with a culture that offers little respect for those who are involved in the skilled and demanding job of raising children. It also undermines the latest generation of aspirational fathers, a group who may in the coming decade inject fresh status into caring for children. If parenting is inconsequential, then fathers don't matter much either, so the new generation of men must be wasting its energy.

There is a lot at stake. Let's stick to the important question: is Harris right in saying that parents do not matter much in building their children's character? Her crucial allies are the behavioural geneticists, who have demonstrated that there are few predictable similarities between siblings reared together, and amazing similarities between identical twins raised in very different homes. She takes this observation to mean that parental nurturing is not influential. However, Harris is not a genetic determinist. Heredity, she says, accounts for only about 50

per cent of variation in personality traits. If parents are not responsible for the rest of human personality, who is? The peer group, she answers. Look at the children of non-English-speaking immigrants. Despite their parents' inadequacies, they turn into Americans. Likewise, observe the children of deaf parents. They learn to speak, even though in their early years they do not hear much language. These examples, she says, vividly demonstrate how much more important is the outside world in child development.

This is too short a summary to do full justice to Harris's arguments, which are based on a vast survey of the available literature. Her book is worth reading if only for the pleasure of watching an acknowledged outsider taking on the conventional wisdom with suchchutzpah. But I find some serious flaws in her approach. For a start, her theory of personality development seems to

rely too heavily on a theory of language development. It is, therefore, far from proven. I can't help feeling that she started out by assuming her conclusion that peers are, on the nurture side, all-important in creating character. It is a shame that she has not questioned her own theories with the same intensity she focuses on others'.

Second, Harris is disingenuous in the way she writes about parents. The facts are all there, but some of the important ones are deeply buried. If you read closely you will discover that she accepts the importance of early relationships, up to age four. She agrees that parents inhabit our thoughts for life, and that they can make the difference between a happy and a miserable childhood. And, of course, they are highly influential in determining the child's peer group.

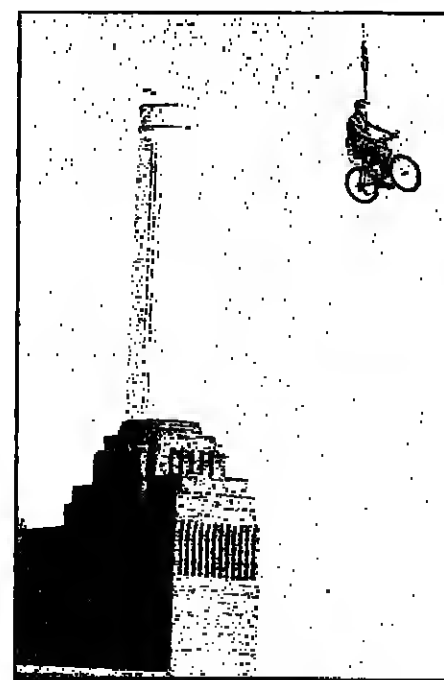
That is quite a lot, for someone who is selling her book on the basis that parents do not really matter. I salute Judith Rich Harris's intellectual tenacity. But, as a journalist, I can spot sensationalism and ideology dressed up as science. This book has encouraged me to relax a bit as a parent, for which I am thankful. But I still think, if only by reading between the lines, that what I do as a father matters a great deal.

JACK O'SULLIVAN



Even the Prime Minister, it seems, may have little influence on his children

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Judge Michael Argyle

A VARIATION of the curse "May you live in interesting times" could, for defendants in criminal cases, be "May you have an interesting judge". Michael Argyle, who sat for many years at the Old Bailey, was never less than interesting. Unpredictable, volatile, right-wing, deaf to political correctness, he was one of the old-fashioned judges who are described euphemistically as "robust" and by disappointed defendants and not a few counsel who appeared before him as "a dog". Ultimately, with an early retirement in 1988 he paid the price for his views and utterances, but he remained unrepentant to the end of his life.

Argyle was educated at Westminster School and later at Trinity College, Cambridge. He was called to the Bar, joining Lincoln's Inn, in 1938 but with the coming of the Second World War his career was interrupted almost before it had begun. He served with the 7th Queen's Own Hussars in the Middle East, India and then Italy where he was awarded an immediate Military Cross for organising a tank crossing of the Po.

He returned to the Bar and the Midland Circuit in 1947. His best-known criminal case was his appearance for Ronald Biggs in the Great Train Robbery of 1963. Later he sent a contribution to the fund for Jack Mills, the driver injured during the robbery.

He became the Recorder of Northampton in 1962 and of Birmingham from 1965 to 1972 when he became a Circuit Judge, being appointed an Additional Judge at the Old Bailey. He had already made his mark as a reporter's judge with his comments whilst in Birmingham and over the years a small folio could have been compiled of some of his more outrageous remarks. Amongst them was his comment to an attempted rapist on whom he imposed a suspended sentence. "You come from Derby which is my part of the world. Off you go and don't come back." Others included "You are far too attractive to be a policeman - you should be a film star"; "a vicious little sodomite from Glas-

gow" to a mugging victim; and, when a strike had cancelled television coverage of a Test match in the West Indies, "It is enough to make an orthodox Jew want to join the Nazi party." It is Argyle to whom the term "Thiefrow" is attributed, following a spate of thefts at Heathrow airport.

Shortly after he first sat at the Old Bailey, he became involved in a *cause célèbre* when he presided over the so-called "Oz Trial". This satirical magazine produced a "schoolkids' issue", purporting to be written by children and which contained cartoons and articles on sadism and homosexuality. Despite attempts by the defence to introduce a certain amount of humour into the trial, Argyle was not amused, at

tutor was obliged to make an apology over an article by Argyle, to one of the Oz trial defendants, Felix Dennis, who at the time of the trial had been described by him as "very much less intelligent" than his fellows. Dennis had gone on to become a millionaire businessman.

Argyle was also upset, perhaps with more justification, when the Court of Appeal had reduced a life sentence on a soccer hooligan who had attacked a publican to three years. "Just about the next thing that happened was the Heysel Stadium tragedy. Football hooligans from then on felt they were fireproof."

He was a judge who believed that crime could be controlled by stiff sentences and that hardened criminals

million immigrants in Britain and that judges should be allowed to impose the death penalty in cases which carried penalties of more than 15 years. The Lord Chancellor, Michael Havers, reprimanded him and two months later Argyle announced he would retire the following year.

After that he continued to write to the newspapers about his *bêtes noires*, suggesting that Lord Longford had become a bore over his continuous championing of Myra Hindley and that the tapes of the children's cries should be played on prime time television and radio. "I warrant that more people will tune in than watched *Torvill and Dean*." He believed that, when Britain had extricated itself from Europe and the United Nations, things would get better and the weather would pick up. As for a suggestion by probation officers in 1980 that non-dangerous criminals should not go to prison, he considered that "claptrap", at the same time reiterating his call for the return of the death penalty.

A country and sporting man, who could not understand that his wife's racing colours "Nigger Brown, black cap" could cause offence, he was a noted whippet breeder. He was also keen on promoting terrier racing and, a life-time betting man who regularly visited bookmakers near the Old Bailey, was a supporter of National Hunt Racing. Convivial in private life, he was a member of the Carlton and the Cavalry as well as the Kennel Club. In the early 1950s he had unsuccessfully contested seats at Belper and Loughborough on behalf of the Conservative Party.

JAMES MORTON

Michael Victor Argyle, judge; born 31 August 1915; called to the Bar, Lincoln's Inn 1938; Bench 1967; Treasurer 1984; MC 1945; QC 1961; Recorder of Northampton 1962-65; of Birmingham 1965-70; Circuit Judge and an Additional Judge of the Central Criminal Court 1970-88; married 1951 Ann Newlon (died 1994); three daughters; died Fiskerton, Nottinghamshire 4 January 1999.



Argyle was involved in controversy from when he first sat at the Old Bailey, in the Oz trial

His remarks could be outrageous. 'It is enough to make an orthodox Jew want to join the Nazi party.' Or, 'You are far too attractive to be a policeman - you should be a film star'

one time reprimanding a group of American judges for sniggering.

Argyle's summing-up was hopelessly flawed and he then remanded the defendants in custody pending sentencing. The *New Law Journal* commented that the refusal by the Court of Appeal to grant bail was "another instance of the negation of the appellate function". Few expected there to be custodial sentences imposed. But when they were, the *New Law Journal* again commented that they were "indefensibly severe".

Argyle had seen the trial as one on which the survival of Christian civilisation depended. Years later, on Central Television, he commented that "... the traffic in soft porn and drugs resumed. If firmer stands had been taken by those in authority, a lot of people who have since been on drugs would never have been on them." In 1995 *The Spec-*

really only understood prison. He claimed complete support for his campaign to eradicate telephone kiosk vandalism in Birmingham. He also threatened life imprisonment for burglars, something which produced a reported, if temporary, 40 per cent drop in the crime rate in the city.

Argyle, however, was one of the judges who actually took a genuine interest in the welfare of those defendants whom he believed needed help and he would work throughout his luncheon trying to find work for young people. He attended night school to learn more about penology and was well ahead of his era when he suggested the criminal justice system should pay more attention to victims.

The end of his judicial career came with injudicious remarks at a speech to law students in Nottingham in July 1987 when he suggested that there were more than five



'I want to see where different creative processes lead me'

Joan Brossa

JOAN BROSSA was one of those subversive Catalans whose Surrealist vision defied artistic and political convention, tossing aside the boundaries between poetry, literature and art. He pioneered the concept of "visual poetry", defining it as "the expression of a poetic world by means of a visual code". He adored magic and the cinema, and his experimental work anticipated installation art and the anarchic "happenings" of the 1960s.

His "object poems" astonished the avant-garde Catalan art world in the 1940s with their ironic clash of disparate elements. A football crowned with a *peineteta* (the comb that secures a lady's lace mantilla) represented "Pais" ("Nation"). "Conscientious Objector" showed a rifle butt topped with a church candle-snuffer. "Dirty Soap" is a cake of soap bearing a fingerprint.

Through his work he created a cheery and satirical Brossian world: a universe constructed from letters of the alphabet, objects from daily life, personalities of music hall, of silent movies, of strip-tease. "The last of the Utopians," one fan called him last week, "a great idealist who still had the ability to make us laugh." Another relished his "fine taste for the absurdities of existence".

Brossa was a restless youngster from a modest background whose family thought he would become an office clerk. In 1936, aged 17, he left his studies to fight for the republicans in the Civil War. Brossa marched to the Llerda front with a book by the poet Federico Garcia Lorca tucked in his pocket. Brossa's

first poem, about a battle at Segre, so pleased his commanders that they read it aloud to the whole battalion.

On his return to Barcelona he started to sell books banned by Franco. He imported them from Argentina and sold them to friends who then invited him to dinner. They introduced him to the Catalan poet J.V. Foix, the arts patron Joan Prats and the artist Joan Miró, who introduced him to Surrealism.

Brossa founded the Surrealist magazine *Dau al Set* in 1948 with a number of Catalan artists including Antoni Tàpies, with whom he shared a passion for Wagner. His poems, in Catalan, were first published in 1951 and his last book appeared in 1987.

Brossa formed the link between the modernist movements of the early 20th century and the faint breath of artistic renewal that stirred the Francoist cultural desert of the late 1940s and early 1950s. Like many of his generation who spent his youth in war and his adulthood squeezed by censorship, Brossa was an old man before his work was widely appreciated.

His theatrical works were performed clandestinely on improvised stages, in friends' houses. They included *Ori song* ("Gold and Blood") with sets designed by Tàpies, and a number of experimental films including *Cua de cuc* ("Worm's Tail"). As censorship eased in the Sixties, Brossa published plays and collections of poems.

He read his poems at the Berlin Festival of 1978, and at the Pompidou Centre in Paris. There followed the book *U no es ningú* ("One is Not

Nobody"), illustrated by Tàpies. By the 1980s Brossa was hailed internationally as a quirky eccentric artist who defied attempts to slot him into an "ism", an outsider with finely honed communication skills. Nearly all his theatrical works and dances were performed in this period.

At 70 he stepped into the great hall at the university of Santiago de Compostela to a 10-minute standing ovation from crowds of art and literature students. He began collecting literary and dramatic awards; and in 1989 he created a visual poem that celebrated the high-speed train.

Brossa embraced the main cultural adventures of his time - Dadaism, Surrealism, psychoanalysis, the fascination with the unconscious, zen, contemporary music, magic - and sought to develop a personal response to each. "My work has its own dynamic," he once said, "because I want to see where different creative processes lead me."

He sought to push out the frontiers of poetry, to make it provocative and modern. He explored new methods, first with words, then on the stage, later with images and finally objects. His poetry moved from the literary to the concrete, from verbal to visual images, in which the idea always took precedence over the aesthetic.

Art critics reproached him for blundering into their world, but Brossa reckoned that "today's poet must broaden his horizons, move away from books and project himself through the various means that society itself provides. The poet must use them like unexpected ve-

hicles, infusing them with an ethical content that society does not confer upon them."

He wanted to astonish the viewer and subvert logic. Over the years his assemblages of playing cards, watches, knives, hammers, spectacles, balls, top hats and combs formed a mordant critique of social and religious conventions. He mounted an exhibition in the Joan Miró Foundation in Barcelona in 1986 and held a retrospective in Madrid's Reina Sofia modern art museum in 1991.

His personal style remained that of the unrepentant lefty: dishevelled, ill-shaven and hunched up in an overcoat. He loved travelling on the bus, proudly flourishing his free pass given by the public transport authority of Barcelona, the city to which he donated all his works in 1987.

When he died he had a number of commissions in hand: several urban installations in a Barcelona suburb, a mural in a municipal hall, a sculpture in homage to Lorca at the poet's former lodgings at the Residencia de Estudiantes in Madrid, another in Granada.

"I receive a lot of requests," he said, a few weeks before he badly banged his head in a fall, and died two days later. He had been organising a big 60th birthday party where he planned to perform the magic tricks for which he was renowned.

ELIZABETH NASH

Joan Brossa, poet; born Barcelona 19 January 1919; married Pepa Llorens; died Barcelona 30 December 1998.

John McGrath

THE LURID public persona of John McGrath - something between Desperate Dan and Attila the Hun, as perceived by the average English football fan during the 1960s and early 1970s - was viewed wryly by those who had monitored the progress of the hurly Mancunian at his first professional club.

At Bury, whom he had joined in 1955 after failing to break through as an amateur with Bolton Wanderers, McGrath was seen primarily as a constructive centre-half for whom lofty ambitions were barbed. Indeed, there were those at Gigg-

Lane who saw in the personable son of a policeman a certain likeness to John Charles, the "Gentle Giant" a byword for polished central-defensive excellence. In the event, McGrath never proved remotely close to the majestic Welshman in terms of class, but he did enjoy a worthy and colourful career, much of which was spent in England's top division.

After becoming established at Bury, he left the Shakers three months before they claimed the Third Division Championship in 1961, though he had played enough games to earn a medal. Evidence of his bur-

geoning status were his destination, Newcastle United, and his fee, £24,000, plus the services of the hugely respected veteran Bobby Stokoe.

However, despite winning England under-23 honours shortly after his move, McGrath took time to settle at St James' Park, and the hopes of his boss Charlie Mitten that the newcomer would be instrumental in saving the ailing Magpies from relegation were dashed. It was not until the pragmatic Joe Harvey became the long-term replacement for the adventurous Mitten that the young defender began to flourish. Under

Harvey his game was transformed, a new and often fearlessly abrasive approach belying his genial character, and he formed a formidable half-back line alongside Stan Anderson and Jim Hey which inspired Newcastle to the Second Division title in 1964/65.

Back among the elite, McGrath prospered for a season, but then found himself squeezed out by a combination of Ollie Burton, John McNamee and the richly promising Bobby Moncur. Accordingly in February 1968 he accepted a £30,000 transfer to Southampton, for whom he became the commanding cor-

nerstone of one of the First Division's most rugged rearguards. So outstanding was his form at the Dell that he moved to the verge of full England recognition, although selection for the Football League in 1969 was the closest he came.

In 1973, McGrath took up coaching with Southampton, whom he left in 1979 to become manager of Port Vale. After a sticky start with a poor side, he led them to promotion from Division Four in 1983, only to be sacked later that year when the Valiants floundered at the higher level. He encountered further travail

at the helm of Chester before tasting success with Preston North End, whom he guided up to the Third Division in 1987 and to the promotion play-offs two years later.

However, he returned to the basement with Halifax Town, where cash was so short that, as he put it at one press briefing, there wasn't enough to feed the club cat. The upshot was that the Shay was deluged with cat-food from animal-lovers all over England - and Halifax had no cat!

Though John McGrath's wit did not save him from dismissal in November 1992, it served him ad-

mirably in his subsequent successful career as an after-dinner speaker and as a soccer pundit on local radio in Lancashire.

IVAN PONTING

John Thomas McGrath, footballer and manager; born Manchester 23 August 1938; played for Bury 1955-61, Newcastle United 1961-63, Southampton 1963-74, Brighton on loan 1972; managed Port Vale 1979-83, Chester City 1984-85, Preston North End 1986-90, Halifax Town 1991-92; married; died Middleton, Greater Manchester 25 December 1998.

Iron Eyes Cody

IRON EYES Cody, a Cherokee born in Oklahoma, was one of several real American Indians to have had a lifetime career portraying native Americans on screen. Cody appeared in over 100 film and television shows - in many of them billed simply as "Indian", "Indian Chief" or "Indian Joe", and frequently acted as adviser for Indian sequences.

He had strong opinions about how his people should be portrayed in films, often correcting misconceptions about their culture, behaviour or history. To Americans, he will be best remembered for a series of 1970s television commercials and print advertisements for an anti-litter campaign, "Keep America Beautiful", which showed Cody shedding a single tear as he watched people pollute the environment with litter, and he devoted much of his later life to supporting the movement.

Cody's date of birth is generally considered to have been 3 April 1907, though dates from 1904 to 1915 have been given. His mother, Frances Salpet, was a Cree and his father, Thomas Long Plume, a Cherokee who performed in Wild West shows and circuses. Cody joined his father on the tent-show circuit at an early age, and is reputed to have made his screen debut as a child in *Massacre* (1912).

He was a dancer in *The Squaw Man* (1914), co-directed by Cecil B. De Mille, who was to use Cody several times through the years, and other silent films included *The Covered Wagon* (1923), *The Iron Horse* (1924, directed by John Ford), *The Vanishing American* (1925) and *War Paint* (1926).

He was even more prolific with the coming of sound, acting in several serials as well as features. In 1931 he was one of the warriors menacing a wagon train in an early Gary Cooper vehicle, *Fighting Caravans*, and he took part in a serial, *Lightning Warrior*, starring the wonder dog Rin Tin Tin in his last film which, with its action sequences and stunt-work handled by the famed Yakima Canutt, is considered the canine's finest hour.

Cody twice in his career stepped surprisingly out of character to play a cowboy - first in *Cimarron* (1931), the first western to win an Academy Award, then 44 years later in *Howard Zinn's* beginning celebration of old Hollywood, *Hearts of the West* (1975). Generally though, he was the standard feather-garbed Indian of few words, though he became noted



'Indians don't cry': Cody, centre, in *The Wild Dakotas*, 1956

for his insistence on authenticity, and served as a technical adviser on many of the films in which he acted, including *De Mille's Union Pacific* (1939), *North West Mounted Police* (1940) and *Unconquered* (1947).

Not without a sense of humour, he took part in three Bob Hope comedies, *The Paleface* (1948), *Son of Paleface* (1952) and *Alias Jesse James* (1958), the Abbott and Costello musical comedy *Ride 'Em Cowboys* (1942) and one of the best films to star the Bowery Boys, *Bowery* (1947) in which the boys went west to "prosecute for gold". Major westerns in which he featured included one of the first in a cycle of films treating the Indians sympathetically and as victims of mistreatment, *Delmer Daves's Broken Arrow* (1950).

Later in the Fifties, Cody and his wife, Ga Yeawas, hosted a television programme explaining Indian his-

tory and folklore. Ga Yeawas was a Seneca Indian (not a squaw, Cody was quick to point out) and the daughter of the anthropologist Dr Arthur C. Parker, the founder of National Indian Day. She was also the descendant of General Ely S. Parker, who served under Ulysses S. Grant, became the first Commissioner of Indian Affairs and was himself an Indian. The couple's two sons (one is now deceased) were champion Indian dancers, and Robert, who survives, performed his ritual dances before the present queen.

In 1970 a California advertising agency discovered Cody when devising a campaign for the group *Keep America Beautiful*, and they cast him as the "crying Indian", whose face, shedding a single, eloquent tear at the sight of a landscape polluted with garbage, litter and smoke, was first shown on Earth Day 1971, and quickly became a symbol

of the anti-litter campaign and a familiar image to Americans. "It was more than advertising," said Roger Powers, who was the agency's president at the time. "What we found - it was a stroke of luck - was a man who lived it and believed in it."

At first Cody had refused to do the commercial, arguing that "Indians don't cry", but Lady Bird Johnson persuaded him to do it (the tear was, in fact, glycerine). Cody spent the next 25 years making public appearances and visiting schools on behalf of the movement. "He galvanised so many people who really questioned whether individually they could make a difference," said Powers. A sequel to the commercial was produced in 1975 and a revamped version only last year.

In 1996 *The New Orleans Times-Picayune* caused something of a sensation by disputing Cody's heritage. Based on an interview with his

half-sister, baptismal records and other documentation, they asserted that Cody was a second-generation Italian-American from Louisiana. This was denied by Cody and generally disregarded by the public who had come to revere the actor for his dedication to Indian affairs.

For his efforts on behalf of the American Indian he was presented with a scroll by the City of Los Angeles, and in his own private Mooshead Museum he housed an exhaustive collection of Indian artifacts, costumes, books and paintings. He wrote several books, including *How Indians Sign Talk* and a 1982 autobiography, *Iron Eyes: my life as a Hollywood Indian*.

TOM VALLANCE

Iron Eyes Cody, actor: born 3 April 1907; married Ga Yeawas (died 1978); one son, and one son deceased; died Los Angeles 4 January 1999.

Marcelle Ségol

THE ENGLISH term "agony aunt" is both discourteous and inexact. No one would ever have thought of applying it to Marcelle Ségol. She was the editor of the "courage du coeur" rubric of the magazine *Elle*, a designation that is more poetical and more precise. When one wanted to avoid the word "editor", then she was known as "la dame de courage du coeur", the lady who looked after the letters written by women explaining their problems and seeking advice, often on emotional matters.

Ségol had taken this responsibility from the foundation of the magazine in 1946 and had continued in this position for more than 40 years, retiring in 1987. She received, on average, some 20 letters a day, publishing only a very few of them but replying personally to them all. The total number must be staggering.

One of the great interests that surrounded her career concerns the changes that she lived through and which directly affected the position of women in French society. She witnessed nearly four decades in which a high-profile, militant feminism forced legislative reforms through successive governments and during which educational and social developments meant that, whilst the home and the family constituted part of a woman's life, they were no longer considered to provide her ultimate fulfilment.

Thus in its earliest years *Elle*, which aimed at the market of youngish, well-educated, middle-class women, was concerned with advising women on how to organise their domestic lives. Ségol gave advice that would make women more efficient. When women went out to work there was the problem of what to wear; there she recommended the wearing of trousers and pointed out that the same dress could be worn at work and then, with a little adjustment such as adding a piece of jewellery, for going out in the evenings. By the time she retired some 70 per cent of women aged between 25 and 49 worked outside the home.

Ségol always claimed that essentially the problems were the same. "My husband is deceiving me with our maid. What shall I do?" she was asked in the 1950s. "Sack the maid and see to it that the next one you appoint is totally unattractive" was the advice. "My husband is deceiving me with a woman in his office, at least, I think he is" was the quer-

ulous complaint. "You should go to his office and find out" was the reply. By the 1980s many women were working in offices. What if the woman was tempted to infidelity? The advice was what one would expect (what about the children?) but Ségol also had a typical comment. "When a man has an affair, everyone knows about it. But when a woman has an affair, it can be kept secret."

Couples living together without being married were talked about as living in sin, living beneath a broomstick, living in the chimney, or having been married in the 21st Paris arrondissement (which does not exist). Then the terms describing them became very respectable, "l'union libre". Later, about the time that Marcelle Ségol retired, people started to speak of "co-habitation".

She would remind her readers that such unions often led to marriage. And since, in all unions, whether legal or informal, the question of money arises, the woman complains that she does not know for sure how much the man earns. She was told that she should raise the matter with her man when in the presence of his male friends. He would not like his friends to think that he was earning less than he was. So the woman would learn the truth.

Radical feminist groups disliked *Elle* because it was too upmarket, giving space to the advertisement of expensive foods. And they particularly disliked Marcelle Ségol's column with its emphasis on how to be a good mother and wife, and looking tolerantly on girls and young women who thought wistfully about wedding dresses. But Ségol was not impressed with feminism. Women were simply shouting louder, she said.

Born in 1896, she had a diploma in mathematics which she never used. She married and was divorced in 1928. She worked as a secretary in a bank. In 1940 she was transferred to Lyons, but as she was Jewish the Vichy laws prevented her from going into journalism. She joined the Resistance.

Hélène Lazereff was already a friend of hers when, after the Liberation, she joined "the Czarina" in the creation of the weekly *Elle*. All that she wanted, she said, was to be useful and to be read with pleasure.

DOUGLAS JOHNSON

Marcelle Ségol, journalist: born Paris 15 May 1896; died Paris 28 December 1998.

GAZETTE

BIRTHS, MARRIAGES & DEATHS

BIRTHS

LUCIE: On Friday 2 October 1998, to Fiona (née Dickinson) and Gary, a precious daughter, Emily Sarah Dorothy, a sister for Sophie. With eternal thanks to the Harrie Birthright Centre, Chelsea and Westminster NICU and East Surrey SBCU. Home at last, 21 December 1998.

DEATHS

CLARINGBULL: Enid Dorothy Phyllis (née Lambert), of Brent Knoll, peacefully on 4 January in her 81st year. Beloved wife of the late Sir Frank, and mother to Roger and Margaret. Funeral service, St Andrew's Church, Burnham-on-Sea, Tuesday 12 January at 12 noon. Family flowers only; donations if desired for John Grooms Association for Disabled People to Messrs P. J. Harris Funeral Directors, 2 Cross Street, Burnham-on-Sea, Somerset, telephone 01778 782884.

KOENIGSBERGER: Otto, architect, died peacefully 3 January 1998 aged 90 years. Buried in cemetery to Leventon and Sons, telephone 0181-455 4992.

Announcements for BIRTHS, MARRIAGES & DEATHS: Births, Adoptions, Marriages, Deaths, Memorial services, Wedding anniversaries. In memoriam are charged at £1.50 a line (VAT extra). OTHER Gazette announcements (notices, functions, forthcoming marriages, Marriages), which must be submitted in writing, are charged at £10 a line, VAT extra.

CHANGING OF THE GUARD

The Household Cavalry Mounted Regiment mounts the Queen's Life Guard at Horse Guards, 11am; F Company Scots Guards mounts the Queen's Guard, at Buckingham Palace, 11.30am, band provided by the Scots Guards.

BIRTHDAYS

Mr Geoffrey Bayldon, actor, 75; Mr Tim Black, chief executive, Marie Stopes International, 61; Mr Alan Butcher, cricketer, 45; Miss Hazel Counsell, circuit judge, 68; Mr Hunter Davies, writer and broadcaster, 63; Mr Tony Elliott, founder and chairman, Time Out Group, 52; Sir Peter Graham QC, former First Parliamentary Counsel, 65; Mr Stuart Hampson, chairman, John Lewis Partnership, 53; The Right Rev Christopher Herbert, Bishop of St Albans, 54; Mr Tom Kiernan, rugby player, 60; Mr Ian La Frenais, screenwriter and producer, 62; Mr Malcolm MacDonald, footballer and manager, 49; Miss Manreen MacGlashan, former ambassador to the Holy See, 61; Mr Ross Norman, squash champion, 40; The Viscount of Oxford, a Deputy Speaker, House of Lords, 65; Sir John Page, former Chairman, National Ports Council, 84; Ms Angela Smith MP, 59; Air Commodore the Hon Sir Peter Vaneck, former Lord Mayor of London and MEP, 77; Miss Helen Worth, television actress, 48; Mr

Will Wyatt, chief executive, BBC Broadcasting, 57.

ANNIVERSARIES

Births: Pope Gregory XIII, 1502; James Harrington, political theorist, 1611; Joseph Bonaparte, King of Naples, 1768; Eilhard Mitscherlich, chemist, 1794; Millard Fillmore, 13th US President, 1800; Sigismund Fortune François Thalberg, pianist and composer, 1812; Robert Nicoll, poet, 1814; Heinrich von Stephan, politician and pioneer of the UPU, 1831; Titus Charles Constant, conductor, 1835; St Bernardette de Lourdes (Marie-Bernadette Soubirous), 1844; Carl Laemmle, film producer, founder of Universal Pictures, 1867; Félix Édouard Justin Smiley Borel, mathematician, 1871; Charles-Pierre Fégy, poet and socialist, 1873; Albert Alick (AO Bowly), singer, 1899; Francis-Jean Marcel Fouleat, composer, 1899.

Deaths: Catherine of Aragon, first wife of Henry VIII, 1536; Nicholas Hill, yardie, first English miniature painter, 1619; François de Salgnae, de la Mothe-Fénelon, priest and writer,

1715; Allan Ramsay, poet, 1758; Daniel Nikolaus Chodowiecki, engraver and painter, 1801; Sir Thomas Lawrence, painter, 1830; John Hookham Frere, writer and poet, 1846; Thomas Waghorn, traveller, 1850; Sophia Louisa Jex-Blake, physician and women's rights champion, 1912; Henry Arthur Jones, playwright, 1929; Andrei Bely (Boris Nikolayevich Bugaev), novelist and poet, 1934; Nikola Tesla, inventor, 1943; Sir Arthur Keith, anthropologist, 1955; John Berryman, poet, 1972; Alvar Lidell, broadcaster, 1981; Dr Alfred Kastler, physicist, 1984; Trevor Wallace Howard, actor, 1988.

On this day: Glasgow University was founded, 1450; Calais, held by the English, was recaptured by France, 1558; Galileo discovered the four satellites of Jupiter, 1610; Jean-Pierre Blanchard, with Dr John Hargrave, crossed the Channel by balloon from England to France, 1785; the first national election in the US was held, 1788; the London General Omnibus Company started operating, 1825; the first woman was elected as foreman of a jury in Britain, 1921; a picture-by-wire ser-

vice was established between Britain and Germany, 1930; Princess Juliana of the Netherlands married Prince Bernhard at The Hague, 1937; *The Forsyte Saga* television serialisation began on BBC1, 1967.

Today is the Feast Day of St Aldric, St Canute Lavard, St Lucian of Antioch, St Raymond of Penafort, St Reinold, St Tillo and St Valentine of Rhaetia.

LECTURES

National Gallery: Alexander Sutherland, 'Portraits of Philip IV of Spain', 1pm. Victoria and Albert Museum: Verity Wilson, 'Setting the Scene: history and Henri Cartier-Bresson's photographs of China and Asia', 2pm. **British Museum:** Xanthé Brook, 'Weid-Blundell Drawings: the creation of a fine collection', 11.30am. **National Portrait Gallery:** John Cooper, 'William Cobbett and English Radicalism', 1.10pm. **Wallace Collection, London W1:** Joanne Hedley, 'Portraits in the Wallace Collection', 1pm.

APPOINTMENTS

Mr Anthony Layden, to be ambassador to the Kingdom of Morocco. Mr Charles James Bowring Kemp, Mr Andrew Gordon McDowall and Mr Michael Paul Yelton, to be circuit judges on the South Eastern Circuit.

LINCOLN'S INN

The following have been elected Ordinary Benchers of Lincoln's Inn: Mr Gabriel Moss QC, Mr Edward Bannister QC, Mr Kim Lewison QC, Dr Michael Powers QC, Mr Edward Cousins, Mr Jonathan Crox.

RESIGNATIONS AND RETIREMENTS: The Rev Michael Clarke, Rector, Highnam, Llanidloes, Radnor, Shropshire and Tynion (Gloucestershire) retired 31 December 1998. The Rev Brian Cranwell, Vicar, Handsworth Woodhouse St James (Sheffield) to retire 31 January. The Rev Graham Pollitt, Chaplain, Cheltenham and Gloucester College of Higher Education (Gloucestershire) resigned 13 October 1998.

HISTORICAL NOTES

SAUL DAVID

Prince's marriage not made in heaven

THE ROYAL marriage in 1795 between the Prince of Wales (later George IV) and his first cousin Princess Caroline of Brunswick-Wolfenbuttel was never going to last. Not least because the handsome but dissolute Prince had only agreed to the union on the understanding that the Government would help him to pay off his enormous debts (then running at £50,000, or £30m today). In the event, so much of his married income was put aside by Parliament to service these debts that the residue (£50,000) was actually less than the sum he had been receiving as a bachelor (£78,000).

It hardly helped that his scheming mistress, Lady Jersey, had deliberately chosen for him a bride with "indecent manners, indifferent character, and not very inviting appearance, from the hope that disgust for the wife would secure constancy to the mistress". The plan worked admirably. When the betrothed cousins first met, three days before the wedding, the Prince did not bother to conceal his disappointment. Having spoken barely two words to the astonished Princess, he called for a glass of brandy and left the room.

This ungallant reception of

his young fiancée - at 26, she was, in fact, six years his junior - was largely due to her exceptionally low standards of personal hygiene. Lord Malmesbury, the courier sent to escort her from Brunswick, had noticed these deficiencies and had felt it necessary to advise her that the Prince expected "a long and very careful toilette de propreté" - which meant, at the very least, washing herself well "all over". But this sound advice had made only a "temporary impression" and she had since returned to her old ways.

The final straw came during the farcical wedding night when the Prince discovered that his wife was not a virgin ("there was no appearance of blood," he later told Malmesbury, and "her manners were not those of a novice"). He made love to her just three times, twice that night and once the next, before his repulsion got the better of his sense of duty. A daughter, Charlotte, conceived in the process, died 21 years later in childbirth, leaving him without an heir.

Perhaps the greatest obstacle to a successful marriage between the Prince of Wales and Princess Caroline was the fact that he already had a wife. Ten years earlier, he had secretly

married Mrs Fitzherbert, a beautiful Roman Catholic widow who had refused to become his mistress. Though valid in the eyes of the Church, the ceremony was in contravention of the 1773 Royal Marriages Act - which stipulated that none of the Royal Family could marry before the age of 25 without the King's consent. Moreover, it would have disqualified the Prince from becoming King, since the Act of Settlement of 1701 prohibited the heir to the throne from marrying a Catholic.

When the Prince married officially in 1795, he was still in love with his first "wife". Five years later, by which time he had long been separated from Princess Caroline, he returned to Mrs Fitzherbert (though he would later abandon her too). But, like our own Princess of Wales, Caroline would not go "quietly". She too became the darling of the people, a propaganda tool with which the press could attack an increasingly hidebound monarchy. She too would die prematurely amidst suspicions - however groundless - of foul play.

Saul David is the author of *Prince of Pleasure: the Prince of Wales and the making of the Regency* (Little, Brown, £22.50)

SOME OF us map out the world by reference to its libraries. Each has its particular character and use, something often indefinable but which no other institution can supply. Such as the colonial atmosphere of the Literary and Historical Society of Quebec, a splendid building, with a mere 300 members, and re-

WORDS

CHRISTOPHER HAWTREE

folderol, n.

cently described in the *New York Times* as "not a place that brooks much folderol". It is a characteristic of the American language not

only to produce sassy fresh mintings but to revive such words. The OED last records it in 1881, and quotes Sala 20 years earlier as referring to "none of your *ful-de-rol* lavender books, but rigid, unmistakable shoes". Various spellings, it means the meaningless refrain in songs in the 17th century, hence trifles or gewgaws.

I feel guilty about my cat's death

Penny's much loved 17-year-old cat, Snoopy, rescued from a motorway as a kitten, was ill, but her vet said he was not ready to die. When he finally collapsed, she took him to the surgery and another vet put him to sleep straightaway. She's now consumed with guilt, remembering the terrible look in the cat's eyes as it was done

VIRGINIA'S ADVICE

If you're in guilty mode, and most people are after a death, you can pin your guilt on to almost anything. If Penny hadn't agreed to Snoopy being put to sleep, but waited till her own vet returned, she would have felt guilty that she hadn't had it done earlier. If she'd had it done earlier, she would have felt guilty that she didn't have it done later. If she'd let him die at home, she would have felt guilty on hearing that some cats suffer agonising fits as they die naturally. If he'd disappeared, she would have felt guilty that she hadn't kept him in. If he'd died at some great age, 20 or so, she would have felt guilty that she couldn't have done more to squeeze in another year.

Guilt is an odd emotion, when it comes to death, and people often feel it to get control over the event. It seems less painful to imagine they had some control than to realise that death just comes out of the blue and swipes our loved ones at random.

OK, she gave the go-ahead for Snoopy to be put to sleep. But he would have died anyway very soon, and compared to 17 years of a blissfully happy life with Penny, what difference does a day or two make - except, perhaps, that he was probably spared fear and pain in his last hours?

Research into the relationship between owners and pets shows that the owners of rescued pets can feel much worse when their pets die than the owners of pets that have been bought or given to them. The rescuing makes people feel far more responsible for their animals' lives.

They are aware that an animal has been abandoned once, and they never want to do the same to it themselves. They feel a bit like gods. No doubt Penny feels that if she hadn't taken Snoopy in, he would have died on the motorway, when in fact he might have led a jolly life as a wild cat, or been adopted by another, equally nice person.

Penny not only did right by having Snoopy put down, if she was advised to: she would, in fact, have done wrong to refuse. Vets do not bump animals off lightly.

Five years ago I took a wretched-looking skinny stray, humming with fleas and knotted fur, to my vet and asked for it to be put down, and he refused, saying there was absolutely no reason. For all we knew, he said, he enjoyed being a mucky old hobo, a Jack Kerouac of the cat world. When a vet says an animal should be put down, be means it.

Three things Penny should consider: Had Snoopy been a human and she a cat, would Snoopy have loved her enough to have done the same thing for her? And has she considered that the suffering she is feeling is what Snoopy would have endured had he been allowed to live any longer? It is agonising suffering as she does.

But perhaps it is better and more loving that she should suffer, rather than Snoopy. Finally, might not adopting another rescued cat be a suitable memorial to such a lovely friend? If this isn't anthropomorphising too much, might it not be what Snoopy would have wanted?

DILEMMAS

WITH VIRGINIA IRONSIDE



READERS' SUGGESTIONS

You did nothing wrong I write as a retired veterinary surgeon who must have put down thousands of cats in 30 years of practice, one of the last being our own much loved elderly Tom who had adopted us as a six-week-old kitten.

I am certain that Penny need not feel any guilt whatsoever at agreeing to having Snoopy put to sleep, cats do not have the same outlook on life that we have, and human ethics do not enter into their scheme of things. For instance, I am sure that Snoopy would have had no qualms over chasing and killing a mouse for fun and exercise.

Vets, in common with doctors, do differ fundamentally in their attitude to euthanasia but, having said that, I am sure that Penny will take heart, stop crying and sleep easy in the recall of all those happy times that Snoopy gave her.

JOHN DOUGH
Wellingborough, Northants

For many years I have been an RSPCA auxiliary and know the misery and suffering of abandoned cats. You gave Snoopy 17 years of happiness - many cats would wish for such luck. Remember you gave Snoopy the best of all gifts, a happy life.

S BANHAM
Harrow, Middlesex

Guilt follows bereavement Penny has my heartfelt sympathy. I too recently lost my darling cat. We all feel guilt when we lose someone we love. It is a part of loving, and losing. But not to know the fate of a cat - that is true anguish.

ELIZABETH A PARRY
Warwickshire

NEXT WEEK'S DILEMMA

Dear Virginia, We are close friends with a couple, and familiar uncle and aunt figures to their children. I know that my friend, their father, believes strongly that boys as well as girls should get hugs and kisses from their male elders. When we meet, my wife kisses the whole family. I kiss his wife, son and daughter, but leave him out in the cold, as it were, with a handshake, though I regard him no less warmly. What gesture of affection could I properly

extend to my friend without embarrassing either of us and making things worse?

Yours sincerely, Jon

Anyone whose advice is quoted will be sent a bouquet from Interflora. Please send letters and dilemmas to Virginia Ironside, The Independent, 1 Canada Square, Canary Wharf, London E14 5DL, fax 0171-293 2182, or e-mail dilemmas@independent.co.uk - giving a postal address for the bouquet

POETIC LICENCE

THE ANNOUNCEMENT OF PRINCE EDWARD'S ENGAGEMENT TO SOPHIE RHYS-JONES BY MARTIN NEWELL



Congratulations are there sir?
Oh this is noble, this is good.
And decent, if not overdue
A long engagement? This is true

But never mind sir, nearer sound
Those carillons of summer bells
When sun will bed down in the lane
With hawthorn bloom for counterpane

To marry in your maytime sir
Is prudent, dignified, polite
And Berkshire sir, is very nice
Its lychgates made for throwing rice

Your Mother? Oh, I'm sure she's thrilled
Your father? Ah well he's your dad
Laconic, gruff, as is his way
But privately relieved they'd say

And your intended, where she walks
May flowers spring up in her steps
A charming girl sir, made for love
For she is sanguine and above

Demure, yet still of sturdy stock
A gemstone hewn from humbler rock
Long-polished sir, we must allow
We hope she's cleared for service now

Then open-mouthed with joy may we
From small provincial chairs, stretch out
Twelfth-Night now past, the TV on
And yawning winter not yet gone

To celebrate, the duck fragments
The cork flies out, the cherry pops
The candle flares, the levee breaks
The swans emerge, the kraken wakes

And Mother Nature then, herself
As if she had announced the news
Blows breath of springtime from her mouth
(At least, in some parts of the south)

Five years is long to court and spark
A comely fire sir, now awaits
So many beacons round about
Began ablaze but sputtered out

But even if you get it right
One out of four's acceptable
It's we who pay and we who wait
To see such coals die in the grate

So quietly does it, heads down now
Be sure you don't let down the firm
It's mostly fools and railway loos
Become engaged - but they're not news

Racial pride and prejudice

Nick Griffin is the frighteningly plausible new front for the British National Party. Just don't call him a Nazi. By Nick Ryan and Nick Lowles

He is the very image of the country squire. There's the blazer and tie, the hint of distinguishing grey and an undisguised arrogance. Striding up and wellcoming me as "mate", he appears cultured, charming and urbane.

There is little to suggest he is anything but what he seems. Nothing the families sitting about us would notice, too polite to register the odd comments about race, betrayal and Jewish conspiracies.

Yet later this year, Nick Griffin, 40, will spearhead the biggest push the far right has attempted in Britain. Waiting in the wings to take over leadership of the extremist British National Party (BNP), Griffin is looking forward to next June's European elections with relish.

"If we managed to produce one MEP," he says animatedly, "if you think of the fuss Derek Beackon (the BNP's first and only councillor) caused with one council seat on the Isle of Dogs, one MEP would be spectacular - an historical earthquake."

Not since council elections in Millwall in 1993, which led to Beackon's success, has the BNP stood a chance of upsetting the status quo. These could be the first national elections to be held under proportional representation, which usually favours smaller parties. And for Griffin, the spectre of a single electoral success, and even participation in the electoral process - with the TV broadcasts and promotions which come with it - is a Holy Grail.

If his plans are realised, 15 million Britons could receive BNP publicity material, as part of a free mail-out available to every party. They will be targeting "more graduates and small businesses", the kind of people that may once have voted for the Tory Party right wing. Their inspiration is France's Front National which, led by Jean-Marie Le Pen, has some 15 per cent of the vote.

Griffin's quiet changes have begun to take shape gradually. British farmers started reading a new paper at rural protest marches. The British Countryman talked their language, of a "silent majority" fighting back to defend British agriculture. It supported the smallholders and spoke out against the bosses supposedly running the National Farmers' Union and the governments which had let them down over BSE.

"Some of the farmers are suicidal," he says, in his soft, educated tones. "They can see no



Griffin: critics say he's 'repackaging racism' *Newsteam*

hope and there's nothing they can do to regain some self-respect." He pauses for effect. "But we can provide that."

It isn't just farmers Griffin has been looking towards. Mothers on estates suddenly found campaigns springing up to sweep out paedophiles, and he also tried to forge an unlikely alliance with anti-road protesters. This was all part of Griffin's campaign to build up the BNP's profile and prepare the party for being "acceptable and electable".

However, beneath the talk of modernisation, Griffin is not all he seems. This is a man for whom the past will not disappear. While violence was happening on the streets of Millwall, he wrote about creating a strong political organisation with the ability to back itself with "well-directed boots and fists". He wrote: "When the crunch comes power is the product of force and will, not rational debate." Hardly the talk of a moderniser aiming for electoral respectability.

This is also the man who, as Vice-Chairman of the National Front, was a guest of Colonel Gaddafi - just after the American bombing of Tripoli (and just before Libya supplied arms to the IRA). The same man who tried to link up with Louis Farrakhan's militant black Islamic movement. The Nation of Islam - yet who tells me that Islam is a violent religion, bent on taking over this country, which must be resisted.

But Griffin is a man for whom the inconvenient past does not stand in the way of political ambition. "There were crazy periods in my past," he says. "But I hope I've learned from my mistakes." Such as? "Allowing my youthful enthusiasm for perfect ideas to run far beyond what's politically possible." The tone is smug, final.

Griffin is characteristically confident: "The BNP is going to win Euro seats and you'll see BNP councillors established in local areas. We've got potential mass support in every part of the country."

And in a final parting shot, he adds: "You can pretend the BNP is Nazi, but when thousands of people continue to vote for it, you won't be able to label all of them as neo-Nazis. It just won't be practical."

CLASSIFIED

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PUBLIC NOTICE
BON DIXON & SONS LTD
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NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT:
1. By a special resolution of the shareholders of the above-named Company approved by written resolution of the shareholders made on 31 December 1998 the payment out of capital of £50,000 for the purpose of the Company acquiring an ordinary share of £1 each from F. L. Dixon was authorised.
2. The amount of the permissible capital expenditure as defined by sections 171 and 172 of the Companies Act 1985 was £50,000.
3. The statutory declaration of the directors and auditors required by section 173 of the said Act are available for inspection at the registered office of the Company situated at 175 High Street, Chesham, Bucks HP8 3JN.
4. Any creditor of the Company may at any time within the period of three months immediately following 31 December 1998 (being the date of the above-mentioned special resolution) apply to the High Court under section 174 of the said Act for an order prohibiting the payment.

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Rule 6.106(1)
INTEGRATED DATA COMMUNICATIONS LIMITED
In Members Voluntary Liquidation
Company Number: 2588578
NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that Ian Francis, Licensed Insolvency Practitioner in the Companies Act, 1986, has been appointed Liquidator of the Company, on 18 December 1998 in its members voluntary winding up.
All creditors who have not already done so are required to prove their debt in writing on or before 15 January 1999, and to send their proof to: Integrated Data Communications Limited, 24 Conduit Place, London W1 1ET and to the Liquidator of the Company, on 18 December 1998 in its members voluntary winding up.
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This notice is purely formal as all creditors have been or will be paid in full.

The Insolvency Act 1986
Rule 6.106(1)
ATLAS INTERNATIONAL SERVICES LIMITED
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NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that Maurice Raymond Dorrington FRA of Poppleton & Appleby, a Chartered Accountant, London, EC1M 6BN was appointed Liquidator of the said Company by the members and creditors on 21st December 1998. A.L.R. DORRINGTON, Liquidator

The Insolvency Act 1986
Rule 6.106(1)
ATLAS INTERNATIONAL SERVICES LIMITED
(In Liquidation)
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Contracts & Tenders

Contracts & Tenders

THE GATEWAY TO WORK

Private/Voluntary Sector Led Pilots

The Government has announced the piloting of the Single Work Focused Gateway (SWFG) to the benefits system for all working age claimants. A radical DIFE-DSS initiative to help people back into work rather than writing them off to life on benefit. The SWFG will provide a streamlined and efficient system in which there is a single point of access to welfare, and in which everyone who has the potential to work is provided with help to find it.

Wishing to tap into the expertise, innovation and efficiency that the private and voluntary sectors can offer, the Government is inviting bids, led by private and/or voluntary organisations, in four pilot areas:

Suffolk
North Nottinghamshire
Leeds
North Cheshire

Successful applicants will be expected to work in partnership with the Benefits Agency, Employment Service, local authorities and other relevant bodies to ensure a seamless and high quality service.

These pilots will start in November 1999. Contracts will be for up to three years with the possibility of extension for up to a further two years. Private/voluntary sector organisations which are interested in leading any of these pilots, or would like to find out more, are invited to express their interest now. The closing date for expressions of interest is 22nd January 1999.

A briefing pack will be despatched on request to interested organisations. This will provide further information about the pilots, details of the information events and of the procurement process. Information events will be held from mid-January 1999, when organisations can find out more, talk to others about what might be involved and explore how they may wish to work with each other collaboratively to deliver this initiative.

The briefing pack also sets out the information which must be submitted by organisations interested in proceeding in the competition, against which a shortlist will be established. The information requested in the briefing pack must be returned by noon 12th February 1999 in order to be considered.

To find out more and/or request a briefing pack, please contact Helen Carey at the address below:

Single Work Focused Gateway Project, Level 4 Mayfield Court, 56 West Street
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FILM

Play for yesterday

In *Little Voice*, adapted by Mark Herman from Jim Cartwright's West End stage hit, Jane Horrocks delivers a note-perfect repertoire of celebrity vocal impersonations. Close your eyes and you seem to hear the voices of Judy Garland, Shirley Bassey, Marilyn Monroe and Marlene Dietrich; yet the sound is all the work of the remarkable Horrocks, whose slender frame belies the mighty vocal powers she exercises here. She plays LV - Little Voice - a retiring northern lass who honours the memory of her dear departed dad by cherishing his favourite diva records and refusing to speak to her loud, sluttish mother, Mari (Brenda Blethyn). Then Mari's latest flame, a sleazeball agent named Ray (Michael Caine), overhears LV's bravura imitations and swiftly batters on her as his ticket to the big time.

Herman revisits the seam of bluff northern humour he mined in *Brassed Off*, and brings along his star Ewan McGregor, to play a pigeon fancier who shyly courts LV. McGregor's role didn't exist in the play, and his presence - albeit dressed down in nerdy anorak and specs - is plainly an attempt to juice up the proceedings. Try as they might, however, the film-makers

THE BIG PICTURES



ANTHONY QUINN

LITTLE VOICE (15)
DIRECTOR: MARK HERMAN
STARRING: JANE HORROCKS,
MICHAEL CAINE,
EWAN MCGREGOR
97 MINS

TO HAVE AND HAVE NOT (PG)
DIRECTOR: HOWARD HAWKS
STARRING: HUMPHREY BOGART,
LAUREN BACALL
100 MINS

can't make *Little Voice* any less drowsy and cramped than it looked on stage. This is drama still smeared with greasepaint, and chock-full of exits and entrances that scream theatre matinee. Twenty years ago, it would have made a so-so *Play For Today*; now it's touted as a great British film contender.

Horrocks is terrific when she's belting out the songs, but in repose her moon calf eyes and open mouth are too pathetic. Her northern little-meism can pall, and she'll have to work hard if she's not to become her generation's Julie Walters. At least she doesn't unbalance the film in the way the stupefying awfulness of Brenda Blethyn's performance does - next to her caricatured harridan, the Fat Slags from *Viz* seem a model of decorum. Caine and Jim Broadbent fare better, and make their greasy-haired opportunism oddly attractive. Caine has fun snarling out a drunken, rancorous "It's Over", silencing a nightclub audience and sealing his showbiz career at a stroke. Yet their efforts, welcome as they are, have no greater purchase on truth than anything else in this sentimental folk opera.

There's also some memorable singing in *To Have and Have Not* (1945), courtesy of the 19-year-old Lauren Bacall: it was actually the voice of the young Andy Williams, but the way Bacall slouches at the piano while Hoagy Carmichael accompanies her on "How Little We Know" tells you all you need to know about being a star - was there ever a more self-assured debut in the Forties? Spotted by Howard Hawks's wife on the cover of *Harp-*



A sentimental folk opera: Michael Caine and Jane Horrocks in 'Little Voice'

er's *Bazaar* in 1943. Bacall was taken up by Hawks, trained to deepen her voice and cast opposite Humphrey Bogart in this loose adaptation of a Hemingway story. Set in Martinique just prior to US involvement in the Second World War, Bogart's a seen-it-all boat captain who refuses to be drawn into the conflict between the ascendant Vichy government and the Free French. Until, that is, he crosses paths with Bacall's insolent cat-woman (named Slim, after

Mrs Hawks), who has the nerve to ask him (Bogart!) if he knows how to whistle.

The plot is essentially a re-run of *Casablanca*. There's the tropical setting, drowsy with corruption; there's the French patriot and his wife who need to get the hell out; there's the cynical American loner who insists on non-alignment but then finds his decency getting the better of him; there's even the bar-room pianist, though no equivalent of "As Time Goes By". The tone of *To Have and*

Have Not is altogether lighter, jauntier: the poignancy of unfulfilled love that haunted *Casablanca* is here replaced by the spectacle of a hard-bitten individualist at last finding a woman who's a match for him, though they keep each other at arm's length for most of the film. When Bacall tells Bogart she's been hired by the café proprietor to sing, he shrugs: "Sing? Well, it's his place." Later, she watches him carry an unconscious woman to a bed: "What are you trying to do - guess

ber weight?" Miaoow! While it's Bacall's feline sexiness that transforms a dull drama into a romantic comedy, Bogart is tolerably wonderful, too, and looks more relaxed than usual. He's an enduring marvel of grace under pressure: as Kenneth Tynan wrote: "I don't think we can say Bogart was a great actor, but he remained, to the end, a great behavior." Like the moment here when a Vichy thug demands to know his nationality: "Eskimo," he replies, unblinking.

ALSO SHOWING

PSYCHO GUS VAN SANT (18) ■ THE SIEGE EDWARD ZWICK (15) ■ Π DARREN ARONOFSKY (15) ■ ANGEL DUST SOGO ISHII (N/C)

GUS VAN Sant's *Psycho* is not a remake of Hitchcock's 1960 classic, but a reproduction. The distinction is significant, because a remake at least allows the possibility of differences in tone, perspective or interpretation, whereas a reproduction is bound by its fidelity to the original. Van Sant's scene-by-scene copy exists in the same relation as a replica print to an old master. It's well made, it may even sell, but it remains basically unsatisfying.

Hitchcock's film presents Van Sant with two distinct problems, in that it is both a one-off and absolutely part of its time. The casting of Anthony Perkins in the original was key, as Vince Vaughn, great in *Swingers*, is too much the strapping country boy to play a disturbed loner like Norman Bates. Anne Heche is more comfortable in the

Marion Crane role, yet she also has the most difficult job of all: acting like someone who knows nothing of the iconic world of *Psycho*. Hitchcock's film has colonised a patch of our dream life, and of our movie-fed language - it seems impossible that Heche doesn't realise that a) you don't stop anywhere called the Bates Motel, b) you don't ask Norman about his mother, and c) you certainly do not step into that shower.

Saul Bass's austere credits and Bernard Herrmann's ominously busy violins can be replicated with impunity, but cleaving to Joseph Stefano's original screenplay lands the 1999 version in terrible trouble. Can anyone nowadays utter the words "A boy's best friend is his mother", as Norman does to Marion, and not risk being jeered out of the room? At the end, the passage of nearly 40 years

becomes apparent when the doctor examining Norman explains to the cast in painfully prolix detail what's happened in Norman's mind - a speech reproduced verbatim from the 1960 script. No doctor nowadays would make the concept of schizophrenia sound quite so unusual, indeed exotic. When Van Sant does try to update - Norman, eye against a peephole, masturbates as he watches Marion undress - it feels plausible but over-explicit.

Hitchcock fans can relax, because nothing can diminish his *Psycho*. This version isn't a sacrilege - it's just pointless.

The Siege is a slam-bang action thriller about terrorism that's intended to make American blood run cold. Islamic militants have infiltrated New York. Denzel Washington heads an FBI task force to

smoke them out, backed up by a CIA operative (Annette Bening) who has contacts with the terrorists. Both are helpless to prevent the bombing of a Brooklyn bus and a first-night theatre crowd on Broadway. Once a suicide bomber takes out the FBI's headquarters at One Federal Plaza, it's a case of cometh the hour, cometh the man. It's Bruce Willis, of course, playing a hawkish army general who declares martial law on the city. Tanks roll down the streets, Brooklyn is sealed off and hundreds of young Arab-American males are herded into makeshift detention centres.

The director, Edward Zwick, knows what incendiary stuff he has on his hands, and occasionally indulges to pour oil on the troubled waters: he casts Tony Shalhoub as an Arab-American FBI agent whose

son is interned during the round-ups, and raises the spectre of US guilt over CIA training of Islamic terrorists. But this is overwhelmed by the hysteria of the film's central premiss: there are strangers among us who would bomb our homes and kill our children. *The Siege* made certain Arab-American groups hot under the collar on its US release in November, and it's not hard to see why. The movie's unspoken feeling is that, in the land of the free, some are still freer than others.

Darren Aronofsky's directorial debut, *Π*, sounds like a contradiction in terms: a thriller about mathematics. Yet the 29-year-old has parlayed this unpromising subject into something genuinely offbeat and original. A reclusive maths prodigy, Max Cohen (Sean Gullette), is on the cusp of a momentous discovery.

Based on his credo that everything can be represented and understood through numbers, Max thinks he can discern a pattern in the fluctuations of the stock market, though he has enemies from within and without. Plagued by migraines, he is also persecuted by a Wall Street syndicate and a group of Hasidic greybeards who believe he has unlocked the secret name of God.

Shot in high-contrast black and white, the film keeps us guessing as it burrows deeper into Max's psyche: is he getting closer to the truth, or to a complete mental crack-up? Aronofsky has a fine eye for detail, suggesting patterns of correspondence in the whorls of a seashell, the leaves on a tree, even the cream in a cup of coffee. I'm not sure whether his film makes any sense at all, but it's at least brave enough to take an

audience's intelligence for granted - an achievement in itself nowadays.

There's not much coherence to be found in *Angel Dust*, a Japanese thriller in which a beautiful analyst (Kaho Minami) is seconded to the Tokyo police force, baffled by a series of rush-hour murders on the underground. The victims are all young women, the method is a lethal injection, and the chief suspect is a psychiatrist who specialises in deprogramming brainwashed cult loonies. Sounds intriguing, for sure, but director Sogo Ishii muddies an already nebulous plot with dream sequences and gender ambiguities.

AQ

All films are on general release from tomorrow.
Adam Mars-Jones writes about remakes on page 10

RUSHES

AS IF the Australian shoot for Terrence "Chuckmeister" Malick's forthcoming *Second World War* flick *The Thin Red Line* weren't gruelling enough, spare a thought for the crew and cast members who had to share a production with those wacky japesters Woody Harrelson and Sean Penn. The pair took it upon

themselves to provide some comic relief with a series of practical jokes. Harrelson kicked off the gags by lining Penn's helmet with freshly chewed gum.

Penn's frankly bizarre retaliation was to have a couple of thousand "Woody Harrelson Day" posters printed up, inviting locals to a day in celebration of the actor. Doubtless to Sean's

amusement, a few even turned up. Within hours, Harrelson's rapier wit had dreamt up a riposte. Penn received a night-time phone call from Nick Nolte, a fellow co-star, who told him that he was banged up in a local jail and needed to be bailed out. Penn arrived at the jail to see Nolte behind bars, crying "Help me!" in a particularly inspired

flourish. A "prison guard" then pretended to shoot Nolte's "cell mate". How they must have laughed! Penn's revenge proved to be equally subtle. On the way back from the "jail", he quietly instructed the driver to take a detour before throwing Harrelson out of the car and cheerily telling him to find his own way home.

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The real thing... only more so

If there's one thing we know about film it's that remakes are naff. Nonsense. Remakes are cinema in its pomp. By Adam Mars-Jones

Remake is close to being a dirty word. It represents everything uncreative and mechanical about mainstream cinema. Whether or not Hollywood made the original, it's Hollywood that makes the remake – or else television must confess to being the guilty party. Remake is to sequel as evil twin is to treacherous younger sibling.

A dynamic film culture produces original projects, not remakes, or at least what we'd like to think. Like *Seven* Martin and Bernadette Peters' uncut in front of oversized moving images of Fred and Ginger, in the Hollywood remake of *Pennies From Heaven*, the actors in remakes are necessarily overshadowed by those they set out to match. On the plan-

Remake, it's Richard Gere who gets the call to stand in for both Jean-Paul Belmondo (in *Breathless*) and Gérard Depardieu (in *Sommersby*).

So it may be perverse to argue at the remake is film's most distinctive formal contribution to art. All cinematic genres, from the epic to the horror film, derive an average length of a feature film modelled on theatrical precedent, though it's a rare movie (Branagh's *Hamlet* being a recent example) that allows its audience an interval for the release of pent-up anger. Only the short is original to cinema as a genre, not an imitation of the short story or the theatrical act, but a length stipulated, once upon a time, by the duration of reel of film.

In terms of prestige, the remake is almost the opposite of a new production of a play. A play can't survive in the repertoire without being refashioned with new ideas, new designs, new people – and we're happy to class those novelties as anachronisms rather than treasons. The very word "revival" puts this activity on the side of the angels, and people involved in it become a (literal) crash team, shouting "learn!" as they apply the defibrillator pads to the inert torso of festivity or Rattigan.

To remake a film, though, is to be grave-robbing, cobbling together an unholy patchwork of body parts in imitation of a seamless original. A remake must be imagined in spiritual torment, unable to bear the



Old enough to be her father: Anne Heche in the new version of 'Psycho' faced by the original killer, Anthony Perkins

Photomontage: Himesh Patel

knowledge of its own ugliness. The director of a new production of a play shows that he loves it; directing a remake is proof that you despise, or underestimate, the original.

Whenever there is news of an impending remake, the cry goes up: "But it's so unnecessary! Why do they have to do that?" – as if being unnecessary wasn't a precondition for something to be considered art. The underlying reason is the way films seem to stand outside time, needing no fresh outpouring of attention to guarantee immortality. The wizened James Cagney of *Rug-*

time (1981) doesn't replace the Cagney of *Public Enemy* (1931), any more than the aged Wendy Hiller of *Murder on the Orient Express* (1974) usurps her fresh presence in *I Know Where I'm Going!* (1945).

So why does a remake, with no likelihood of replacing the original, constitute a threat to it? The boot is on the other foot, if anything, as the studio behind the Ingrid Bergman *Gaslight* (1944) understood, when they tried to destroy all copies of the earlier version with Diana Wynyard. Do we really think that actors in a remake are engaged in a life or

death struggle with their predecessors, from which only one can walk away, so that Robert De Niro can't make an impression in Branagh's 1994 remake of *Frankenstein* except at Boris Karloff's expense?

But in any case, the timelessness of movies is a convention, is spurious. Not only does the physical fabric of films deteriorate, as Martin Scorsese has pointed out more indefatigably than anybody, so that movies need constant cosmetic surgery to maintain their looks, but the cultural context of films changes also. A contemporary audience see-

ing a classic film for the first time is likely to be blasé, in exact proportion to the breadth of its influence – so that Godard's original *Breathless* (1960), say, precisely because its innovations have been so fully absorbed, can look more dated than a much older film in a less familiar genre; for instance, Murnau's *Sunrise* (1927). No sense organ reaches surfeit saturation more quickly than the eye. Despite the pious assumptions, the shower scene from *Psycho* can no more have the same effect today as it did on its original audiences, than footage of a train

coming right towards camera will have people running for the exits.

All this is a way of saying that Gus Van Sant's shot-for-shot re-enactment of the 1960 classic, released this week, takes the original seriously, and is an act of questioning love. Normally we praise a remake for adding something to the original premise – as Nora Ephron's new *You Have Mail* starts from a much more plausible basis for sustained anonymous communication, e-mail, than its 1940 source picture, *The Shop Around the Corner*. But with the new *Psycho* the additions are few

and far between. The rumour that Marion Crane's sister Lila was to be played as a lesbian turns out to mean that Julianne Moore wears a backpack, has a long stride, and doesn't appreciate the possessive body language of male strangers. If that's what makes a lesbian, there's a lot of them about.

The decision to film in colour is the one element that threatens the film's almost fetishistic integrity (Van Sant filmed for the same number of days as Hitchcock, and achieved an equal running time). In the shower sequence, for instance, the celebrated and nihilistic visual correspondence between a newly dead eye and a plughole only exists in black and white. Van Sant's retention of it in his montage is meaningfully faithful, though he compensates with a stunningly effective image of his own, a huge close-up of a pupil abruptly dilating.

Van Sant's training was as a painter (and the new film's shower curtain, with its opaque fractals, makes the knife-wielding figure that looms through it look like a murderous Braque). But perhaps at some stage he read Borges' famous piece of philosophical mischief, the story "Pierre Menard. Author of the Quixote", about a man who rewrites Cervantes' novel word for word, and is held up as having accomplished the greater task.

If so, he did well not to share this high-art precedent with the people at Universal who let so much money ride on his project. The sum of money stolen in the original *Psycho* was \$40,000, and Hitchcock's film cost relatively few multiples of that amount to make. In Van Sant's film, the money has swollen to \$400,000, but has dwindled to an insignificant fraction of the budget.

If Van Sant was also thinking of the Japanese tradition of preserving monuments, not by trying to make them timeproof, as we do in the West, but by tearing them down and rebuilding them every few decades, he was no less wise to keep quiet about it while he made his pitch. What secured the film its go-ahead must have been the sheer disreputability of remakes in general. Given the prevailing assumptions about remakes, it's hard to blame the people who gave the green light for not noticing that a faithful copy of a box-office smash could be a radical experiment in disguise.

"...A GREAT URBAN THRILLER...SUPERB...SMART, TAUGHT AND KNOWS EXACTLY WHAT THE HELL IT'S DOING"

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THE SIEGE

AND BRUCE WILLIS

STARTS TOMORROW AT CINEMAS ACROSS THE COUNTRY

STARTS TOMORROW AT CINEMAS ACROSS THE COUNTRY

Space suit white and vampire black

Paranoia minus *The X-Files* plus tuna sandwiches equals π . By Roger Clarke

HOLLYWOOD LOVES its wunderkind directors, especially when they don't require too much taming. The self-confessed "narrative junkie" and "sci-fi guy", 29-year-old Darren Aronofsky, is currently wowing the stogie-smoking bosses of Tinseltown with his ultra-low-budget, Philip K Dick-style sci-fi film π . Suddenly Ridley Scott wants to produce him. Studios are forming long queues to sign him up. Why? π is making a percentage return that makes their dumb animatronic monsters, such as *Godzilla*, look as small as the people they usually mega-hudget on.

Aronofsky's debut feature first drew attention in last year's Sundance Festival, where he won a director's prize. π is a paranoid thriller, all blinding space suit white and glossy vampire black, which tells the story of a reclusive Brooklyn maths genius, Maximilian Cohen, who uses a home-made computer to search for a super-advanced mathematical key that can predict stock market movements. Cue nasty corporation interest and the approach of a mysterious Jewish sect.

Aronofsky, lean and darkly ascetic-looking in the flesh (intensive Manhattan yoga sessions and a largely vegetarian diet, plays down the looky rumours to do with his running away from a plastics factory in a kibbutz in Israel shortly after leaving high school. In Jerusalem, it is whispered, he was pounced on by members of a weird Hasidic sect preoccupied with the numerical significance of the Hebrew language. Didn't they try to convert him?

"That's all exaggerated and overblown," he says. He met some cabalists in Jerusalem, but that was about it. Though raised in a mildly conservative Jewish household, he does not practise the Jewish faith. The



Darren Aronofsky: not a paranoid schizophrenic

Philip Meech

Jerusalem experience was almost incidental to the creation of Aronofsky's film and he tells me that the cabala element was developed late in the process. "One day I saw the Hasidim on the street and just thought they'd look great in black and white," he confesses.

And it was originally an ancient Greek philosopher's modern disciple who was going to make it into π . A general fascination with Pythagoras as a "lost messiah" piqued a wider interest in number mysticism.

However, he had considerable Jewish help towards making the movie: 300 of his friends and neighbours chipped in \$100 each (25¢) towards the \$80,000 budget; the Hasidic Jewish actor (and soi-disant "kosher ham") Izzi Lifschutz secured more than \$10,000-worth of kosher food by barter to feed the crew, and his mom, dad and relatives helped with walk-on roles and catering. "My mom," says Aronofsky, fleetingly like the Cohen character in the movie, "made me tuna sand-

wiches when I was really down and talking about driving off the Williamsburg Bridge."

π has been called wildly original, but Aronofsky himself wisely disputes this. "I don't believe in original," he says, "and even have problems with the idea of copyright, though I accept that people have to get paid for what they do."

Surely this is a kind of anti-paranoia observation? Does he agree that paranoia is one of the great American exports of the late 20th century?

"I think after Oliver Stone's JFK, paranoia entered popular culture, yes. But after all, in screenwriting school they teach you that everything has to revert back to the main character all the time, which is exactly what paranoid schizophrenics think."

Most critics have mentioned Lynch's *Eraserhead* and *The X-Files* as influences on π , though Aronofsky himself abhors both comparisons. *Eraserhead* is by intention static, he says, whereas π is a "boiled-

down three-act thriller". And as for *The X-Files*, he hates them. "I don't watch TV because I'll get addicted to it in days, but I did see the *X-Files* movie and it was horrendous. I had no clue what the fuck was going on, it just didn't tie together, whereas in reality these paranoids are exquisite in the detail with which they make everything link." No no comparison with his beloved *Twilight Zone* episodes? "No way!"

As for the young actors who want cred by being in such movies (he is now being inundated with actors wanting to work with him), he is also wary. "A lot of them are little more than cyborgs who want to be on the cover of *Vanity Fair* looking pretty. Then they want to do a De Niro and go for really crazy hardball parts. But when it comes down to it...

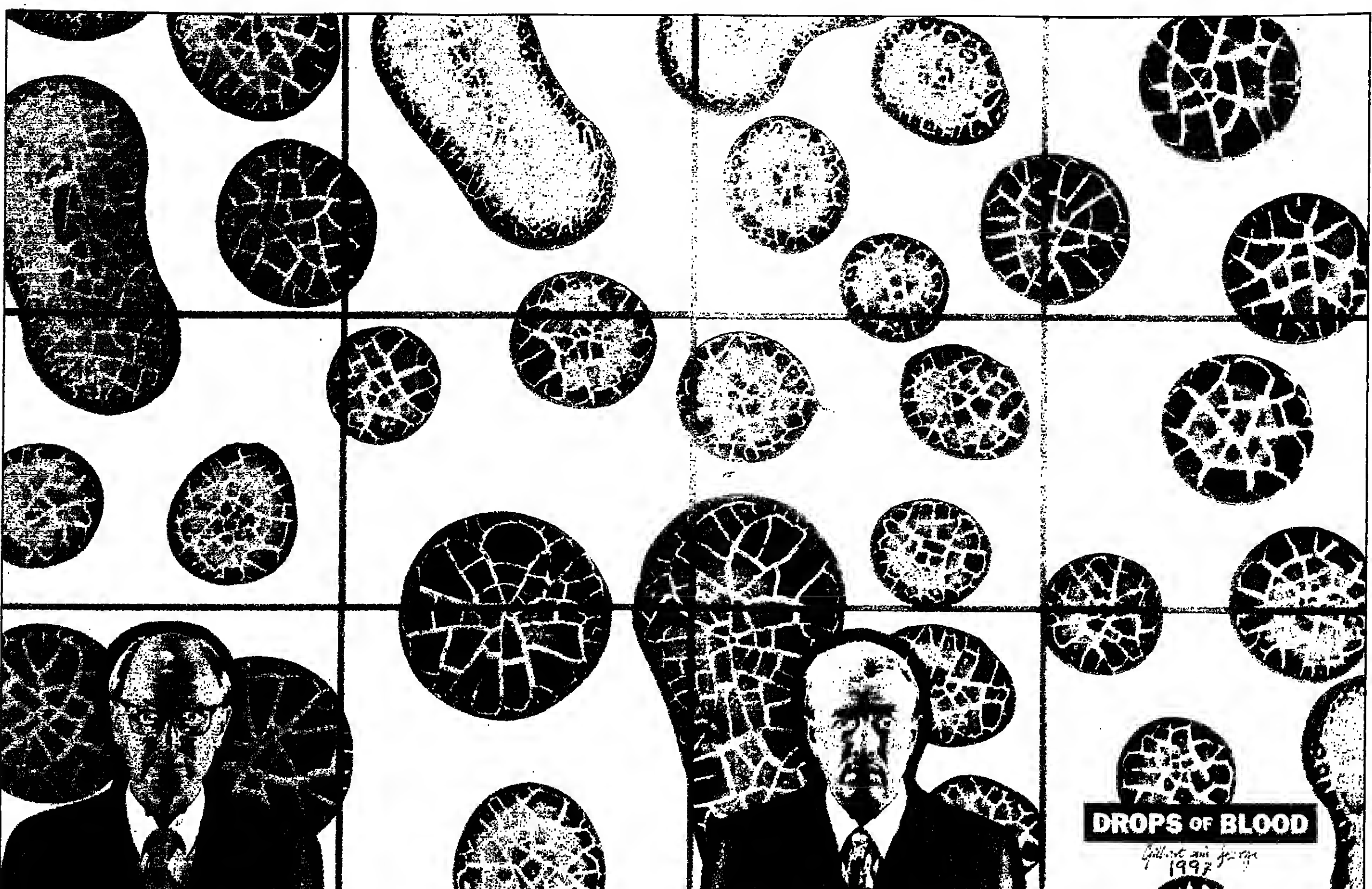
He makes a face. Hollywood's taming process, it would seem, has a way to go.

Anthony Quinn reviews π on page 9

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'Drops of Blood' (1997) 'People have said that our pictures are difficult to look at. But they are much, much harder to make'

Gilbert & George do Naples

Their art has succeeded in offending everybody. Well, nearly. One city has taken the odd couple in its stride. By Michael Bracewell

It was a damp, mild night, early in December last year, and the rising clamour of voices at the private view of Gilbert & George's *New Testamental Pictures* in the Museo di Capodimonte, in Naples, had just been jerked to instant silence by what sounded like – and what turned out, in fact, to be – a high-pitched male scream accompanied by the thump of someone landing rather heavily, having just jumped several feet into the air.

Moving as one through the record-breaking crowds, half-a-dozen camera crews, ravenous for outrage, swung around to capture the source of the incident – which turned out to be two young Italian artists who had just created a performance piece directly in front of Gilbert & George, entitled *Gigolo*.

Whether *Gigolo* was an artistic tribute to Gilbert & George, or some form of protest at either the artists, the gallery, or both, was unclear. But in the momentary hush that had followed *Gigolo*'s blood-curdling howl and thud of hefty boots on varnished parquet, you could hear, quite distinctly, the courteous warmth of George's voice – a virtual parody of Britishness – as he answered one performance with another. "Thank you very much," he said, in the polite tones of a rather grand relation receiving a box of After Eights as

a Christmas present. "That was very nice." And Gilbert, smiling, agreed.

In order to understand the cultural significance of the Museo di Capodimonte, and the matching significance of such an institution hosting a major exhibition by Gilbert & George, you have to imagine London's National Gallery housed in Hampton Court and situated in a port city such as Liverpool or Newcastle. For the

The sheer scale of Gilbert & George's fame is not to be underestimated

next few months, *The New Testamental Pictures* by Gilbert & George, with their titles like punk novellas – *Shit On Us*, *Spunkland*, *Piss Heads* – will be exhibited beside an Italian national collection of Renaissance treasures, in a former royal palace that commands a view of a depressed but defiantly beautiful coastal city.

"But we have always loved Naples very much, since we first exhibited here at Lucio Amelio's gallery in the Seventies," says George. "It's extremely exotic," says Gilbert, with a winning, if enigmatic, grin. "But do you know, this is the first time we

have exhibited in a museum and not been asked to withdraw at least one of the pictures. It's because Naples is a port, and they are used to everything here. They won't be shocked. They are open to all kinds of ideas."

Standing side by side at their private view receiving with unwavering smiles and deferential half-bows a steady stream of slightly hesitant but increasingly devoted well-wishers, Gilbert & George look as though they have just stepped down from one of their pictures. Which, in many ways, they have. For a little more than 30 years, since they first donned their armour of matching suits, they have maintained their public and artistic image in an epic of self-portraiture. Over the past two years, in their "Fundamental" and "Testamental" series of pictures – which have yet to be seen in Britain – they have posed, naked or besuited, against magnified images of their own bodily essences of blood, sperm, sweat, urine and faeces, in the photographed structures of which they claim to see the maps and mystical calligraphy of their own existence and human destiny. They are probably the only artists who have literally put their "everything" into their own work. "People have said that our pictures are difficult to look at," says George. "But they are much, much harder to make."

And because of the uncompromising imagery in their pictures, which has been con-

strued by some critics to offend just about everybody, Gilbert & George have sometimes been described as reactionary monsters. "But when people come looking for the bodies of murdered teenage boys," says George, "we tell them that they may dig anywhere in the garden – providing that they don't dig in that corner over there!"

If the test of modern celebrity is the speed and efficiency with which you enter the mainstream of popular culture, then the sheer scale of Gilbert & George's fame is not to be underestimated. The usually sedate world of the *Antiques Roadshow* was thrown into momentary disarray when someone popped up with an extremely rare work by George, made prior to his meeting with Gilbert. The television expert designated to assess the all-important insurance value of the piece had to inch his way around not only the precise figure, but also the reasons why this George person has become so important. Explaining the significance of subsequent works by Gilbert & George, with titles such as *Blood on Spunk* and *Shit on Spit*, to an audience primed to appreciate the curves of a Chippendale commode, proved testing. Similarly, Gilbert & George have been the subject of a lengthy sketch by French and Saunders, while their performance on *The Last Resort*, dancing to "Bend It Shake It", is one of the most requested re-

peats from the show. More recently, Virgin Records' new year sale has been advertised with window-display posters based on both the format and the magnified images of blood used by Gilbert & George in their "Fundamentals" pictures; even the slogan "Bloody Big Sale" is based directly – right down to the typography – on Gilbert & George's iconic title, *Bloody Life*. Gilbert & George, as a cultural concept, uphold the

Their performance on 'The Last Resort', dancing to 'Bend It Shake It', is a much-requested repeat

definition that Brian Eno once gave of pop music: "It's about creating imaginary worlds, and inviting people to join them."

At precisely 8pm, with Italian functionaries' uncompromising oed to close on time, the gallery attendants began to usher the crowds down the broad flights of imperial stairs which led to the darkness of the surrounding park. And after a slow procession – suitably regal, but always ready to pause for an informal snapshot, Gilbert & George left the building. "The thing about Gilbert & George," said one of their few close acquaintances, "which is al-

most as important as their art – and their art is very important indeed – is that they have survived as a couple. They are even preparing for their deaths. I think, and that is a proof of some immense depth to what they are to one another."

Later, at a dinner held in their honour at a restaurant on the waterfront overlooking the Bay of Naples, Gilbert & George sat side by side, as always, dispensing a warmth and cheerfulness that seemed to inspire the entire restaurant of bemused Italian families and distracted lovers. Around midnight, they rose to sing "Happy Birthday" for one of their guests, conducting the crowd with their upheld glasses of wine. In some magical way, the dinner itself had become a performance – a happening. Finally, a rumour circulated that an exhibition by Gilbert & George might be the opening event at a major new gallery in Milton Keynes. This, given their ability to outrage both the public and the art world, would be bound to turn a few heads.

"We found out that there is only one piece of graffiti in Milton Keynes," said George. "and it simply says 'Vicar Says Yes'." As ever, Gilbert & George are giving nothing, and everything, away.

'Gilbert & George: New Testamental Pictures', Museo di Capodimonte, Naples. To 7 February

The trouble with being earnest

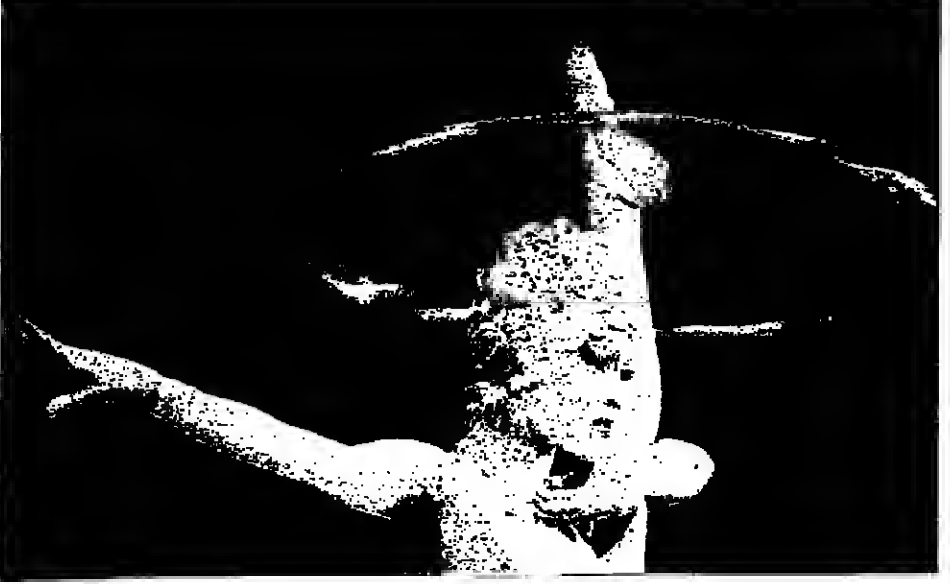
IF YOU have booked a holiday next century to go and watch an inter-collegiate gymnastics competition in post-apocalyptic Smolensk, for pity's sake cancel it now. For a fraction of the price, a near-flawless simulacrum is available for viewing at the Albert Hall, going under the name of *Alegria*.

The circus troupe Cirque du Soleil is now an international touring multibranch, so that what seemed sizzlingly avant-garde in mid-Eighties Quebec has acquired the anonymous patina of an Andrew Lloyd Webber musical. We no longer expect elephants in a circus, but we might expect rather more astonishing feats of human physical skill than this uneven show provides.

Not that there are no wonders. A beauteous elf in a luminous green leotard does quite remarkable things with steel hula-hoops, spinning one around her toes, casually held above her head, while others

snake round her waist and shins. And a bevy of tumbling acrobats (who, sporting unisex camouflage-netting bikinis, come over alarmingly like extras from *Mad Max 3*) perform synchronised bouncy falls and a snowboarding competition's quota of mid-air spins. But a man on a trapeze, in a spangly Spiderman outfit from which somebody has cruelly ripped the sleeves, does little more than swing about a bit.

The less-than-amazing Cube Man, meanwhile, pulls himself up on suspended rings while his toes carry, er, a big cube. A "Polynesian artist" spins a few flaming sticks around. At one point he gets a burning stick and then lights the other end. He then points at both ends of the stick, adopts an inscrutable



'Alegria': the avant-garde thrill of a Lloyd Webber musical Laurie Lewis

grin and waits until the audience applauds.

One disappointment of *Alegria* is its po-facedness. Ordinary actions are carried out in a bizarre, debased ballet style and there is a lot of pointless running about with stiff arms by the large supporting cast, who also fill in with bits of business

such as wheeling on a bed and then, with unassailable logic, wheeling it off again. Occasionally an act is geotly mocked: after the Fire Artist, a sad-faced clown played nervously with a candle. But the clowns, too, were uninspired, staying with hoary favourites such as a big ball down the trousers. One wannabe clown epic had a vulgar finale involving powerful lights and a wind machine, clearly catering for tastes dulled by Hollywood cinema.

The gigantism of the show's presentation, indeed, dwarfed the really good acts, which needed a more intimate setting. But *Alegria* did boast one unequivocally fine element: the music, an alternately melancholic, humorous and adrenaline-pumping blend of French tango, jazz and curiously affecting power balladry. Only in Francophone hands can cheesy string synthesizers still sound even vaguely cool nowadays.

STEVEN POOLE

To 24 January. Booking: 0171-589 8212. A shorter version of this review appeared in later editions of yesterday's paper

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Bring it all back home

School project work has a lot going for it as a teaching method, but it is also a font of parental cheating, rampant copying and a resourcing nightmare. By John Kirkaldy

It was Sunday and a time of domestic bliss until... "Oh," says Doris, "Jim's A-level project is due in on Thursday." His folder revealed three hits of scruffy paper. There have been condemned men's breakfast menus with more writing on them. There then followed a time I can only equate to the German counter-offensive on the western front in March 1918. Bodies loomed up every now and then through the chaos. Panic and despair were everywhere. Only one figure kept calm amid the debris, like Field Marshal Haig, unaware of the total catastrophe that he had created. It is good to have a teenager to remind you of the really important things in life at a time like that: keeping up with the Australian and American soaps; ringing the girlfriend to update her on events; and gazing at your spots for long periods in the mirror.

As a teaching method, project work has a lot going for it. We all want our children to be self-motivated, independent learners. In the last 30 years, project work has come to dominate our classrooms, so in consequence an ever-larger percentage of GCSE and A-level work is devoted to it.

Yet I find myself becoming more and more uneasy about the whole thing. For a start, it places an ever-increasing load on teachers. In old-style education you prepared one lesson; in project work, you virtually prepare as many as there are in the class. Resourcing it is something of a nightmare. If everybody in the class does the same project, then the resources are under an impossible stress. If everybody does something different, then the teacher must find resources to suit each individual need.

For students, project work is a mixed blessing. For the bright and committed, it can be a really exciting opportunity. One of my students filmed and wrote up the experience of being in the Fastnet yacht race. She got sponsorship from Kodak and the loan of a special camera. Not only did she create a wonderful opportunity and gain a good final grade, she also got local and national press coverage. The experience looked good on a UCAS form and it has done well for her at interviews ever since. But most adolescents have a tendency to put things off to the last moment, and project work can mean a lot of wasted time. Group work can mean that one or two pupils tend to do most of the hard graft, while the rest merely tread water.



The temptation for parents to give a helping hand with project work gets ever more real as pressure mounts

Phil Dye

Assessing project work has been one of the biggest growth areas in education. An army of moderators, verifiers and assessors (internal and external) now exists. A simple task, such as giving feedback to an individual student, can take just five minutes, yet it may take up to two hours to write up as part of the qualification.

Endless boxes must be ticked. (Were you aware of your body language when you gave feedback? Were you aware of the student's body language when you gave feedback? Did you take into consideration the student's race, gender, religion and sexual orientation when you gave feedback?)

I am also increasingly aware that I am often not assessing the student alone, but the student and parents.

As the percentage of marks for project work increases and the competition to get into most universities grows, so the temptation to give more than a helping hand gets ever more real. Most parents will deny it and they all know that, in the long term, it is doing students no real favours. But when they are looking down the barrel of a failure or a poor grade, then they often succumb. Those pious statements that students sign to say that the work is all their own often have the sincerity of Hitler's remarks that this was his final territorial demand. Aiding and abetting project work is becoming one of the secret crimes of middle-class Britain.

Then there is new technology. No library can even remotely rival the Internet for information. But, I hear

you cry, surely the schools have computers? Of course they do, but getting near one for any long period of time with a project imminent is like joining the queue for a lifeboat on the Titanic.

And this ignores the problems of vandalism, breakdowns, other classes' use and players enjoying card games on the screen. Those students who have access to a computer at home have a massive advantage over those who don't.

New technology has also encouraged something that teachers have largely tried to ignore. The copying of other's work or adapting large chunks grows apace. When it involves other schools and other areas, it is impossible to control. I have heard of a project that has been done by three students already. I sus-

pect that by the time Bill Gates launches Windows 2006, it will be possible to type in "Soil Erosion in Stoke Poges" and press a key and out will come the finished project, complete with WH Smith carrier bag to take it to school.

The truth is that not even Superman or Superwoman could regulate the vast piles of project work piling up for assessment all over the country. For the eight years that I tutored an A-level I used to tie up my projects in a special granny knot. On seven occasions I got them back with the knot untied and the marks unchanged. One year the board lost every single project, so I have no means of knowing.

We need to untie a lot more knots, if projects are to have any real meaning in education.

Local control is best



JUDITH JUDD

Many local authorities now talk about 'partnerships' with heads and governors

A READER wrote recently enclosing a cutting from *The Independent* for 6 October, 1988. The piece, by Peter Wilby, one of my predecessors and now the editor of the *New Statesman*, made a prediction: "Local education authorities will be extinct by 1998."

Wilby, of course, was wrong. Today, the north of England education conference begins in Sunderland, where representatives of the nation's local education authorities are assembling for their annual jamboree. David Blunkett, the Secretary of State for Education, will be there, proof enough that this is no marginal gathering of educational dinosaurs.

Local councillors were hated by the last government. This one is more ambivalent but the Prime Minister's advisers believe that real schools reform is impossible until they disappear. So how have authorities managed to fend off their enemies? One of their strongest cards is their opponents' difficulty in finding a replacement. If they didn't exist, should we need to reinvent them?

Kenneth Clarke, the former Conservative secretary of state for education, who tried harder than most to find a way of cutting local authorities out of the educational action, wanted to do just that. He considered regional bodies that would have no elected members and would be firmly under Whitehall's control. The solution was rejected as "too socialist", an objection which the present Government would presumably share.

Today, the opposition to local education authorities from people such as Chris Woodhead, the Chief Inspector of Schools, is based on the idea that schools would run their own affairs, buying in services they needed from commercial agencies. Mr Woodhead has suggested that local councils may create "a dependency culture" among schools.

But authorities' first line of defence is that they are not what they were. During the last decade, they have undergone a transformation. The Conservatives' decision to

allow schools to opt out of local authority control has acted as a spur. Many councils have stepped back from their nannying role and now talk about "partnerships" with heads and governors.

As Mr Blunkett will point out tomorrow, there are exceptions. A report last year on Calderdale education authority painted a picture of councillors who immersed themselves in the trivia of schools' daily life while failing to notice the Ridings school's descent into chaos. Also castigated was the London borough of Hackney, where councillors squabbled so much that they neglected local children's interests.

The answer, however, is not to abolish local education authorities. Even the Conservatives, who considered freeing all schools from local authority control, had civil servants working on (unpublished) plans for how to prop up small primaries: in short, they acknowledged that some schools would need the support of something very like a local authority.

This Government has sensibly accepted that local councils should have a role in planning school places and working out a fair admissions system. The alternative is a parental free-for-all in which the weak go to the wall.

A central source of advice and information - available if it is wanted - also makes sense at least for some schools.

Peter Wilby admitted in his 1988 piece that prediction-making was dangerous, but added: "Nobody reads old newspaper cuttings." He was wrong about that, too. But I remain undeterred. I predict that in 2009 local education authorities will still be alive and well. If they are not, Mr Hyman of Bushey Heath will no doubt let us know.

THE VIEW FROM HERE

It is hard to foresee a time when schools become irrelevant



ALAN SMITHERS

However necessary some shift from trust to accountability may have been, it has transformed the teacher's role

THE FIRST column of the last year of the millennium is a good time for reflecting back and looking forwards. As the Queen's Speech acknowledged, in education the immediate challenge facing the Government is to ensure that there are sufficient high-quality teachers. November's Green Paper shows that, nudged by the Treasury's "something for something" policy, it is putting its faith, for the time being, in performance-related pay.

But there are influential voices claiming that, soon, teaching will have been so transformed by information and communications technology that only a small specialist cadre of teachers will be required, capable of being recruited without difficulty from the increasing pool of graduates. In an extreme form, the argument is that schools themselves will become irrelevant.

It is remarkable, however, how little schools have changed since Roman times, in spite of the invention of the printing press, radio, television and the computer.

There are some who would suggest that this betrays a woeful lack of vision. But for me it underlines the enduring purpose of schools - to help the young to participate fully

in their society and make sense of three-score-and-ten years on a lump of rock. Experience has shown that this is best achieved through actively coming together in the presence of someone who is able to pass on understanding to others.

It is likely, therefore, that there will be a continuing need in the new millennium to attract large numbers of good graduates to become teachers, people who must also be capable of using the latest technology to best advantage. There is no doubt that the many changes imposed on education in the last decade have failed to make this task any easier.

Not so long ago, the teacher-training institutions were able to attract nearly 70,000 applicants for some 50,000 places; nowadays there is a struggle to fill 30,000 places. In part, the previous popularity of the profession was because teacher training was seen as an alternative form of higher education, but it was also because teaching was regarded as a vocation. People were drawn to it by a sense of public service and, once qualified, they were free to teach what they wished, how they wished.

But over the years, in some cases, liberty lapsed into indulgence. Without any national checks of pupil

to see how the schools were doing; and a funding mechanism, which allowed decisions about spending to be taken as close to the classroom as possible.

New Labour has adopted these reforms as its own, and since coming to power has concentrated on providing the pressure and support to give them effect. This has often taken the form of setting targets, publishing and commenting on outcomes, and financially rewarding success.

However necessary some shift from trust to accountability might have been, it has transformed the teacher's role. Teachers are now subject to a new managerialism, in which they are continually having to account for themselves in ways which they feel do not always capture the true purposes of education.

In the past, many were drawn to teaching by the sense of being able to spend their lives in a worthwhile way helping others. The salary may not have been very good, and the status may have been ambivalent, but they felt that they were able to take the important decisions for themselves.

Much of that autonomy has been taken away, without any compensatory attractions. In fact, berating teachers was to become one of the main ways of

stabilising the system, so that it would accept reform.

This has left the Government with the urgent problem of coming up with a balance of potential satisfactions, which will make teaching an attractive profession in the new millennium. The Green Paper does not tackle this fundamental issue, and its version of performance-related pay will further undermine autonomy and security.

Paradoxically, the Government could achieve more by attempting less. It should have the courage to stand back and allow the new General Teaching Council to become a genuinely self-regulatory body. This would establish teaching as a true profession, alongside medicine and law.

But, above all, now that a necessary correction has been made, it should consider how the pendulum can be moved back more towards trusting teachers. With the guarantees of the national curriculum, tests and inspections, the Government should devise an equitable way of funding schools, and let them get on with it.

The writer is the Sydney Jones Professor of Education at the University of Liverpool

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The future is female

The law is no longer a male-only preserve, but it will take time to change its culture. By Linda Tsang

Solicitors have recently turned to spin doctors to try to get rid of the public perception that they are all middle-aged, male money-grubbers. But that image may already be about to undergo a radical change.

At the same time as revealing that it had retained a public relations adviser to improve the image of solicitors, the Law Society of England & Wales has also published its latest statistics on trends in the profession which show that the majority of solicitors under 30 are women.

And it is not just at the lower end of the profession that women are making their mark. If there is no challenge to their present positions, next year there will be women presidents at the head of the major professional organisations: Kamlesh Bahl at the Law Society, which deals with more than 85,000 solicitors in England and Wales; Diana Kempe, QC, will be president at the International Bar Association; and Martha Barnett at the American Bar Association. The Bar Council had its first woman as chairman in 1998 - Heather Hallett QC.

Some women have been bemused by the coverage of firsts in the legal profession. Diana Parker, who became the senior partner of Withers this month - and the first and youngest woman senior partner in a City law firm - sees the publicity surrounding her election as flattering, if misplaced. But she warned: "Après moi le déluge."

Being first is only the beginning. An article in this month's *Legal Business* picks out "Forty wonder women in private practice", detailing the experiences of 40 leading women solicitors who are "spectacular performers with real client-pulling power".

Many of those women have encountered unenlightened attitudes. Frances Hughes, corporate partner at the City law firm Slaughter & May, says: "I was told years ago by one of my clients that he would fire me if I ever got married." She did get married, and the client continued to give her work, although he stipulated that there must be no children. Hughes now has a child and still works for the same client. Another partner at the same firm, a leading EU and competition lawyer, Laura Carstensen, became a partner in 1994 when she was a single parent and pregnant with her fourth child.

'Any good business should want to retain its best people - both men and women'

Not all of them want to be superwoman, but many are trying to improve matters for those coming up the ladder after them. Diana Good, a leading commercial litigation partner at Linklaters, is the first woman to be elected on to the firm's management committee.

Good set up the firm's flexible working policy for partners; Linklaters is the only firm to have such a formal policy. She says that although such schemes are not a panacea, they are a good start. "Any good business should want to retain its best people and accommodate different working practices, and that applies to both men and women."

Making an impact is not restricted to the legal sphere. Judith Mayhew, an employment lawyer at City law firm Wilde Sapte and chair-

man of the policy and resources committee at the Corporation of the City of London, is tipped to be a likely candidate for Mayor of London. She is also director of education and training at the firm. She agrees that women are less likely to have an impact at the junior level, "but if, in five to 10 years' time, they are not becoming partners in line with the 50-50 intake, then that will obviously be an issue that will have to be looked at sooner rather than later."

Women make up 25 per cent of the Bar - where, as recently as 10 years ago, there were still sets with no women members - and 7 per cent of the silks. The barrister Josephine Hayes, former chair of the Association of Women Barristers, says that "the future of the legal profession at the lower levels is that it will go on being male unless there are radical changes in the culture and attitudes about what type of legal system we want and the qualities needed for that legal system."

Despite the latest statistics, Hayes considers that the culture can be changed only if more women solicitors get partnerships. The Bar is, she says, more problematic because chambers are more insular. Further up the ladder, a judicial appointments commission would help change the view that judges are appointed on the basis of whom they know - ie other men.

At that highest level, a recent survey by the International Bar Association showed that women are under-represented in the judiciary in all jurisdictions - fewer than 25 per cent of the world's judges are women. England and Wales lag behind the rest of Europe, with women making up less than 10 per cent of the judiciary - Hungary and the Czech Republic have the highest numbers of women in the judiciary,



Diana Good of Linklaters has set up a flexible working policy to help more women become partners at the firm. Phil Meech

with 69 per cent and 63 per cent respectively in England, there is only one woman in the Court of Appeal, Lady Butler-Sloss. There are seven women in the High Court, compared with 97 men.

With more women entering the profession, the statistical likelihood is that there will be more women

partners, silks and judges. Anne Rafferty QC says that "the legal profession should be merit-based and gender-irrelevant, and if it isn't, it should be".

Diana Good says: "It will not be exclusively female, but it will be more female than it is at present - and it may be more fun if it is."

ESSAY COMPETITION

THE DEADLINE for this year's essay competition on "Law Beyond the Millennium" is 15 January 1999. The winner will win a scholarship to the College of Law. Entries should be sent to The Independent/College of Law

Essay Competition, The College of Law, Brabourne Manor, St Catherine's, Guildford, Surrey GU3 1HA.

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Address: Head office is in Holborn Viaduct, central London. There are also offices in Peking, Brussels, Chicago, Saigon, Hong Kong, Moscow, New York, Paris, Prague, Singapore and Tokyo.

Ambience: Employees are loyal: more than 90 per cent of trainees are still with the firm two years after joining.

Vital statistics: There are more than 1,600 employees globally, including 165 partners and 840 lawyers.

Lifestyle: Trainees have a high chance of getting to work abroad at some stage: six-month secondments to international offices are common. Trainee solicitors are given their own budget for social events, and there's also an intermingling with employees from other law firms. There are plenty of sports teams: football, hockey, netball and squash, among others. The company is keen to provide trainees with the chance to get involved in pro bono work, including opportunities with Voluntary Service Overseas, the homeless, environmental charities and prisoners on Death Row. The banking litigator Ian Gardener, for instance, is currently planning to navigate his way across six countries to raise awareness and money for Motivation, a

charity that trains people in developing countries to make and use their own wheelchairs.

Easy to get into? No. The company is hugely popular with applicants, with up to 2,000 applying for 80 contracts. You'll need at least a 2.1, plus good communication skills, a genuine interest in law and business, and plenty of energy, initiative and motivation. There are 70 work experience placements available during the Christmas and summer holidays. Successful applicants get an allowance of £200 a week. For more information, see the company's website: www.lovellwhitedurrant.com.

Glittering alumni: Peter Gerrard CBE, who became the first general counsel of the Stock Exchange; Graham Pimlott, director of Barclays Bank.

Pay: Trainees start on £21,000, which rises to £24,000 after 18 months. There's an annual salary review each May.

Training: Those taken on by the company are put through four six-month "seats" in differing practice areas: there is broad training in corporate and litigation sectors, and there's the opportunity to get experience in banking, intellectual property, mergers and acquisitions, employment, environmental and insolvency cases as well. Trainees also undergo an individual programme of legal training.

Facilities: The staff restaurant is, it seems, about it. But, says a spokesperson, it has just been refurbished with new, tastier menus.

Who's the boss? Senior partner is Andrew Walker; managing partner is Lesley MacDonagh.

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court Park/Hammersmith Enemy
Of The State 3pm, 6.10pm, 9.10pm
The Prince Of Egypt 12.00pm,
2.10pm, 4.20pm, 6.30pm, 8.40pm
Rush Hour 8.40pm Star Trek: Insurrec-
tion 1pm, 3.30pm, 6.20pm, 8.50pm

HARROW
SAFARI CINEMA (0181-426 0303) BR:
Harrow on the Hill/Harrow &
Waldstone Fire 8.30pm The Soldier
(Asian Film) 1.30pm, 5pm

WARNER VILLAGE (0181-427 9009) BR: Harrow on the Hill/Harrow &
Waldstone Fire 8.30pm The Soldier
(Asian Film) 1.30pm, 5pm
The Mask Of Zorro 12.00pm, 2.05pm,
3pm, 5.00pm, 6.40pm, 8.30pm,
9.25pm The Mask Of Zorro
12.00pm, 2.05pm, 3pm, 5.00pm,
6.40pm, 8.30pm, 9.25pm
The Parent Trap 12.00pm, 4.10pm,
6.55pm The Prince Of Egypt
11.50am, 2.05pm, 4.35pm, 6.50pm,
9.15pm Rush Hour 12.00pm,
2.15pm, 4.45pm, 7.05pm, 9.35pm
10pm Star Trek: Insurrection
1.15pm, 3.40pm, 6.10pm, 8.45pm
What Dreams May Come 1.30pm,
4pm, 6.30pm, 9.05pm

HOLLOWAY
ODEON (08705-050007) BR: Hol-
loway Road/Archway Antz 12.10
Babe: Pig In The City 12.10pm En-
emy Of The State 12.00pm, 2.20pm,
4.45pm, 5.10pm, 5.35pm, 8pm,
8.35pm Little Voice 6.30pm The
Mask Of Zorro 2.05pm, 5.10pm,
8.25pm Out Of Sight 5.50pm,
8.35pm The Parent Trap 12.25pm,
3.05pm The Prince Of Egypt
12.10pm, 2.20pm, 4.35pm, 6.50pm,
9.05pm Star Trek: Insurrection
1.15pm, 3.45pm, 6.20pm, 8.50pm
What Dreams May Come 12.40pm,
3.05pm, 5.45pm, 8.05pm

ILFORD
ODEON (08705-050007) BR: Gants
Hill/Babe: Pig In The City 12.05pm
Enemy Of The State 12.00pm,
2.10pm, 4.30pm, 6.20pm, 8.40pm
The Mask Of Zorro 12.00pm,
2.10pm, 4.30pm, 6.20pm, 8.40pm
The Parent Trap 12.10pm,
3pm The Prince Of Egypt 1.50pm,
4.10pm, 6.30pm, 8.40pm
Star Trek: Insurrection 1.40pm,
4pm, 6.30pm, 8.50pm
What Dreams May Come 5.50pm,
8.30pm

KINGSTON UPON THAMES
ABC OPTIONS (0870-9020409) BR:
Kingston Babel: Pig In The City
12.15pm Enemy Of The State
5.15pm, 8.05pm The Parent Trap
2.25pm The Prince Of Egypt
1.15pm, 3.30pm, 5.45pm, 8.05pm
reception 1.15pm, 3.40pm, 6.05pm,
8.30pm

MUSWELL HILL
ODEON (08705-050007) BR: High-
gate/Enemy Of The State 2.20pm,
5.45pm, 8.25pm The Mask Of
Zorro 5.15pm, 8.15pm The Parent
Trap 2.25pm The Prince Of Egypt
1.15pm, 3.30pm, 5.45pm, 8.05pm
reception 1.15pm, 3.40pm, 6.05pm,
8.30pm

PECKHAM
PREMIER (0181-235 3006) BR:
Peckham Rye Antz 1.50 Babe: Pig
In The City 12.00pm Enemy Of
The State 12.35pm, 2.00pm, 6.05pm,
8.50pm, 11.35pm (FR) The Mask
Of Zorro 3.30pm, 6.10pm, 8.30pm
The Parent Trap 1.45pm, 4.55pm,
7.10pm The Prince Of Egypt
2.10pm, 5.20pm, 8.30pm, 11.45pm
Star Trek: Insurrection 1.40pm,
4.10pm, 6.30pm, 8.50pm
What Dreams May Come 4.35pm,
7pm, 9.25pm

PURLEY
ABC (0870-9020407) BR: Purley-
Babe: Pig In The City 12.05pm En-
emy Of The State 4.55pm, 8.05pm
The Parent Trap 2.20pm Star Trek:
Insurrection 1.20pm, 3.30pm,
6.20pm, 8.30pm What Dreams
May Come 5.50pm, 8.20pm

PUTNEY
ABC (0870-9020401) BR: Putney
Bridge: BR: Putney Babe: Pig In
The City 1.15pm Enemy Of The State
5.15pm, 8.15pm The Parent Trap
2.15pm Star Trek: Insurrection
3.30pm, 6pm, 8.30pm What
Dreams May Come 5.45pm, 8.25pm

RICHMOND
ODEON (08705-050007) BR: Rich-
mond/Enemy Of The State 12.10pm,
3pm, 6pm, 8.30pm Star Trek:
Insurrection 1.30pm, 4pm,
6.50pm, 9.30pm

ODEON STUDIO (08705-050007) BR:
Richmond Antz 1pm, 3pm
Babe: Pig In The City 1.30pm Out
Of Sight 6.30pm, 9.20pm
The Parent Trap 1.10pm, 3.30pm,
The Prince Of Egypt 12.00pm, 2.10pm,
4.20pm Rush Hour 5pm, 7.20pm,
9.40pm What Dreams May Come
3.40pm, 6.50pm, 9.20pm

ROMFORD
ABC (0870-902 0419) BR: Romford
Babe: Pig In The City 12.30pm En-
emy Of The State 5.30pm, 8.15pm
The Parent Trap 2.40pm The Prince
Of Egypt 12.55pm, 3.05pm Star
Trek: Insurrection 1.20pm, 3.45pm,
6.10pm, 8.35pm What Dreams
May Come 5.40pm, 8.20pm

ODEON LIBERTY 2 (08705-
050007) BR: Romford Antz 2.00pm
Babe: Pig In The City 12.15pm
2.00pm, 4.30pm, 6.30pm Enemy
Of The State 12.50pm, 2.45pm,
5.30pm, 8.15pm The Mask Of
Zorro 2.20pm, 5.20pm, 8.20pm
The Parent Trap 1.10pm, 3.30pm,
12.45pm, 3.30pm, 6.15pm The
Prince Of Egypt 1.45pm, 4pm,
6.15pm, 8.30pm Rush Hour
2.15pm, 4.30pm, 6.45pm, 9.30pm
Small Soldiers 12.00pm, 2.10pm,
Insurrection 1.30pm, 4pm, 6.30pm,
8.50pm What Dreams May Come
1.35pm, 4pm, 6.20pm, 8.45pm

SIDCUP
ABC (0541-555131) BR: Sidcup
The Prince Of Egypt 1pm, 3.20pm
Sliding Doors 1.30pm, 3.50pm
Star Trek: Insurrection 3.30pm,
6pm, 8.40pm What Dreams May
Come 5.45pm, 8.30pm

STAPLES CORNER
VIRGIN (0870-907 0717) BR: Crick-
lewood/Enemy Of The State
12.15pm, 3.15pm, 6.15pm, 8.15pm
The Mask Of Zorro 12.00pm, 3pm,
6pm, 9pm The Mighty 8.30pm The
Prince Of Egypt 12.30pm, 2.30pm,
4.30pm, 6.30pm, 8.30pm,
10.30pm, 1.15pm, 3.15pm, 5.15pm,
7.15pm, 9.15pm Star Trek: Insurrec-
tion 1.30pm, 3.25pm, 6.30pm,
9pm What Dreams May Come
2.30pm, 5.35pm, 8.15pm

STREATHAM
ABC (0870-902 0415) BR: Streath-
am Hill Antz 1.50pm Babe: Pig In
The City 1.45pm The Mighty
4.20pm, 6.20pm, 8.45pm The
Prince Of Egypt 1.40pm, 3.45pm
Star Trek: Insurrection 1.30pm,
6.15pm, 8.40pm What Dreams
May Come 6pm, 8.30pm

ODEON (08705-050007) BR: Hili-
/Brixton/Cloppham Common Babe:
Pig In The City 1.10pm Blade
8.40pm Enemy Of The State
12.10pm, 2.55pm, 5.40pm, 8.25pm

The Mask Of Zorro 12.20pm, 3pm
The Parent Trap 12.20pm, 3pm
The Prince Of Egypt 12.15pm, 2.20pm,
4.30pm, 6.35pm, 8.35pm
Rush Hour 3.30pm, 5.50pm, 8.30pm
Star Trek: Insurrection 1.30pm, 3.50pm,
6.10pm, 8.40pm

STRATFORD
NEW STRATFORD PICTURE
HOUSE (0181-555 3366) BR: Strat-
ford East/Babe: Pig In The City
1.45pm The Mask Of Zorro
12.10pm, 3pm, 5.50pm, 8.35pm
The Parent Trap 12.40pm The
Prince Of Egypt 12.00pm, 2.05pm,
4.30pm, 6.45pm Star Trek: Insurrec-
tion 3.45pm, 6.15pm, 9.10pm
What Dreams May Come 9pm

SURREY QUAYS
SUN (0990-888990) BR: Surrey Quays
Babe: Pig In The City 3.20pm En-
emy Of The State 3.40pm, 6pm,
6.40pm, 8.50pm, 9.45pm The
Mask Of Zorro 3.10pm, 6.10pm,
9.20pm Mulan 10.20pm The Ne-
gative 10pm Out Of Sight
4.40pm The Parent Trap 3pm,
5.50pm The Prince Of Egypt
3.30pm, 5pm, 7.30pm Rush Hour
7.30pm, 9.50pm Star Trek: Insurrec-
tion 3.50pm, 4.15pm, 6.30pm,
7pm, 9pm, 9.30pm What Dreams
May Come 3.40pm, 6.20pm, 9.10pm

SUTTON
UCI 6 (0990-888990) BR: Morden
Antz phone for details Babe: Pig
In The City phone for details En-
emy Of The State phone for details
The Mask Of Zorro phone for de-
tails Out Of Sight phone for de-
tails The Parent Trap phone for de-
tails The Prince Of Egypt phone for de-
tails Rush Hour phone for de-
tails Star Trek: Insurrection phone for
details What Dreams May Come
phone for details

TURNPIKE LANE
CORONET (0181-888 2519) BR:
Turnpike Lane. Enemy Of The State
3pm, 5.45pm, 8.20pm The Prince
Of Egypt 4.10pm, 6.30pm, 8.35pm

UNRIDGE
ODEON (08705-050007) BR: Un-
ridge Dr/Dollit 11.40am En-
emy Of The State 2.10pm, 5.20pm,
8.15pm The Prince Of Egypt
1.20pm, 3.40pm, 6pm, 8.20pm
What Dreams May Come 5.55pm,
8.20pm

WALTHAMSTOW
ABC (0870-9020424) BR: Waltham-
stow Central/Babe: Pig In The City
12.45pm Enemy Of The State
5.20pm, 8pm The Parent Trap
2.25pm The Prince Of Egypt
1.20pm, 3.40pm, 6pm, 8.20pm
What Dreams May Come 5.55pm,
8.20pm

WALTON ON THAMES
THE SCREEN AT WALTON (01932-
252825) BR: Walton on Thames
Enemy Of The State 5.25pm,
8.10pm The Parent Trap 2.35pm
Star Trek: Insurrection 4.15pm,
6.30pm, 8.45pm

WELL HALL
CORONET (0181-850 3351) BR:
Eltham The Prince Of Egypt
4.10pm, 6.30pm, 8.35pm

WIMBLEDON
ODEON (08705-050007) BR: Win-
bledon/Br: South Wimbledon
Antz 11.30am Babe: Pig In The
City 11.45am, 2.30pm, 5.25pm,
8.45pm The Mask Of Zorro
1.55pm, 5pm, 8.10pm The Parent
Trap 1.20pm, 3.55pm Rush Hour
6.30pm, 8.45pm Star Trek:
Insurrection 12.25pm, 3.10pm,
5.55pm, 8.45pm What Dreams
May Come 6pm, 8.35pm

WOODFORD
ABC (0181-989 3463) BR: South
Woodford/Babe: Pig In The City
12.30pm Enemy Of The State
5.30pm, 8.10pm The Prince Of
Egypt 1pm, 3.10pm Star Trek:
Insurrection 1.20pm, 3.40pm,
6.10pm, 8.40pm What Dreams
May Come 5.40pm, 8.20pm

WOOLWICH
CORONET (0181-854 5043) BR:
Woolwich Arsenal/Enemy Of The
State 3pm, 5.45pm, 8.20pm The
Prince Of Egypt 4.10pm, 6.30pm,
8.35pm

PRINCE CHARLES Leicester Place
WC2 (0171-437 8181) BR: Prince
Charles (PG) 1.15pm Left Luggage
(PG) 1.45pm, 4pm Elizabeth (15)
6.15pm Out Of Sight (15) 8.55pm

RIO CINEMA Kingsland High Street
E8 (0171-254 6677) The Govern-
ment Men 12.10pm, 2.10pm, 4.10pm,
6.10pm, 8.10pm, 10.10pm (12)
3.45pm Rien Ne Va Plus (15)
6.30pm The Exorcist 25th An-
niversary Release (18) 8.45pm

RIVERSIDE STUDIOS CINEMA
Crisp Road W6 (0171-420 0100)
Ridicule (15) 6.30pm + Le Bossu
8.35pm

WATERSIDE CINEMA CENTRE
High Street, Brentford, Middlesex
(0181-568 1176) Dances at Lugh-
nassa (PG) 1.30pm, 7pm

BRIGHTON
DUKE OF YORK'S CINEMA
(01273-602 503) Enemy Of The
State 1.30pm, 6pm My Name Is Joe (15)
4.15pm, 9.15pm

BRISTOL
WATERSIDE (0117-925 3945) On
Connait la Chanson (PG) 5.45pm,
8.20pm The Land Girls (12) 6pm,
8.30pm

CAMBRIDGE
ARTS CINEMA (01223-504444) BR:
My Name Is Joe (15) 12.30pm,
3.30pm, 6.30pm, 9.30pm
The Truman Show (PG) 5.10pm

CARDIFF
CHAPTER ARTS CENTRE (01222-
399666) Pepe Le Moko (15) 7.30pm
Year of the Horse (15) 8.20pm

CHESTER
NEW PARK FILM CENTRE (01243-
786500) Munkin (12) 3.30pm Still
Crazy (15) 6.30pm The Governors
(15) 8.45pm

IPSWICH
IPSWICH FILM THEATRE (01473-
215544) Elizabeth (15) 2.30pm,
6pm, 8.30pm La Vie Revee des
Anges (18) 6pm, 8.15pm

THEATRE
WEST END

Ticket availability details are for to-
day, times and prices for the week
running times include intervals. @
Seated all prices. @ Returns only
Madness — (1) Sun, (3) Tue, (4)
Wed, (5) Thur, (6) Fri, (7) Sat

ALARMIS AND EXCURSIONS
Michael Frayn's new comedy about
a dinner party which is interrupted
by mysterious messages stars
Gielgud, Shafersbury, and
Gielgud. Shafersbury Avenue, WI
(0171-494 5065) @ Picc Circ.
Mon-Sat 7.45pm, (5) 7pm, 9pm,
£19.50-£27.50, 130 mins.

AMADEUS David Suchet stars as
Salieri in Peter Shaffer's drama.
Old Vic Theatre, SE1 (0171-928
7616) @ 200 0000 BR/4 Waterloo.
Mon-Sat 7.30pm, (4) 2.30pm, (7)
3pm, £7.50-£30, 180 mins.

ANNE Rags to riches story of the
nauseatingly optimistic orphan.
Victoria Palace Theatre, SW1
(0171-834 1317) BR/4 Victoria.
Tue-Sat 7.30pm, (4) 7.30pm, (1)
4pm, £7.50-£30, 165 mins.

ART Larry Lamb, Jack Dee, Tim
Healy star in Yasmina Reza's com-
edy. Wyndham's Theatre, WC2
(0171-369 1736) @ Picc Circ.
Tue-Sat 8pm, (4) 3pm, (1) 5pm, £9.50-£27.50,
90 mins.

BEAUTY AND THE BEAST
Family musical based on Disney's car-
toon. Lyric Theatre, Tottenham Court
Road, WC2 (0171-436 8888)
@ Picc Circ. Mon-Sat 7.30pm, (5) 7pm,
£2.30pm, £18.50-£35, 150 mins.

BLOOD BROTHERS Liverpool
musical melodrama. Phoenix
Theatre, WC2 (0171-369 1733)
@ Picc Circ. Tue-Sat 7.30pm, (4) 7pm,
£11.50-£32.50, 165 mins.

BOOGIE NIGHTS Shane Richie
stars in a brand new 1970s musical.
Savoy Theatre, WC2 (0171-436 8888)
@ Charing X/Embankment. Mon-
Thur 8pm, Fri-Sat 8.30pm, (6)
5.30pm, (7) 5pm, ends 9 Jan, £11-
£25.50, 150 mins.

BURTON Musical biopic about
the life of the 1950s rock
star. Strand, Aldwych, WC2 (0171-930
8800) @ Covent Garden/Charing X.
Tue-Thur 8pm, Fri 5.30pm & 8.30pm,
Sat 5pm & 8.30pm, ends 11 Jan,
£10-£27, Fri mat £5-£15.50, 160 mins.

CATS Lloyd Webber's musical ver-
sion of T.S. Eliot's poems. New Lon-
don Theatre, WC2 (0171-405
0072) @ 404 4079 @ Covent Gar-
den/Holborn. Mon-Sat 7.45pm,
(3) 7pm, £12.50-£35, 165 mins.

CHICAGO Maria Friedman and
Peter Davidson star in this hit Broadway
musical. Adelphi Theatre, WC2
(0171-344 0055) @ Charing X.
Mon-Sat 8pm, (4) 7.30pm, £16-
£36 (inc booking fee), 130 mins.

CINDERELLA Angela Carter's
version of this fairytale is staged by
the acclaimed Imaginative Theatre.
Lyric Hammersmith King Street, W6
(0181-741 2311) @ Hammersmith.
Today 1.30pm & 7pm, ends 9 Jan,
£5-£18, concs £6.50.

**THE COMPLETE WORKS OF
WILLIAM SHAKESPEARE**
(ABRIDGED) Reduced Shakespeare
Company fast-forwards through 37
plays. Criterion Piccadilly Circus, WI
(0171-369 1747) @ Picc Circ.
Wed-Sat 7.30pm, (5) 7pm, (1) 4pm,
£6-£25, Thu mats all seats
£10, 120 mins.

DR DOLITTLE Philip Schofield
tells to the animals his new
stage adaptation featuring Jim Hen-
son Puppets. London Apollo Ham-
mersmith Queen Caroline Street, W6
(0171-416 5022) @ Hammersmith.
Tue-Sat 7.30pm, (4) 7.30pm,
£10-£32.50, 130 mins.

THE MUSICAL Eight-octave
stage version of the TV series
about the highest and lowest of class
of showbiz big game. Prince of Wales
Theatre, WI (0171-839
5972) @ Picc Circ. Mon-Thur
8pm, Fri 5.30pm & 8.30pm, Sat 4pm
& 8pm, ends 16 Jan, £15-£30.

GREASE Energetic stage version
of the hit film. Cambridge Earthen
Street, WC2 (0171-494 5080)
@ Covent Garden. Mon-Sat 7.30pm,
(4) 7pm, £10-£30, 150 mins.

AN IDEAL HUSBAND Christopher
Cassavese and Susananna
York in Peter Jackson's acclaimed
production of Wilde's comedy.
Lyric Shafersbury Avenue, WI (0171-
494 5045) @ Picc Circ. Mon-Sat
7.45pm, (4) 3pm, (7) 4pm, £8.50-
£29.50, 165 mins.

AN INSPECTOR CALLS Stephen
Daldry's widely-acclaimed produc-
tion of Agatha Christie's mystery.
Charing Cross Road, WC2 (0171-494
5085) @ Picc Circ. Mon-Fri 7.45pm,
Sat 8.15pm, (4) 2.30pm, (7) 5pm,
£10.50-£25, 110 mins.

INTO THE WOODS Sondheim
and Lapine's acclaimed musical
based on fairy tales. Donmar Ware-
house, Euston Road, WC2 (0171-
369 1732) @ Picc Circ. Mon-Sat
7.30pm, (4) 7.30pm, £12-£27.50,
115-£27.50.

THE INVENTION OF LOVE
Tom Stoppard's play about the life of
poet A.E. Houseman, author of
The Shakespearean Life. Theatre Royal
Adelphi, Charing Cross, SW1
(0171-369 8800) @ Picc Circ. Tue-
Sat 7.30pm, (4) 7.30pm, £10-
£32.50.

JESUS, MY BOY Tom Conti stars
in John Dowling's alternative Chris-
tmas show. Apollo Shafersbury Ave-
nue, WI (0171-494 5070) @ Picc
Circ. Tue-Fri 8pm, Sat 5pm & 8pm,
(1) 3pm & 5pm, £5.50-£18.50.

KAPKA'S DICK Eric Sykes and
Julia McKenzie star in Alan Ben-
nett's comedy about the moribund
writer. Piccadilly Theatre, WI
(0171-369 1734) @ Picc Circ. In rep
today 8pm & 8pm, ends 26 Feb,
£12-£30.

LOVE UPON THE THRONE
Tales of love and the Charles and
Diana marriage. Comedy Pantons
Street, SW1 (0171-369 1731)
@ Picc Circ. Tue-Sat 8pm, (4) 7.30pm,
(4) 7.30pm, ends 9 Jan, £7.50-£25.

THE MEMORY OF WATER
A dramatic retelling of Victor Hugo's
star in this touching comedy about
three sisters returning home for
their mother's funeral. Vaudeville
Theatre, WC2 (0171-836 9987)
@ Picc Circ. Mon-Sat 8pm,
(4) 7.30pm, ends 9 Jan, £7.50-£25.

LES MISERABLES Musical
dramatisation of Victor Hugo's novel.
Lyric Theatre, Tottenham Court Road,
WI (0171-434 0909) @ Picc Circ.
Mon-Sat 7.30pm, (4) 7.30pm,
£7-£35, 195 mins.

MISS SAIGON Musical which re-
tells the Madam Butterfly tragedy to
Vietnam. Theatre Royal, Drury
Lane, Catherine Street, WC2 (0171-
494 5060) @ Covent Garden.
Mon-Sat 7.45pm, (4) 7.30pm,
£5.75-£35, 165 mins.

THE MOUSETRAP Agatha
Christie's whodunnit. St Martin's
West Street, WC2 (0171-836 1443)
@ Picc Circ. Mon-Sat 8pm, (3)
2.45pm, (7) 5pm, £10-£24.50,
135 mins.

MUR PUNTILLA AND HIS MAN
MATTI Star Foley and Eamonn
McCormack star in a new version
of Brecht's comedy satire. Albany
Star, WI (0171-369 1730) @ Picc
Circ. Mon-Sat 7.30pm,
(5) 7.30pm, ends 9 Jan, £5-£22.50.

**THE PHANTOM OF THE
OPERA** Andrew Lloyd Webber's
Gothic musical. Her Majesty's The-
atre, SW1 (0171-494 5000) @ Picc
Circ. Mon-Sat 7.45pm,
(4) 7.30pm, £10-£35, 150 mins.

RENT Musical inspired by La Bo-
hème and set in modern day New York.
Shafersbury Theatre, WC2 (07000-211221)
@ Holborn/Vict. Tue-Sat 7.30pm,
(4) 7.30pm, £12.50-£32.50, 160 mins.

ROYAL NATIONAL THEATRE
OLIVER! Peter Pan Stephen Ol-
iver's musical. The Old Vic, WC2
(0171-369 1736) @ Picc Circ. Mon-Sat
7.15pm, ends 30 Jan, £3-£16 King
Street (0171-987 7877)

THEATRE ROYAL Mother Goose
Pantomime about the fabled
farm. Today 10.15am, 2.15pm,
7.15pm, ends 30 Jan, £3-£16 King
Street (0171-987 7877)

CAMBRIDGE
CORI EXCHANGE Snow White and
the Seven Dwarfs With Coronation
Street's Beverly Callard and Nick
Cochrane. 7-10 Jan, 2pm, 7-9 Jan,
7pm, 9 Jan, 10.30am, 10 Jan,
5.30pm, £5-£14, Wheeler Street
(01223-357851)

EASTBOURNE
BRIGHTON MUSEUM AND ART
GALLERY Maquettes: Henry Moore
Maquettes, working models and
graphics exhibition marking the ce-
nary of his birth. Mon, Tue, Thur-
Sat 10am-5pm, Sun 2pm-5pm, ends
10 Jan, free. Church Street (01273-
299090)

EXETER
NORTHCOIT THEATRE Dick Whit-
comb's Folio the new musical
about the streets for the streets
with Gold. Today 1.30pm & 7.30pm,
ends 16 Jan, £7-£15, family £8.
Stockton Road (01392-434393)

HIGH WYCOMBE
WYCOMBE SWAN Jack and the
Beanstalk. Today 2pm & 7pm,
ends 17 Jan, £8.50-£15.50, St
Mary's Street (01494-512000)


TOWN HALL Almost Romeo and
Juliet.

Channel 5



Asian side-blotched lizard.

6 PM 7 PM 8 PM 9 PM 10 PM

[illegible]

*graduates lack
some of the skills
needed to
manage today's
uncertain
world*

Time to celebrate
as you graduate

CONGRATULATIONS to all who received good news on the holidays and congratulations to those who heard that they need to study a little longer!

Graduates will be invited to attend one-of-a-kind dinners associated with this year's awards ceremonies - most of them located handy to the place of graduation.

Where appropriate, the dinners are directly linked with Choice Hotels who already offer special accommodation rates for OU graduates attending the following day's ceremonies.

Organised by 'The OU LINK, in partnership with the Association of OU Graduates (AOUIG), the OUBS MBA Alumni Association, and the Students Association (OUSA), the dinners will cost about £20 per head and will celebrate 20 years of graduations, 30 years of the OU and its partnership with the BBC, and 250,000 awards.

The actual date of the University's receiving its Charter is 23 April, which is coincidentally Shakespeare's birthday and St George's Day. That evening the Vice-Chancellor will be hosting the OU's first event for graduates in the US, in Los Angeles.

Depending on the location, dinners will be followed either by a guest speaker or a disco (or, possibly by both).

Guests and former graduates are of course welcome, and geography is no restriction - if you will happen to be in LA, or Singapore or Brussels on the appropriate day, you will be welcome. But, please book your tickets in advance.

More information by phone on 01908 658761 or by post from the address on this page. The venues are:

9 April	Harrogate;
16 April	Nottingham;
23 April	Exeter;
23 April	Los Angeles;
30 April	Edinburgh;
7 May	Birmingham;
7 May	Burnley;
14 May	Cardiff;
15 May	Dublin;
21 May	Eastbourne;
4 June	Singapore;
11 June	Cardiff;
11 June	Nantes/Kyrgyz;
11 June	Newcastle upon Tyne;
19 June	Central London;
28 June	Millon Keynes;
9 July	Cristal Palace;
11 Sept.	Brussels.

00:30 am **Passing Judgement**
(A103/7)
Exploring today's view of the Roman Games as bloodthirsty and voyeuristic, with a look at their importance in Roman society.
01:00 am **The British Family: Sources and Myths** (A103/6)
From a Roman tombstone to a 20th century movie, how valuable is historical evidence in the study of the family?
01:30 am **The French Revolution: Impulse and Source** (A103/8)
Valid picture of events leading up to, during and after the Revolution.
05:45 am **TV - Impulse, Message** (A103/9)
A vital sort of messages broadcasters are transmitting through television: news and soap operas.
06:35 am **A Language for Movement** (A102/6)
Looking at how maths had a hand in the creation of an 18th century dance routine, a ballet, and an African dance routine.

8 JOSEPHIN OR LUE MARINS INVOLVED (Friday, 22 January)

[illegible]

Victorian society, survey readings couldn't tickle rational men of science?

07:00 am **The Argument from Design** (ATCS/16)
Scientists discuss whether their theories about the origins of the universe are compatible with a religious view.

07:30 am **A Living Doll: A Storyground to Shaw's Pygmalion** (ATCS/16)
Examining the theatrical, political and very personal forces which influenced George Bernard Shaw when he created his flower girl Eliza Doolittle.

08:38 am **Social Scientists at Work** (D103/1/5)
Jaeger, Carrut, Stuart Hall and Robert Robinson present some questions and answers.

08:38 am **Plugging the View** (MS24/14)
How helpful myths can be when evicting bantans or monitoring the survival of an endangered dolphin population.

08:20 am **Strategy on the Sorecree** (B99/21)
Two computer systems which claim to inspire a more creative approach in company brainstorming.

07:35 am **Open Advice - The Three Degrees** (FQA085/17)
So you've got a third degree, what next? Studying their own experiences rather than their own experiences

01:30 am **The Secret of Sporting Successes (MS1207/3)**
To be the best at any sport, you need the secret of success – and maths can help find it!
05:45 am **Chimereas at Opinion (T102/S50)**
How accurate are the global warming facts reported by the mass media?
08:36 am **Just Seventeen – The Geometry of Patterns (MS36/1)**
There may seem to be limitless patterns on wallpaper – but mathematically speaking there are only seventeen.
Thursday 4 February
09:30 am **Say and the Clock**

Sunday 31 January
06:10 *am* **Visiting in Action**
(588/23)
How the workforces at an aluminium plant in Norway were begged to take a picture of what the future could hold for their company.
06:35 *am* **Edison – The Invention**

Recent research suggests a possible link between homosexuality and genes. What might this mean for society's attitudes?

07:00 am The Art of Breathing
(SK3220/2)

An exploration of the intimate relationships between breathing and literature, physiological demands

developing new products was perhaps even more important than the inventions themselves.

How do animal physiologists are working to help ensure the survival of the unique fauna of the Galapagos Islands.

performance? 11:30 am
Myth and Music 11:03/22

Wednesday
Judith Weir explains why she wrote a series of works based on British folktales about people who were dispersed mysteriously.

Thursday
The commissioning process. What does it mean to commission a new work? What are the challenges and opportunities?

Friday
When it comes to exams, why do academic subjects seem to have a higher status than vocational qualifications?

Tuesday 2 February
00:30 am Open Airline - A Different World

06:10 am Why Me? Why Now?
(U205/1)
The variety of attitudes that people
have towards health and illness.
12:05/35 am Strife Encounter
(U205/1/6)
Medical consultations from both the
doctor's and patients' perspective.

From home study to group tutorials - OU students get more than just a piece of paper.

regret that Videoplas codes have not been issued for this month's programme guide

OPEN VIEW - BBC LEARNING ZONE/15

FROM THE VICE-CHANCELLOR SIR JOHN DANIEL

OPEN EYE/3

ARE YOU LOOKING FOR 1-2 WEEKS' RESIDENTIAL TEACHING WORK THIS YEAR?

Residential School Tutorial Staff

The Open University is looking for people who have at least a first degree (or equivalent) in a relevant subject, have either had experience of, or are interested in, adult learning and can adopt a facilitative student-centred approach to teaching. Appointments are offered for the Open University's Easter and Summer residential schools in 1999. The schools will be held between 3 July and 28 August. Accommodation is provided, usually in standard undergraduate rooms, and you will need to be fully resident at the site throughout your appointment. Schools will be held at Bath, Durham, Heriot Watt, Keele, London, Manchester, Nottingham, Reading, Strling, Sussex and York universities. Most schools run at only a few of the sites and you would normally be appointed to the site nearest to your home.

Education

The residential school forms part of the course Effective Leadership and Management in Education, which is a module within the University's MA in Education. You are expected to hold at least a master's degree or an equivalent qualification and to have relevant experience and expertise in this area. Experience of facilitating team working would also be desirable.

Arts

The foundation course covers art history and philosophy grouped under the theme of 'READING AND ANALYSIS'; history, history of science and religious studies grouped under the theme heading of 'CONTEXT'; classical studies, literature and music grouped under the theme heading of 'INTERPRETATION AND PERFORMANCE'. The residential school offers a compelling option and for that we would like to appoint arts people who are computer literate. Higher level courses cover art history, history, music, literature and philosophical aesthetics.

Social Sciences/

Psychology/Microeconomics

The foundation course introduces students to key analytical and theoretical issues in social science through examining everyday questions and issues with which they will be familiar and then building up from these. It introduces key concepts in politics, economics, sociology, psychology and geography. At residential school students follow three 'modules' relating to different parts of the course. Tutors will be in pairs except for a Library Module. A commitment to interdisciplinary teaching/learning is essential together with a relevant degree/experience tutoring introductory social science.

Mathematics

All three maths residential schools form part of Level 2 courses. The pure mathematics course covers groups, linear algebra, analysis and geometry. The applied mathematics course covers mechanics, methods and modelling. It is desirable for tutors to be familiar with Mollard 7 or a similar computer algebra system. The third course is an introduction to calculus.

Science

To teach of the Level 1 foundation course residential school you should be a graduate (or equivalent) in physics, chemistry, earth sciences or biology, with some teaching experience. Science residential schools are laboratory based, with tutorial sessions in the evenings. The higher level courses that require tutors are in biology - form and function, brain and behaviour, animal physiology, living processes; earth sciences - geology, understanding the continent; chemistry - organic, inorganic, chemical environment; physics - discovering physics, quantum mechanics.

http://www2.open.ac.uk/personal/amp/jm.htm

TEL: 0171 293 2222

FAX: 0171 293 2505

Technology

For the Level 1 foundation course residential school, you should have teaching experience and either qualifications or experience in one of the following: waste management and environmental impact; telecommunications and internet technology; biology or chemistry of water resources; metallurgy/materials science and structural design engineering. For Level 2 and 3 courses, you should have a background in analogue and digital electronics; engineering mechanics (solids); materials engineering and science; innovation and design; systems; or communication skills in a technological context. For the MBA (Technology Management) residential school, you should hold a degree or professional qualification in technology or management and have experience relevant to the management of technology.

Centre for Modern Languages

The second and third courses in the University's French and German language programmes include a one-week residential school. The schools will take place during July and August and will be held at locations abroad and in the UK. Similar teaching programmes will be followed at each site. To teach at the residential school, you should be familiar with communicative teaching methodology, and task-based learning, and be prepared to teach students with varied language learning experience and competencies. For our higher level German courses, a knowledge of aspects of German Studies (eg. specialist knowledge of politics, history etc.) is also desirable. We need graduates (or equivalent) who are native or near native French and German speakers, who have experience in teaching language to adults. Applicants should note that experience or familiarity with open distance language learning would be an advantage, as would experience or familiarity with the Open University and its modern languages courses.

Interdisciplinary Courses

There are two degree level interdisciplinary courses. To teach at the residential school in women's studies, you must be a specialist in that area. An interest in cultural and/or media studies would be an advantage, but it is not essential. For the residential school in Third World development you should be a specialist in that area, with a particular interest in one or more of the following in the context of development: technology, gender, culture or environment. For the MSc Development Management school in Institutional Development you must have relevant qualifications and development management experience, particularly in negotiating and brokering and/or facilitating participative training.

Demonstrator Posts

Demonstrators are required to assist and support tutors with laboratory experiments and demonstrate techniques to students, many of whom have had no laboratory experience. We need graduates (or the equivalent) in science, with a knowledge of biology, chemistry, physics or earth sciences, and in engineering and mathematics, with a knowledge of materials science, metallurgy, corrosion, electronics/microcomputing or dynamics.

How to apply

For further particulars and an application form please send a postcard to the Residential Schools Tutors Office, PO Box 82, The Open University, Milton Keynes MK7 6HU or email L.floodman@open.ac.uk quoting reference 1H. Completed application forms must reach the University by Wednesday 27th January 1999.



Please let us know if you need your copy of the further particulars in large print, on computer disk, or on audio cassette tape.

Equal Opportunity is University Policy.

A few headline predictions for 2020 from the Futures Observatory

- India will become part of the European Union
- The nuclear family will be a mother and two children, with fathers an optional extra
- People will routinely have microchips inserted into their brains to store data and communicate directly with computers
- The relishing of sex will be a big success
- The Euro will be a big success
- Women will dominate middle management
- The USA will decline economically and lose world political leadership
- Guerrilla groups will make use of networks to spread 'electronic terrorism'
- Space exploration will put human colonies on the moon and other planets by 2050
- Safe mind-altering drugs will be used legally for work and pleasure

Have you got your own views about the future? Contribute to the debate by e-mail to future@open.ac.uk

And, perhaps to hedge its bets, David's book also provides a short glimpse of an alternative future which could come about if 'dark forces' of pessimism, fear and rigid political thinking gain the upper hand. This is seen as unlikely and even at worst, will only delay the brighter future.

How are these forecasts made? The Futures Observatory starts from the basic premise that nearly all the technology that will be important over the next 25 years or so has already been developed, and what counts is how we choose to use it. The future will be shaped by the choices which everyone makes. It is an aggregate of our hopes and fears and expectations.

be sufficiently sober to join an anti-hypocrisy, its title would come from the first words she heard every morning: "Shall We Just Hoover Round?"

Clive James memorably (well, I remember it described it) Jit Ewing's hat band as consisting of crushed budgies. While Nancy Banks Smith, on the advent of colour television, advised her readers to wear sunglasses to avoid getting black eyes from the panchromatic glare. I am not making this up.

Then there was Ken Irwin, who reviewed the first performance of the Convention Street and predicted that it would never catch on. And recently A.G. Gill's a sad day when you're ashamed to admit to having a name like Aldron criticised in an Open University forum in Britain - presenter for wearing a motorbike, for goodness' sake!

What's his supposed to wear - polyester trousers with a crutch bulge? He also said that real Roman history and archaeology were about who went up to doing a proper job. There was one who became so sozzled at previews that she would come back to the office to sleep it off and threatened that, should she ever

TV Critic: work for those who can't do a proper job

FIRST THURSDAY

IN MORE THAN 35 years hanging around newspapers I had my fill of specialist writers. I've even had a teenage ambition to become one. "What sort of a journalist do you intend to be, Barker?" Whispersmith, the history nazi, had asked. "I rather thought I'd be a political correspondent," I replied. "That you may be," he said. "But, God knows, you'll never be a diplomatic one."

I thought of writing to him when I achieved the lofty height of foreign editor; but that was at the *Mirror* when we were not so much diplomatic as ensuring people to come off it. And when the Editor of the *Sunday Mirror* once domed his diplomatic hat, an unfortunate misquoting meant that his open letter to a South American ambassador began: "We are appealing to you, beg."

But to the point. Along the way I stumbled over a few television critics. These I quickly discovered, were not an other men, not even the women. Mainly they were journalists who went up to doing a proper job. There was one who became so sozzled at previews that she would come back to the office to sleep it off and threatened that, should she ever

why, where we thought (though) that *The Lapse of Ancient Rome* was the latest Harold Robbins, they figured out he was Whispersmith's revelation that the Romans used washable squares of worsted for toilet paper; and that, after absorbing Tyneside from the Mediterranean and just ponder on that they wrote some that they were bloody freezing. But er... that's it. Nearly 40 years of knowing and reading TV critics and that is all I can remember.

As I say, they are not real reporters. I was once once to read a reporter I mean, not, heaven for fear, a TV critic, for a period during which was shut upon, alone, shot at, abused, bitten by a snake and a poisonous spider and evocated from a turning aeroplane. I was deported by a friendly nation, jailed by an unfriendly one, and threatened with jail by one that's never been are. What does a TV critic do? He sits by his bedside and criticises Kate Adle, that's what.

The point is you were wondering when I would get round to it. They are not even critics in the real sense. They don't watch telly like you and I do. For the most part they watch

On Telly Last Week - only you can cheat by getting the tapes of your choice, bled round to your house. Possibly by somebody in leathers. And then the TV companies read the stuff and say: "Didn't we do well or, it wouldn't be? Either way, the critics don't criticise. TV in the way that real-time viewers would. They don't say the trouble with telly is that, apart from The Learning Zone, there's a lot of over any damn thing to watch. That night are repeats from Friday night. They don't do that, because they are not watching the box."

They pick a subject that might show how clever they are or about which they'd like to carp, and they expound on it - meandering along the way, and telling you more about themselves than you want or need to know - until they've written the required number of words, and then they stop.

Which is an incredibly alpine thing to do. As, I hope, I have just proved. REVEL BARKER



Looking ahead: David Mercer of the Futures Observatory

YVONNE COOK

David Mercer is a senior lecturer in the OU's Business School and a leading authority on strategic business planning and marketing. Future Revolution: A Comprehensive Guide to Life and Work in the Next Millennium is published by Orion Business Books.

The researchers use detailed questionnaires completed by around one thousand Open University MBA students, asking for responses on how they envisage the future, extrapolating from present trends. In a parallel exercise, more than 20 focus groups, again largely composed of managers, work on future scenarios for their own areas of interest. The results from the two are cross-referenced.

There is input from a variety of other sources - organisations like Deans and the Henley Centre for Forecasting, a number of individuals (often anonymous) in government, and a computer conference. Among the sponsors are multinational and government organisations, who evidently agree with the saying that the future belongs to those who can see it coming.

But if you asked 1,000 people sleeping on the streets of Calcutta, or 1,000 munis bringing up families on benefit, for their views of the future, might not the future look somewhat different? Other research, says David, shows that the majority of the population is, on balance, optimistic rather than pessimistic about the future, and more optimistic than it was five years ago. "What we are seeking is the consensus view. We are not distorting the facts."

on top.. when India is part of the EU

THE INDEPENDENT
Thursday, 7 January 1999

Women will be

THE INDEPENDENT
Thursday, 7 January 1999

FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES: DEPARTMENT OF PSYCHOLOGY

A Senior Lectureship and 4 Lectureships in Psychology (permanent appointments)

Two posts in cognitive psychology, the others in any other area. We can help take the Open University 'the most exciting development in higher education in this century' into the next century!

We are looking for creative and productive academics who have a broad and developed knowledge of psychology, and an established or developing track record in research and publication. You should have enthusiasm and vision for developing your research, good communication and writing skills, and an interest in developing multimedia teaching materials for students from a wide range of backgrounds.

For the posts in cognitive psychology you should have the ability to teach across a range of core topics in adult cognition such as memory, language, perception and reasoning, including both theoretical and applied aspects, and should have active research interests in one or more of these or related areas.

We can offer you strong support for developing your own research, including ample study leave, funding for conferences, travel, equipment and research assistance, and a good research culture offering intellectual challenges and the opportunity for interdisciplinary collaboration. The Department has developed research strengths in a number of areas, including discourse analysis, social development and learning, cognitive psychology, neural networks, consciousness studies and theoretical psychology.

This is the opportunity to join a creative, influential and expanding psychology department. The Psychology Discipline at the Open University is Europe's largest provider of university-level education in psychology, offering Undergraduate, taught Masters and Research Degrees and a Postgraduate Conversion Diploma. More than 10,000 students take our courses in the UK and worldwide supported by 500 local tutors.

Applicants will be made on the salary scale: Senior Lecturer £30,496 - £34,464; Lecturer A £16,655 - £21,815 p.a. Lecturer B £12,726 - £20,048 p.a. depending on qualifications and experience.

If you would like to discuss this post please contact Richard Shaw, Head of Psychology, at Milton Keynes (01908) 654515, or email: R.L.Shaw@open.ac.uk or Dr Phil Sme, Dean of the Faculty (01908) 654425.

Further details and application forms and access details for disabled applicants are available from Mrs Yvonne Housley at Milton Keynes (01908) 654415, e-mail: Y.Housley@open.ac.uk

Closing date for applications: 29 January 1999.

Disabled applicants whose skills and experience meet the requirements of the job will be interviewed. Please let us know if you need your copy of the further particulars in large print, on computer disk, or on audio cassette tape. Hearing impaired persons may make enquiries on Milton Keynes (01908) 654901 (Minicom answerphone).

Equal Opportunity is University Policy.

<http://www2.open.ac.uk/personnel/amp/pr.htm>

THE PLANNING DIVISION

Statistical Programmer

We are looking to appoint a Statistical Programmer to join our Statistics Team. The team comprises seven persons and provides statistical data and management information about Open University students and staff to internal managers and to external agencies.

You will be expected to provide technical support to, and co-ordinate statistical programming activities for, the team and to contribute to the statistical and management information services provided by the Statistics Team.

You will need a degree (or equivalent) in mathematics or computer science or statistics, and proven experience in computer programming.

The appointment will be made on Academic Related Grade 1 scale £15,735 - £17,570 p.a. or on the Grade 2 scale £18,275 - £23,651 p.a. depending on qualifications and experience.

Application forms, further particulars and access details for disabled applicants are available from Viv Crow at Milton Keynes (01908) 652934; e-mail: V.Crow@open.ac.uk to whom completed application forms should be sent by Friday 22 January 1999.

Disabled applicants whose skills and experience meet the requirements of the job will be interviewed. Please let us know if you need your copy of the further particulars in large print, on computer disk, or on audio cassette tape. Hearing impaired persons may make enquiries on Milton Keynes (01908) 654901 (Minicom answerphone).

Equal Opportunity is University Policy.

<http://www2.open.ac.uk/personnel/amp/pr.htm>

OPEN UNIVERSITY LIBRARY

Systems Manager (Library)

Applications are welcomed for this new post located within the IT Support and Development Group of the Open University Library Service. There are currently a broad range of administrative and information systems supporting staff and library customers, and you will be responsible for their further development and managing ongoing support.

You will have a good degree in a computer related discipline, and at least 3 years prior experience of technical development and support in a similar customer environment. You will also manage a small support team, and experience of staff management would therefore be advantageous. Proven technical skills will be needed which should include IT Server, WWW, Web server development, CGI programming and Web/database interface development coupled with excellent communication skills and a dedication to user-centred design.

This is a busy post offering an opportunity for continuous challenge and exposure to leading edge technologies. A willingness to be proactive, adaptable and embrace change is therefore essential.

Applicants will be made on Academic Related Grade 3 salary scale £24,591 - £29,048 p.a. depending on qualifications and experience.

For access details for disabled applicants please contact Mary Hunt on Milton Keynes (01908) 652672.

For an application form and further particulars telephone our 24 hour answering service on Milton Keynes (01908) 653668. Closing date for applications: 28 January 1999.

Disabled applicants whose skills and experience meet the requirements of the job will be interviewed. Please let us know if you need your copy of the further particulars in large print, on computer disk, or on audio cassette tape. Hearing impaired persons may make enquiries on Milton Keynes (01908) 654901 (Minicom answerphone).

Equal Opportunity is University Policy.

<http://www2.open.ac.uk/personnel/amp/pr.htm>

COURSE TUTORS for the Postgraduate Diploma and MSc Programmes in Computing for Commerce for Industry

The University is actively seeking part-time tutors within the United Kingdom for the following postgraduate diploma courses in the Computing for Commerce and Industry programme (CCI).

- Architecture of Computing Systems
- Project Management
- Relational Database Systems
- Software Development for Networked Applications using JAVA
- Software Engineering
- User Interface Design and Development

What would we expect of you?

The Course Tutor's role is to be the key source of academic support to a group of students through being available by telephone and electronic mail to answer queries concerning course content and study skills, by making and monitoring assignments and by monitoring the progress of students. The Programme is committed to introducing excellent education and making of assignments on all courses.

Who do we need?

People from commerce, industry or education, educated to degree level and with an appropriate level of industrial or commercial experience. Teaching experience is desirable though not essential; we are looking for Course Tutors who have the ability to motivate and direct the study of busy, professional people learning at a distance.

What do we offer?

An interesting and often challenging job which will help you develop just as much as your students and will give you the chance to become involved in shaping the computer technologies, equipment and management of tomorrow.

The Postgraduate Diploma courses are presented annually in May and November, each course running for six months. Course tutors will be employed on the basis that they are engaged to teach the May or November course presentation line, each of which will be for a fixed term of approximately eight years or the duration of the course line, whichever is the shorter.

To obtain an application package and further particulars, which are available on request in alternative formats, please contact: The CCI/MNT Office, The Open University, 143 Derby Road, Nottingham NG7 1RN, e-mail: RDS-CCI@open.ac.uk. This is also the contact for access details.

Disabled applicants whose skills and experience meet the requirements of the job will be interviewed. Please let us know if you need your copy of the further particulars in large print, on computer disk, or on audio cassette tape. Hearing impaired persons may make enquiries on Milton Keynes (01908) 654901 (Minicom answerphone).

Equal Opportunity is University Policy.

<http://www2.open.ac.uk/personnel/amp/pr.htm>

Visit The Open University Alumni Website On:
www.openlink.org

FAX: 0171 293 2505



The GPS system for blind people on test at the OU

If you can't see, ask a satellite the way

Technology which was first developed for cruise missiles may give new independence to blind people. Yvonne Cook reports

complex sites such as the OU's campus (which frequently baffles sighted visitors). If you, blind people, will be able to find the appropriate answers to their 'I'm - Personal Area, Location - and find their way to their destination. But that's still in the future. "Now we know it works, what we need to do is to make sure the equipment," says David.

Currently the user has to carry, besides headphones, a laptop computer and a compass. All this, David reckons, could be reduced down to the size of a hand-held calculator but it will take several years work, and more funds, to perfect. The funding situation is uncertain - the system has been developed on a shoestring. Grahent's PhD is coming to its end. David is busy looking for new funding. "Without funds or anybody working on it full time, progress will be slow or worse. It will grind to a halt."

Initiated and funded by David, the system has been developed over the past four years by Grahent, a PhD student based at Nottingham University. Gary Andia, one of the trial volunteers, said: "This system means I can feel confident about finding my way along a route I have never been before. Without it, I'd go to an unfamiliar place and have to rely on stopping people and asking them the way."

The system will function almost anywhere in the world. In future, it's possible to imagine computer route maps for visually-impaired people being provided for most towns and cities, parks, tourist attractions and

Cybersouls on a digital planet

STEALING a performance artist, is shown connecting his body to the Internet at the University of Toronto, reads his e-mail and transmits his view of the world via a computer screen and to camera miniaturised into his spectacles.

He can extend our senses and bodies with technology and intelligent machines can make decisions by 'envying' us out of the long alleyways; will we become second class citizens? The digital world already has a grip on us, recording our actions. Through our credit cards, bank accounts, insurance and health records we are leaving a distinctive data trail behind us. Digital Planet shows us why our present world is just the beginning. It also reminds us we have choices to make about the future.

The second and third episodes are shown on BBC2 on the next two Mondays. The series will then be repeated in the small hours during February and see text minute's Open Eye for details.

SIMON NEWTON

OU signs new partnership deal with BBC

THE OU AND THE BBC have signed a new partnership agreement which gives the University greater flexibility in its choice of producers for programmes as it enters the age of digital broadcasting. Although BBC Production at Milton Keynes will remain the main supplier of programmes, the new Joint Commissioning Unit set up under the agreement will also work with the independent sector for the first time. The Unit expects to provide around 800 hours a year of broadcast material for BBC 2, as well as co-commissioning programmes for BBC Learning Zone, Radios 3 and 4, and the BBC's new digital channels. Joint projects already agreed upon include a major co-commission for the BBC Education Millennium History Project and a new production of Hamlet for Radio 3. Jane Drabble, Director of Education for the BBC, said: "The launch of our new Digital Learning Channel next year will offer even more scope for joint ventures as we devote additional resources to support people learning at home. We anticipate a growing demand from adult viewers who are studying to gain extra qualifications. To brush up on work skills or, increasingly, learning for pleasure." For the OU, Ann Floyd, Pro Vice-Chancellor for Curriculum and Awards, said: "The OU will maintain and strengthen its link with the BBC, and take full advantage of the wide range of independent production facilities now available. This will be particularly important as we develop our digital and on-line services," she said.

The BBC and the OU have worked in partnership since the OU was created. This new agreement is the fourth in the OU's history. It was signed in December at Broadcasting House in London by Sir John Birt, Director-General of the BBC, and OU Vice-Chancellor Sir John Dandel.

paper Cyberspace is Counting asked the crucial question: "Do numbers make the difference on a battlefield or does knowledge?"

But as Churchill remarked: "It's not Cyberspace that counts, it's the new communications technologies that are actually changing the way we talk in human and our social, emotional and political lives depend on our use of speech to form new alliances and defend our territory."

In the world of the mobile phone, video-conferencing and the Internet, our communications seem to be getting better and better. We are certainly getting better at extending our communities but are our conversations improving in quality or just increasing in frequency?

With e-mail, voice-mail and link mail, have we really found a better substitute for the conversation over the garden fence or on the street corner? Cyberspace takes a look at Microsoft's experiment in wiring up a London street and asks whether new technology can actually strengthen a sense of community. Residents share advice on growing acacias with gardening enthusiasts across the Pacific but do residents still borrow sugar and milk from their neighbours? It's a question that has to be asked: "Why has it been so successful?"

In the Western Isles, communities technology is used to keep communities together. "Tiny primary schools now access specialist teaching in drama, music and art through the phone line and the computer screen. The kind of teaching only previously available on the mainland now reaches the most isolated village."

We now live in a kind of communal soup with different forms of contact swirling around rather than replacing each other. How different are

TEL: 0171 293 2222

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(temporarily 3 year full-time post, based in Milton Keynes

The Open University's Faculty of Technology has been at the forefront of the development of technology management as an academic and applied subject area. The Faculty's Technology and Manufacturing Management Discipline has a successful MBA Technology Management Programme and now wishes to build on this foundation with the appointment of a lecturer in Information Systems in Technology Management.

apologists may find time to take notice. Management has shifted from a focus on understanding of and inventing in the sector and practices involved in its strategic use of information technology within an organizational context;

- the design, development and implementation of information systems;
- the use of information in creating the strategic aim of organizations.

The experiment will be made on the Institute level: a scale 1 is 6.55, a 521.81 per cent on the Gains 8 scale 172.71, a 529.04 per cent according to economic attainment and experience, in a period of 3 years in the first instance.

(Temporary 3 year full-time post based in Milton Keynes)

The experiment was run twice on the Leeward Coast at Kure, and 60% of the birds of total 722,728–679,048 per according to statistical estimation and capture, a total of 6 years in 1951-1956.

For the above two points the teacher participants, as application forms and access details for disabled applicants are available from Mrs. Stimp Kewenig, e-mail: s.kewenig@openaccess.nl or telephone Milton Keynes (01908) 653341. There is a 24 hour answering service on Milton Keynes (01908) 651144. Further particulars are also available on the WWW page <http://www.tu-openaccess.nl/decency/>

Closing date for applications: 26 January 1999.

(5 temporary 2 year posts)

Applications are invited for 3 full-time and 2 half-time two year lecturing posts in the School of Education in the Secondary PGCE 11-18 age range) as follows:

Full-Time Posters: English, Science, Mathematics
High-Tech Posters: Biology, Design & Technology

The Open University's F&CE programme, which primarily provides a remote national portfolio route for teaching, began in 1994 and recently celebrated 40th anniversary and recently received the quality award in this way. New courses are now in preparation for the benefit of a fully remote programme in 2010. So, we suggest that you will primarily assist in the presentation of the existing programme.

You will be expected to have good knowledge and experience of your subject and subject areas and to ensure the requirements of subject based level 4 and level 5 programme. Applications are welcomed from students from other subject areas to seek accreditation.

The posts are held for two years (one April 1999, or as soon as possible thereafter) and will be based within the School of Education at Milton Keynes. Open will be to either the holder of a Society Skills 516,655, 523, 515 or the holder of a Society Skills 522, 732, 529, 646 on depending on experience and qualifications. Salary will be paid pro rata in the following way:

Apprentice: trainee, further, postgraduate and access students for English applicants are awarded from the Academic Secretary, School of Education, The Open University, Milton Keynes MK7 4PA. Telephone 01908 652148. This is only the number for enquiries about access, or e-mail: education@open.ac.uk

Closing date for applications: 29 January 1999.

(15 year temporary post based in Milton Keynes)

The School of Health and Social Work is seeking to appoint a lecturer to contribute to the work of the *Human Resource Development Program* in the very established Centre for *Wellbeing Development*. The offerer an exciting opportunity to contribute to the University's planning in a new area of development. The Centre will be the focus for the teaching of stress programmes and life long learning opportunities, designed to increase uptake to higher education and to assist in student retention. You would have a strong broad interest in human resource development and experience of delivering continuing professional development programmes within the health and social welfare field, ideally, the lecturer will focus on the teaching of a personal and career development course. You will be expected to make a contribution to research with the School and to further the development of the Centre.

For an Internet discussion, please contact Justin Dooly, *lecturer*, Milton Keynes (01296) 882222 or by email, j.dooly@open.ac.uk.
Appointments will be made on the telephone under A.E.K.65555 - £21.815 per hr or £22,776 - £29,046 per depending on qualifications and experience.
Application forms, further particulars and recent details for disabled applicants are available from *One Stop, School of Health and Social Welfare, The Open University, Welles Hall, Milton Keynes MK7 6AA, (telephone Milton Keynes) (01908) 854353*, e-mail: u.rh@open.ac.uk.

Opening date for applications: 26 January 1999.

Discreet and sophisticated, whose skills and experience meet the requirements of the job will be interviewed. Please let us know if you need your copy of the further particulars in large print, as computer disk, or on audio cassette tapes. Please ring indicated persons my mobile enquiries on 01160 254901 (Milton Keynes) or 01908 624901 (Milton Keynes).

Equal Opportunity is University Policy.

FAX: 0171 703 7505

THE OPEN UNIVERSITY DOCTORATE IN EDUCATION

The Great University's *Students in Education (E&D)* is a recent initiative designed to meet the needs of professionals in education and related careers who wish to extend and deepen their understanding of contemporary educational issues, to develop appropriate skills to enhance their research and enquiry, and to carry out original research in order to contribute to professional knowledge and practice. The programme comprises both taught and research components.

We are now seeking additional part-time three-yearers on the new Educational Management Degree line, to support students completing their third year research component in May 1999. They will be researching in one of the following areas:

- Managing the students' experience
- Managing people
- Managing resources
- Managing the environment
- Strategic management

Introductory students benefit from knowledge of the relevant task and components, a critical understanding of the research process and a familiarity with the research methods needed for that topic area. All students applying to research programs will have already successfully completed English courses, had experience in research methods and/or completed a structured management unit and will come with a theoretical research proposal.

Students, intro-superiors and other members of the doctorate team are faced by a computer configuring and control system, supplemented by theoretical and residential research contexts. An intensive six-projects students and tutor-supervisors with access to materials and fellow researchers outside the programme. Tutor-supervisors will not need experience of computer configuration or the Internet, but some prior experience of computing is essential.

For further details and an application form please contact Isabelle Gantiri,
The Open University London Regional Centre, Parkside College, 527 Finchley
Road, London NW3 7BG, tel 0171 794 0575.
The closing date for applications is 18 January 1999.

Disabled applicants whose skills and experience meet the requirements of this job will be interviewed. Please let us know if you need your copy of the further particulars in large print, on computer disk, or on audio cassette tape. Hearing impaired persons may make enquiries on Milton Keynes (01908) 654901 (Minicom onswitchboard).

<http://www2.open.ac.uk/personnel/emp/pr.htm>

(three-year most)

The Open University Business School is one of Europe's largest providers of management education, offering Professional Certificate, Diploma and MBA qualifications. The School is also significantly increasing its research capability.

The grant, awarded to Management Science Research Unit in the School, serves to support a full-time Research Fellow or Assistant for the study. Management Science, Public Services Management, Practice Issues and Analysis. Started in April 1998, the study is exploring the role and practice of entrepreneurship in public service management, identifying issues of ethics, risk and equity. Learning surveys, a seminar programme or new practice research plan underway; these will be complemented by survey and case work. The study will harness practical and public services management education, and also have a postgraduate degree or relevant professional qualification and, for appointment as Research Fellow, should normally have a PhD. Applicants should have undertaken field research and worked with public managers, be familiar with quantitative methods, and have prior management skills.

The appointment will be made on the Research Fellow code 51,753/- £23,651 p.a. or the Research Assistant code 51,753/35/- £17,470 p.a. according to qualifications and experience.

To obtain an application package and access forms for disheated applicants contact: The School Office, Open University Business School, Welton Hall, 1000 University Avenue, Milton Keynes MK9 1A9 or telephone M Keynes (0)1908 652546 Fax 01908 655892, e-mail: OLMS-entrants@open.ac.uk or <http://ojbs.open.ac.uk> starting source at debarmentment. What our website at <http://ojbs.open.ac.uk>

Closing date for applications: 29 January 1999.

Interviews will be held on 17 February 1999.

Disabled applicants whose skills and experience meet the requirements of the job will be interviewed. Please let us know if you need your copy of the further particulars in large print, on computer disk, or on audio cassette tape. Hearing impaired persons may make enquiries on Million Keyans (01908) 654901 (Michigan onwaphone).

<http://www2.open.bc.ca/personnel/emp/pr.htm>

Don't miss the next **Open Eye** edition on **4 February 1999**

FAX: 0171 293 2505

THE INDEPENDENT
Thursday, 7 January 1999

OPEN EYE/11

Ten years ago, disillusioned by her son's experiences of nursery education, Leslie took the decision not to send five-year-old Louis to school. She had no training in teaching.

I remember that day – September 6 1906, I was so worried, I thought the school inspector would arrive at the door any minute. I was sitting there thinking, How can I teach geography? I don't know any geography! Eventually we went to the night.

It's just another day's education for Leslie Barson's two children: 10.30 – piano lesson for Louis, 15, while Lily, nine, and her mother go to a cafe and chat until it's time for Lily's own piano class. 12.30 – to Alexandra Palace for an hour's ice-skating; then a game of football, then visiting friends' houses; in the evening, three hours at a North London college for Louis, who's studying for his maths A level. It isn't a 'typical' day for Louis and Lily – who have never attended regular school – because, as Yvonne Cook discovers, there are no typical days

friendly over the words things fell into place, with Leslie involving Linda in all her daily activities as the principle of learning through doing.

"We would make it cratic because we would go to the boarderette and he would do it."

prior from the National Trust after involving a third-party Yorkshire tea party for 23 friends, holding the different types of Yorkshire cakes, and missing 100 for the Yorkshire Coastline

role as a home educator. But her positive experience has made her critical, not merely about how we educate our children, but the whole way we as a society relate to them.

“People like to me: How can you stand being at home all the time with your kids? I love being with my kids. Children only get on to you if they don’t get good attention for some of the time. Home-educated children are involved in what’s going on, they don’t need to be noisy and demanding.”

When children come home from school, and parents from work, everybody is tired and stressed out, yet everyone says to me that by the end of the summer holidays they actively feel

118 *idea that you have to go in and beat the child up in order to put knowledge into his head seems the wrong way round. Children want to be part of the world - you don't have to motivate a young child to walk and talk. If you wait until the child says 'Yes I want to write, they will learn'.*

For the home-educated 6-to-11s brought a vast scheme on Thursdays for the over-12s. Their current range of activities includes volunteer work with local learning-disabled youngsters, canoeing, expeditions, go-karting evenings, and workshops in meditation and conflict resolution.

Leslie is also critical of the very conventional education regulates pupils. "Children in home-based education have the world on which to model themselves - and a very small internalised term of 30, that they might

The range of activities at the Barston children's camp is fit into their lives as quite startling – especially to many parents who believe their offspring would spend their entire lives stumped in front of a video or computer game if given half a chance.

As well as his Maths IV level (A*), Lily also achieved a GCSE Grade A of 14%, which is currently working for his GCSE in Drama and English, and his grade VIII in both exams. He attends a twice-weekly Shakespeare performance group and sings in the English National Opera's children's choirs.

Lily, at nine, plays the piano, sometimes singing lessons and writes songs on her own song. She recently won a

There's a weekly history group where they're currently learning about the ancient Egyptians – through crafts, dressing up as mummies, and visits to museums rather than disaboured ability.

Lily also attends a science group run by a top scientist who happens to live locally, and a "teacher and daughter" reading group which Leslie turns once a month. On top of this there are one-off visits, and talks or workshops taking in anything from church history to a mobile planetarium.

Leslie is fortunate in having an income, which, although modest, means she can afford not to go out to work. She's immensely happy in her

But can the experience of home education adequately prepare people for the harsh realities of life in an intensely competitive world? – The place so much emphasis on academic work," says Leslie, but we're all going to be academics. In a world where things are changing all the time, what people need is research skills, and the confidence to know who they are.

"People say, 'Life is hard out there and you've got to prepare them for it.' But if you're going to send someone out to a country that's starving, you

When you're home, but not alone

A growing number of parents in the UK are choosing the otherwise unpopular and educating their children at home. No-one knows exactly how many, for the simple reason that parents who choose not to send their children to school at the age of five have no legal duty to inform the local authority by regular attendance at school or otherwise.

The 1944 EDUCATION ACT expects that the parents of every child of compulsory school age to cause him to receive efficient full time education suitable to his age, ability and aptitude, by regular attendance at school or otherwise.

Jane Lowe is an adviser for the Home Education Advisory Service (HEAS). She has been involved in home education for the past ten years and has seen a steady rise in the number of enquiries she receives. It now stands at about 200 a month.

There is a huge diversity of people opting for home education but they fall basically into two groups—those who are forced into it by circumstances and those who are forced into it by choice.

One group I've only recently become aware of, for example, is the Amish

In America, where it is also increasingly popular, it is estimated that up to 1.6 million children are now home-educated.

These are those who are drawn to it, for philosophical reasons. "Bullying at school is very likely on the list of reasons and so is school phobia, which children may develop for various reasons. And some parents are simply dissatisfied with the standard of education the schools provide."

Then there are those who take a positive view of home education as a lifestyle alternative. And there are those who want a form of education that reflects their religious beliefs. One group I've only recently become aware of, for example, is the Amish

circumstances, and these who are drawn to it, for philosophical reasons.

Bullying at school is a serious problem, but children may develop for various reasons, and some parents are simply dissatisfied with the standard of education the schools provide.

Then there are those who take a positive view of home education as the lifestyle alternative. And there are those who want a form of education that reflects their religious beliefs. One group I've only recently become aware of, for example, is an Amish

community in Indiana where which is educating the children within the community."

If motives vary, so do methods. Some parents adopt a formal classroom approach, perhaps getting together to hire tutors for group lessons. Others choose an unstructured approach, which in extreme cases verges on anarchy, and there are the holdovers who believe in pushing their kids harder than the schools are prepared to do.

But, for the parents who need it, there is plenty of support. HEAS, a charity to which parents can subscribe, run an advice line and provide regular lists of its subscribers to promote contact between them.

Subscribers can also get reduced-entry rates to places of educational interest, such as galleries and museums. HEAS maintains good relations with the formal education system and stresses that it is not anti-school. Another key group is Education Otherwise, a self-help organisation of home educators.

YVONNE COOK



Time for a music lesson: Leslie and Louis Barson

don't starve them first – you build them up.”

Leslie is doing PhD research on home-based education and its effect on parents, with the Open University. She will be leading a discussion at a there

a role for the teacher in creative education? organised by the London Forum of the ODA Creativity in Education Community at Kings' Cross Conference Centre in London on January 12 at 5.30 pm.

More Information
HEAS, PO Box 66, Welwyn Garden City, Herts AL9 6AN; tel. 01707 371954; Education@heas.org.uk; Web: www.heas.org.uk
Creativity in Education Community is a national network, based at the O.U., of teachers, academics, parents, researchers, home educators and others interested in exploring alternative theories of education and creativity. It is in the process of establishing a series of regional forums. The London Forum is the first of these and meets monthly. More information about the activities of the Creativity in Education Community is available on the Internet at <http://cei.ou.ac.uk/CEI/creativity>. For details of London Forum meetings contact: Mike Leelling on 0171 323 8746

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